Sale 845

Wednesday, May 15, 2002

United States and Confederate States Postal History

Featuring

The Thomas R. Erickson Collection of Classic United States Covers
The Anthony S. Wawrukiewicz Collection of United States Forwarded Mail
An Important Collection of Mormon Postal History and Historical Documents
A Southern Institution's Archives
and A Gentleman's Collection of Confederate States



Robert a. Siegel
Auction Galleries, Inc.

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Slave-carried cover addressed by R. E. Lee (lot 794)

United States and Confederate States Postal History

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Most lots are offered without reserves

Pre-sale exhibition

Monday, May 13 — 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. Tuesday, May 14 — 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. or by appointment (please call 212-753-6421)

On-line catalogue, e-mail bid form, resources and the Siegel Encyclopedia are available on our web site:

www.siegelauctions.com

Arrangement of Sale First session (lots 1-221) Wednesday, May 15, at 10:30 a.m. The Thomas R. Erickson Collection of U.S. Classic Coverspages 4-39 Second session (lots 222-737) Wednesday, May 15, at 1:30 p.m. The Anthony S. Wawrukiewicz Collection of U.S. Forwarded Mail 40-58 An Important Collection of Mormon Postal History and Documents.. 59-67 Postal History from a Southern Institution's Archives..... 68-98 Prominent Americans' Autographs and Free Franks Covers and Postal Markings by State/Territory 100-101 **United States Covers by Issue:** 1847 Issue 104-109 1869 Pictorial Issue, Bank Note Issues 120-123 Group Lots..... Cover Color Plates 136-160 Third session (lots 738-1067) Wednesday, May 15, at 6:30 p.m. **Confederate States:** Union Soldiers' Mail Confederate Leaders 170-173 Independent and CSA Usage 174-177

On the Cover

Front Cover: Lot 134

Back Cover (clockwise from top left): Lots 124, 192, 605, 1015, 1055, 1030, 793, 252

Flag-of-Truce, POW Mail



FIRST SESSION (LOTS 1-221) WEDNESDAY, MAY 15, 2002, AT 10:30 A.M.

THE THOMAS R. ERICKSON COLLECTION OF UNITED STATES CLASSIC COVERS

TRANSCONTINENTAL MAILS AND WESTERN EXPRESSES

- 4

 10c Green, Ty. II (32). Left guideline margin, tied by "Sacramento City Cal. Feb. 16, 1859" cds on orange cover to San Antonio, Tex., reduced at right, stamp has long sealed tear but not readily apparent, otherwise Very Fine, scarce usage from California to Texas(Photo) E. 200-300
- 5 to Brown, 10c Green, Ty. III (29, 33). Tied by "Michigan Bluff Cal. Jun. 18" cds on cover to Canada East, ms. "15 Paid" also ties 5c, some slight overall toning, missing small part of bottom flap from opening, otherwise Fine........(Photo) E. 400-500



7

- 9

 10c Green, Ty. III (33). Choice centering, short perf at right, tied by neat "San Francisco Cal. May 22, 1859" cds on yellow "Per Overland Mail via Los Angeles" four-horse stagecoach cover to Decatur Ill., sender's notation ms. "We must have a Rail Road" with date and time of S.F. departure, slightly reduced at left, minor soiling, Very Fine, illustrated in Brookman on p. 242.......(Photo) E. 300-400

-5 -



- 11
 Langton's Pioneer Express, Virginia City. Neat red oval hs on 3c Red Star Die entire with Langton's imprint to Alleghany Town Cal., two light vertical file folds and some slight overall soiling, otherwise Very Fine, scarce Star Die usage......(Photo) E. 200-300

- 3c Rose (65). Horizontal pair, tied by blue "Wells, Fargo & Co. Express 24 Oct" double-circle datestamp on 3c Pink entire with imprint to Roseburg Or., matching "Paid" in oval, minor edgewear, fresh and Fine.......(Photo) E. 300-400
- 3c-10c 1861 Issue, Wells, Fargo & Co. Two pieces, first with 3c, 5c and 10c (65, 76, 68), second with strip of three 3c Rose (65) all tied by blue Wells Fargo double-circle datestamp, both Very Fine...............................(Photo Ex) E. 150-200
- 10c Yellow Green (68). Used on 10c Green entire with Wells Fargo & Co. imprint, tied by blue "Wells, Fargo & Cos. Express New York Oct.?" double-circle datestamp to San Francisco, some minor edge nicks, barely reduced at left, Very Fine and scarce east-to-west Wells Fargo usage..................(Photo) E. 200-300



- 30c Orange (71). Affixed over 3c Pink embossed stamp on Wells Fargo & Co. imprint entire to Vienna, Austria, tied by New York foreign mail geometric cancel and red "N. York Br. Pkt. 7 Paid Jul. 1" cds, stamp also tied by blue boxed Aachen transit, receiving backstamp, fresh and Very Fine, ex Paliafito(Color Photo, p. 137) E. 750-1,000



1851-57 ISSUES



20

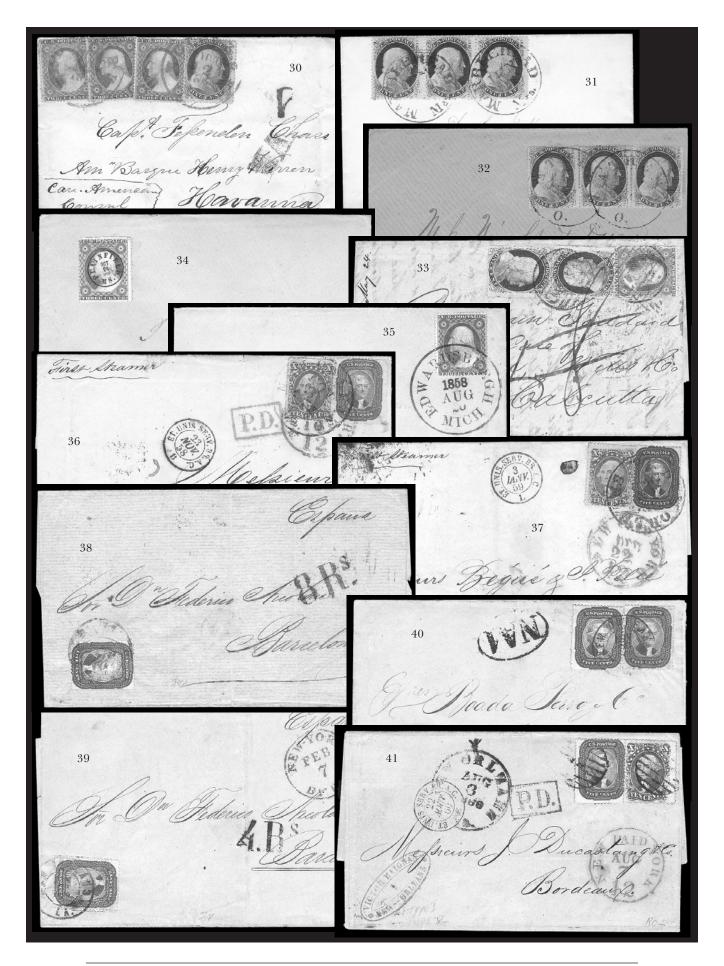
1c Blue, Ty. II, Cracked Plate (7 var). Horizontal strip of nine, Positions 2-10L2, left stamp Pos. 2L $20 \bowtie$ with major plate crack, large margins to just in at top right incl. part of four adjoining stamps, rich color, tied by "Saint Paul M.T. Sep. 7, 1858" circular datestamp on legal-size cover to Washington C.H., Ohio, 1856 docketing, slightly reduced at sides, Position 2 with tear at bottom right, otherwise Fine-Very Fine, scarce usage of the 1c to pay the triple rate, remarkable and rare with the plate crack — probably the largest on-cover multiple containing any of the Plate 2 Crack positions(Color Photo, p. 137) E. 1,000-1,500 21 ⋈ 1c Blue, Ty. II (7). Plate 3, used with three 3c Dull Red (26), tied by "New-York Sep. 30" circular datestamp on folded cover to Kingston, Canada West, 1857 receiving backstamp, light horizontal fold, 1c Blue, Ty. IV (9). Recut once at top and once at bottom, margins clear to just in, rich color, tied by $22 \bowtie$ "New York Sep. 14" cds on 1852 blue folded printed circular to Cooperstown N.Y., fresh and Very 23 ⋈ 3c Orange Brown (10). Large margins to barely in incl. part of adjoining stamp at top, tied by red square grid and matching "New-York Jul. 2" (1851) cds on blue folded letter to Phelps N.Y., light vertical file folds away from stamp, Fine and rare second-day usage......(Photo) E. 300-400 24 ⋈ 3c Orange Brown (10). Large margins incl. part of adjoining stamp at right, in at left, tied by blue "Way 6" hs on light green 1851 folded letter to Lynchburg Va., some slight toning around stamp, Very Fine and choice, this "Way 6" marking is believed to have been used on mail received from boats 3c Dull Red (11). Large margins to clear, cancelled by bold ms. "#" and tied by "Oskaloosa Ioa. Aug. $25 \bowtie$ 3" cds on 1853 folded letter to the Governor of Iowa at Iowa City and forwarded to Dubuque, bold "Paid 3" in circle and "Iowa City Iowa Aug. 12" cds, interesting contents discuss application for reward for capturing a murderer and datelined Knoxville Iowa, Very Fine and choice(Photo) E. 200-300 3c Dull Red (11). Large margins to clear incl. part of two adjoining stamps, bright shade, tied by bold $26 \bowtie$ green "Farnumsville Mass. Sept. 3" cds on cover to Phillipston Mass., Very Fine and choice, ex Moody 3c Dull Red (11). Block of five, large margins to in, each stamp cancelled by two parallel penstrokes on 27 ⋈ orange cover to Linden Tex., ms. "Tarrant Tex. Sep. 16" pmk., 1856 receipt docketing on back, two stamps affected from placement at edge of cover, minor edgewear, Very Fine quintuple-rate cover..... 28 ⋈ 5c Red Brown (12). Large margins incl. sheet margin at left and part of adjoining stamp at top, just in at upper right, tied by "New Orleans La. Dec. 8" cds on 1856 folded cover to Paris, France, also tied by neat "26" decimes due marking, red "New York Br. Pkt." credit ds, French transits, refolded at top

29 ⋈

and bottom, Fine, illustrated in Ashbrook's personal records(Photo) 1,850.00

10c Green, Ty. II (14). Large margins to in, tied by "New-York May 6" cds on cover to Quebec,

Canada East, bold strike of "Cornwall's Madison Square Post Office" oval hs, transit backstamps, 1856 receipt docketing, some overall wear incl. small repair at top right, otherwise Fine, very rare cross-border usage carried to the mails by Cornwall's local post.......(Photo) E. 400-500



- 30 ⊠ 1c Blue, Ty. IIIa, 3c Dull Red, Ty. II (22, 26). 1c Plate 4, three 3c, tied by red "New-York Oct. 12 185?" datestamps on cover to Havana, Cuba, blue "NA" and black "1" handstamps, some overall wear, Fine, "from New Orleans" written in ink on back................................(Photo) E. 300-400
- 31 ⋈ **1c Blue, Ty. V (24).** Horizontal strip of three, tied by "Marblehead Mas. Jun. 10" cds on cover to Boston, Very Fine and choice.......(**Photo**) E. 100-150
- 33

 1c Blue, Ty. V, 3c Dull Red, Ty. II (24, 26). Two of 1c, tied by large Boston "Paid" grids on 1859 blue folded letter to Calcutta, India, Goddard correspondence, ms. rating also ties stamps, bold "Boston Br. Pkt. May 24" cds and Calcutta Steamship backstamps, fresh and Very Fine........(Photo) E. 500-750

- 37 So the Bright Red Brown (28b). Used with 10c Green, Ty. III (33), tied by "New Orleans La. Dec. 16, 1858" cds on folded cover to Bordeaux, France, red New York credit ds, transit and receiving backstamps, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 400-500
- 39 ⋈ **5c Brown (29).** Tied by "New Orleans La. Jan. 31, 1860" double-circle datestamp on blue folded cover **to Barcelona, Spain,** red "New-York Br. Pkt. Feb. 7" cds, bold "4Rs" due marking, transit and receiving backstamps, vertical file fold away from stamp, Very Fine(**Photo**) E. 150-200
- 40 Some the street of the stre





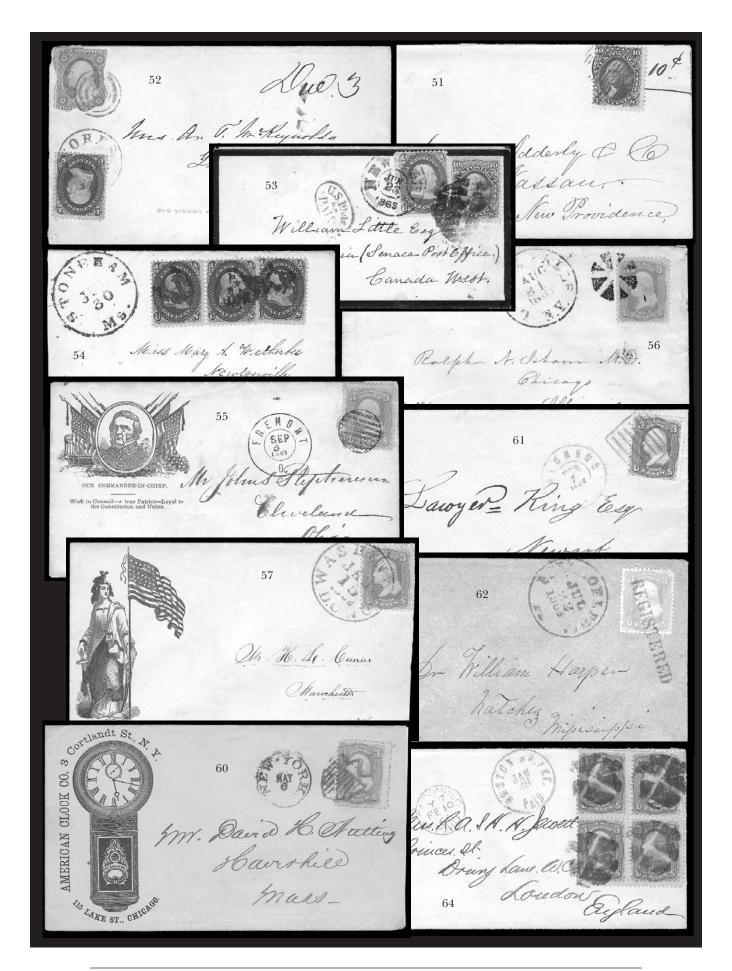
- 43

 10c Green, Ty. V (35). Vertical pair with part captured imprint at left, deep shade, tied by grids on blue folded cover to Vera Cruz, Mexico, neat "Stanhope N.J. Feb. 22" cds, "3" reales due hs, 1861 docketing, light horizontal file fold clear of stamps, Very Fine and choice, scarce usage with the imprint(Color Photo, p. 138) E. 500-750
- 44

 10c Green, Ty. V (35). Tied by large Boston "Paid" grid on American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions overall pale gray lithographed cover to St. Catherine's, Canada West, red "Boston Ms. Sep. 19, 1860" cds, matching "United States Paid 6" hs, 1860 transit and receiving backstamps, also red J. M. Gordon forwarder's backstamp (suggesting this may have originated outside the U.S.), missing small part of top flap and slight edgewear, otherwise Very Fine.......(Photo) E. 150-200
- 46 More 10c Green, Ty. V (35). Horizontal strip of three, tied by "New Orleans La. Jul. 27, 1859" double-circle datestamp on blue folded letter to Bordeaux, France, red New York 24c credit ds, French transit, right stamp barely affected from placement at edge of cover, otherwise Fine.......(Photo) E. 300-400



- 48 2 12c Black (36). Two, deep shade, tied by large red "New York 19 Oct. 5" credit ds on yellow cover to Manchester, England, second strike below stamps, part printed address, 1858 Liverpool cds, receiving backstamp, Very Fine and choice, scarce use of credit marking to cancel stamps..................................(Color Photo, p. 138) E. 500-750
- 49 **24c Gray Lilac (37).** Tied by large Boston "Paid" grid on blue 1861 folded letter **to Dundee, Scotland,** red "Boston Br. Pkt. Jul. 16 19" credit ds, receiving backstamp, some slight overall wear, Fine(Photo) E. 200-300
- 50 Sac Orange (38). Vibrant color, well-centered, tied by red grid on blue folded cover to Lyon, France, matching "New York Paid 24 Mar. 27" cds, Payen correspondence, 1861 transits, fresh and Very Fine(Color Photo, p. 138) E. 750-1,000



1861-68 ISSUES

51 ⊠	10c Dark Green, First Design (62B). Rich color, tied by red grid on cover to Nassau, Bahamas, stamp affixed over ms. "Paid 10c", fresh and Fine, very unusual usage — the ms. "Paid 10c" and absence of postal markings (other than the grid) are enigmatic — Adderly & Co. was a Bahamas mail forwarder who handled blockade-run mail during the Civil War(Photo) E. 500-750
52 ⊠	1c Blue (63). Used with 3c Dull Red (11) roughly separated and tied by target and "New-York" double-circle datestamp on cover to Grand Rapids Mich., blue ms. "Due 3", Fine and choice, the old 3c stamp was not recognized as valid postage
53 ⋈	1c Blue, 10c Yellow Green (63, 68). 1c paying carrier fee, both tied by bold segmented cork and "New-York Jun. 23, 1863" double-circle datestamp on mourning cover to Caledonia, Canada West, red "U.S. 10cts. Paid" in oval hs, receiving backstamp, Very Fine, used during last week of carrier fee
54 ⋈	1c Dark Blue (63b). Three singles, incredibly deep shade, cancelled by blurry grids, "Stoneham Ms. Jul. 30" cds on small cover to Newtonville Mass., with 1862 enclosure discussing July 4th celebrations, barely reduced at left and small tear at left, Very Fine, beautiful color approaching the elusive Indigo shade
55 ⊠	3c Pink (64). Pretty shade, tied by bold grid, "Fremont O. Sep. 5, 1861" double-circle ds, on red & blue Winfield Scott Patriotic cover to Cleveland O., fresh and Fine(Photo) 1,050.00
56 ⊠	3c Pink (64). Choice centering, vivid color, tied by well-struck circle of wedges and "Little Falls N.Y. Aug. 31, 1861" cds on cover to Chicago, receiving backstamp, minor edgewear, Very Fine and choice(Photo) E. 500-750
57 ⊠	3c Rose Pink (64b). Bright shade, tied by neat "Washington D.C. Jan. 15, 1862" cds on red & blue Standing Liberty & Flag Patriotic cover to Manchester N.H., barely reduced at right, Very Fine and choice



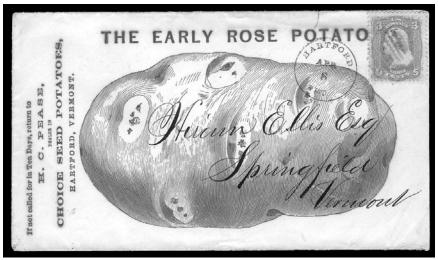
59

3c Pigeon Blood Pink (64a). Rich color, tied by light strike of grid cancel, "Nashua N.H. Sep. 27, 1861" 58 ⋈ double-circle datestamp on cover to Weymouth Mass. VERY FINE. A CHOICE EXAMPLE OF THE RARE PIGEON BLOOD PINK USED ON COVER. $59 \bowtie$ 3c Rose (65). Tied by Beer Mug fancy cancel and "Waterbury Con. Sep. 16, 1867" double-circle datestamp on cover to Waukegan Ill., repaired cover tear at top far from stamp and cancel, Very Fine strike of this 3c Rose (65). Centered to left, tied by Shield fancy cancel, small "New-York May 6" (1866) cds on yellow $60 \bowtie$ Clock Company illustrated corner card cover to Haverhill Mass., barely reduced at right, Very Fine and 3c Rose (65). Choice centering, tied by bold green "prison bars" cancel, matching "Columbus O. Feb. 7, 61 ⋈ 1862" double-circle datestamp on cover to Newark O., Very Fine and choice(Photo) E. 100-150 3c Rose (65). Bright color and choice centering, tied by well-struck blue "Registered" straightline on blue $62 \bowtie$ registered cover to Natchez Miss., matching "Philadelphia Pa. Jul. 22, 1865" cds, slightly reduced and some overall wear, Very Fine and choice, the registry fee was paid in cash, this is an early usage to Natchez after Patent Cancels on 3c Rose (65). Three covers, two tied by 1862 New York double-circle datestamp and 63 ⋈ knife-cut grid, other with vertical strip of three tied by Buffalo punch-in-circle, fresh and Very Fine 64 ⋈ 3c Rose (65). Block of four, tied by circle of wedges cancels on cover to London, England, red "Boston Br. Pkt. Paid Jan. 28" cds, 1868 receiving ds, fresh and Fine, very scarce block usage......(Photo) E. 200-300



ADVERTISING COVERS

3c Dull Red (11). Large margins to just in incl. part of adjoining stamp at bottom, tied by **blue** "Cincinnati O. Jul. 3" cds on **Cincinnati Western R.R. Co.** illustrated corner card cover to Philadelphia, Extremely Fine.......(**Photo**) E. 150-200 65 × 1c Blue, Ty. V (24). Tied by bold "Chicago Ill. Nov. 11" cds on overall Hotel advertising cover 66 ⋈ addressed locally, stamp with faint wrinkling at top, otherwise Fine.....(Photo) E. 150-200 3c Dull Red (11). Large margins to in at top right, tied by red grid on Temperance Society illus-67 ⋈ trated cover to Suffield Conn., red "New Britain Ct. Feb. 5" originating backstamp, minor edgewear, fresh and Fine.................(Photo) E. 200-300 3c Dull Red, Ty. II (26). Choice centering, tied by octagonal "Philadelphia Pa. Oct. 25" ds on $68 \bowtie$ green Alcohol Works illustrated cover to Bristol Pa., 1860 docketing, Extremely Fine (Photo) E. 150-200 3c Dull Red, Tv. II (26). Bright shade, tied by "New-York Jan. 3, 1861" duplex on Harper & 69 ⋈ Bros. Publisher illustrated cover to Philadelphia Pa., Very Fine and choice .. (Photo) E. 150-200 3c Rose Pink (64b). Tied by grid, "Indianapolis Ind. Jun. 11, 1862" double-circle datestamp on 70 ⋈ Arctic Insurance Company gray illustrated advertising cover to Newcastle Ind., barely reduced at right, couple short perfs at bottom, otherwise Very Fine, scarce design depicting sailing vessel amidst icebergs, ex Biddle................(Photo) E. 150-200 3c Rose (65). Bright shade, tied by rimless grid and "Philadelphia Pa. Sep. 8, 1863" cds on blue 71 ⋈ merchant's building cameo corner card cover to Orrville O., four advertising panels on back, fresh and Extremely Fine................(Photo) E. 150-200 3c Rose (65). Bright shade, tied by target and "Detroit Mich. May 31" double-circle datestamp on $72 \bowtie$ green illustrated Wine and Cigar Merchant's cameo corner card cover to Eagle Harbor Mich., slightly reduced at right, Very Fine.....(Photo) E. 100-150 3c Rose (65). Bright shade, tied by well-struck "Paid" in oval on Commission Merchant's green 73 ⋈ cameo corner card cover to Rockland Me., red "Boston Mass. Nov. 7" double-circle datestamp, slightly reduced at right, Very Fine and choice.......(Photo) E. 100-150 3c Rose (65). Rich color, tied by bold rosette, "New-York Sep. 1" double-circle datestamp on red $74 \bowtie$ Shipping Merchant's cameo corner card cover to Boston, some slight soiling, Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150 75 ⋈ 3c Rose (65). Tied by bold Star in Circle cancel, "New-York Sep. 13" double-circle datestamp on Oil and Candle Manufacturer's red cameo corner card cover to Cochecton N.Y. and forwarded to Calicoon Depot N.Y., neat "Forwarded" in circle and "Due 3" in circle, matching "Cochecton N.Y.



Sep. 14" cds, light cover stain at top left, Very Fine.....(Photo) E. 150-200

- 76
- 76 Section 3c Rose (65). Cancelled by blue grid, matching "Hartofrd Vt. Apr. 8" cds on Early Rose Potato red illustrated advertising cover to Springfield Vt., barely reduced at right, Very Fine and choice, the biggest Spud design we have encountered(Color Photo, p. 139) E. 300-400





78 × 3c Rose (65). Cancelled by segmented cork on gray Commercial Steamboat Company's illustrated advertising cover to Norwich Conn., red "Providence R.I. Mar. 25, 1865" double-circle datestamp, barely reduced at right, Very Fine, beautiful steamboat design......(Photo) E. 150-200 3c Rose (65). Tied by Star in Circle fancy cancel, neat "New-York Nov. 10, 1862" double-circle 79 ⋈ datestamp on Coleman's California Line illustrated advertising cover to Plainville Conn., slightly reduced at top affecting stamp and missing most of top flap, appears Fine, very scarce Clipper Ship design(Photo) E. 100-150 3c Rose (65). Bright shade, cancelled by small circle of wedges, "Sharon Pa. May 28" cds on Steel 80 🖂 Mill illustrated corner card cover to Chicago Ill., Extremely Fine......(Photo) E. 100-150 3c Rose (65). Choice centering, s.e. at left, tied by circle of wedges, "Greenfield Ms. Aug. 5" 81 ⋈ double-circle datestamp on Clothes Wringer illustrated corner card cover to Gloucester Mass., slightly reduced at right, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150 3c Rose (65). Fresh color, tied by "Pittsburgh Pa. Oct. 17" rimless ds on Iron and Nail Works 82 ⋈ illustrated advertising cover to Orrville O., small tear at top of cover, Very Fine..... 3c Rose (65). Tied by blue grid matching "Galesburg Ill. Dec. 2, 1863" double-circle datestamp on 83 🖂 Hay Equipment Manufacturer's illustrated advertising cover to Albany N.Y., slightly reduced at left, Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150 3c Rose (65). Tied by grid, "Lyons N.Y. Apr. 5, 1864" cds on Oil of Peppermint Manufacturer's 84 ⋈ illustrated advertising cover to Lewiston N.Y., fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200 3c Rose (65). Tied by circle of wedges and by "New-York Nov. 22" cds on American Agriculturist 85 × illustrated advertising cover to Alton Ill., sightly reduced at right, Very Fine (**Photo**) E. 100-150 3c Rose (65). Tied by blue grid and matching "Bethlehem Pa. Feb. 26" cds on illustrated 86 ⋈ Bethlehem Seminary for Young Ladies corner card cover to Geneva N.Y., Extremely Fine 3c Rose (65). Horizontal pair, intense shade, cancelled by grids, "Suffield Ct. Oct. 12" cds, on 87 × illustrated Connecticut Literary Institution corner card cover to Bristol Conn., slight edgewear, missing top flap, Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150 3c Rose (65). Tied by unusual segmented cork, "Albany N.Y. Jan. 17" cds on illustrated State of 88 ⋈ New York Senate Chamber cover to Flushing N.Y., fresh and Very Fine......(Photo) E. 100-150 3c Rose, E. Grill (88). Clear grill points, tied by bold circle of wedges, indistinct Rochester N.Y. 89 ⋈ cds on yellow Nursery Broker's "Lightning Express" illustrated corner card cover to Egypt N.Y., faint 1868 docketing, Very Fine, unusual depiction of locomotive carrying trees, grapes, roses etc.(Photo) E. 150-200 90 ⋈ 3c Red, F. Grill (94). Tied by large grid and "New-York Jul. 28" octagonal ds on illustrated medallion cover to Philadelphia, receiving backstamp, stamp slightly toned, still Very Fine, unusual design(Photo) E. 100-150 3c Red, F. Grill (94). Cancelled by cork, tied by "Baltimore Md. Mar. 12" cds on Sewing Machine 91 ⋈ Manufacturer's bronze advertising cover to Harrisonburg Va., unusual depiction of sewing machine carried by locomotive, billboard ad on back, slightly reduced at right, Very Fine......

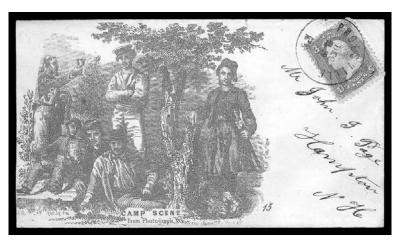
.....(Photo) E. 100-150



CIVIL WAR PATRIOTICS, CAMPAIGN AND MOURNING COVERS

- 92 Alexandria Va. May 23. Bold double-circle datestamp and matching "Due 3" hs on red & blue Battle of the Monitor and Merrimac patriotic cover to Yarmouth Me., barely reduced at right and some overall wear, otherwise Fine.......(Photo) E. 100-150
- 93 Sa Dull Red, Ty. II (26). Tied by grid, "Mendota Ill. Aug. 15" double-circle datestamp on Burst Balloon of Secession Patriotic cover to Pecatonica Ill., barely reduced at right, Very Fine and choice, scarce design(Photo) E. 400-500
- 95

 1c Blue (63). Horizontal strip of four, tied by "Philadelphia Pa. Apr. 3, 1863" datestamps on red & blue Standing Liberty Patriotic cover to Germantown Pa., Very Fine and choice, scarce franking for carrier fee plus 3c rate.......(Photo) E. 150-200
- 96 Sac Rose (65). Tied by "Old Point Comfort Va. May 6" double-circle datestamp on multicolored Magnus Liberty & Capitol Double Panel Patriotic cover to Spencerport N.Y., slightly reduced and small repairs incl. tear at right, Very Fine appearance(Photo) E. 100-150
- 97 Sack Rose (65). Tied by "Washington D.C. Dec." cds on multicolored Soldiers and Statesmen Magnus Patriotic cover to Tamarac Pa., slightly reduced at right, faulty stamp lifted and replaced out of original position, otherwise Fine, scarce design(Photo) E. 150-200



- 98 Sack Rose (65). Tied by "Poolsville Me. Dec. 23" cds on bronze Magnus Camp Scene Patriotic cover to Hampton N.H., slightly reduced at left, Very Fine.......(Photo) E. 400-500

- 102
 3c Rose (65). Two singles, tied by blue "Rochester Min. Jan. 9, 186?" double-circle datestamp on red & blue "Long Shall it Wave" Patriotic cover to Parkman Me., slightly reduced at left, fresh and Fine(Photo) E. 100-150
- 103 ⋈ **3c Rose (65).** Bright shade and choice centering, cancelled by penstrokes and tied by "Chelmsford Ms. May 24" cds on **Lincoln mourning** cover to Hillsborough N.H., slightly reduced at left, cover with central toned spot, otherwise Very Fine...............................(**Photo**) E. 100-150
- 104 ⋈ 3c Red, F. Grill (94). Rich color, tied by neat cancel on Grant-Colfax Campaign cover to Herman Me., neat "Unity Maine Feb. 1, 1860" double-circle datestamp, lightened stain and slightly reduced at right, otherwise Very Fine, illustrated in Brookman on p. 24......(Photo) E. 200-300
- 105 ☑ **Union Patriotics.** 49 used and a small group of unused envelopes, most with 3c 1857-61 Issues, range of shades and designs, mixed condition, some appear Fine-Very Fine, desirable group

 E. 750-1,000



1861-68 ISSUES

106 ⋈	5c Buff (67). Bright shade, trivial short perf at left, tied by perfect large Boston "Paid" grid on blue 1862 folded letter to Calcutta, India, neat "Boston Br. Pkt. May 28" cds struck in black on back next to "Calcutta Steam Letter" and London transits, ms. due rating, fresh and Very Fine cover from the Goddard correspondence
107 ⊠	5c Buff, 10c Green (67, 68). Well-centered, tied by "St. Anthony's Falls Min. Aug. 11, 1862" cds on cover to Germany, red "N.York Hamb. Pkt. Paid 10 Aug. 13" credit datestamp, "Franco" straightline and Hamburg transit, receiving backstamps, stamps and cover cleaned, evidently removing original address, which has been replaced in ballpoint ink with a non-contemporary label affixed — we recommend having a professional restorer undo this amateurish work, because this is an extremely rare Minnesota usage(Photo) E. 500-750
108 ⋈	5c Brown Yellow, 10c Yellow Green (67a, 68). Cancelled by cogwheels, "San Francisco Cal. Apr. 9, 1862" double-circle datestamp on yellow cover to Sparta, Canada West, red "Chicago Ill. Paid 15" transit, 1862 receiving backstamps, slightly reduced at left, fresh and Fine, very scarce routing thru Chicago(Photo) E. 300-400
109	5c Buff, 10c Dark Green (67, 68a). Used with 3c Rose (65) and tied by targets, "Hartford Ct. Mar. 3, 1862" double-circle datestamp on legal-size 1862 election returns cover front only to Roxbury Ct., Very Fine, rare combination(Photo) E. 400-500
110 ⋈	5c Buff (67). Used with horizontal strip of three and single of 1c Blue (63) , tied by blue grids, matching "Peoria Ill. Sep. 6" cds, on large part of courthouse cover to Carlinville Ill., 1861 docketing at left, back of covers bears the word "Springfield" written out at least 100 times, fresh and Fine, unusual triple-rate franking(Photo) E. 400-500
111 ⊠	10c Yellow Green (68). Tied by circle of wedges, "Boston Mass. Dec. 5" (1866) cds on Paints and Varnishes Manufacturer's printed lettersheet to St. Johns, New Brunswick, receiving backstamp, vertical fold, fresh and Fine(Photo) E. 200-300
112 ⊠	10c Yellow Green (68). Rich color, tied by circle of wedges, "New York Jun. 20" cds on incoming folded cover from Havana, Cuba, to Halifax, Nova Scotia, sender's handstamp at lower left, Middleton & Co. forwarder's oval and 1866 receiving backstamps, light vertical file folds do not affect stamp, Very Fine(Photo) E. 300-400
113 ⊠	10c Yellow Green (68). Two, tied by targets, "Congress Washington D.C. May 19" cds on cover to Guatemala, Crosby correspondence, bold "4" reales due hs, small scuff and tear at top of right stamp, otherwise Very Fine(Photo) E. 200-300
114 ⋈	10c Yellow Green (68). Vertical pair, tied by unusual circle of diamond grids cancel on cover to Vienna, Austria, red "New York Paid All Direct Sep. 29" cds, red boxed "Hamburg Franco" hs, receiving backstamp, fresh and Fine, this cancel is a rare New York Foreign Mail type(Photo) E. 150-200
115 ⊠	1c Blue, 10c Yellow Green (62, 68). Two 10c, one s.e. at right, tied by targets and "Phila. Pa. Oct. 12" cds on orange cover to Naples, Italy, also tied by red 1867 transit ds, receiving backstamp, some edgewear and horizontal fold, fresh and Fine (Photo) E. 200-300
116 ⋈	12c Black (69). Horizontal pair, tied by grids on State of Rhode Island Secretary's Office corner card cover to London, England, red "Providence R.I. Apr." double-circle datestamp, New York Br. Pkt. transit, red "Paid" in circle and "24" handstamps, 1867 receiving ds, missing top flap, otherwise Very Fine and attractive cover(Photo) E. 300-400
117 ⊠	24c Red Lilac (70). Rich color, tied by bold grid on folded cover to Dublin, Ireland, red "N. York Br. Pkt. Paid 19 Mar. 8" cds, 1865 receiving backstamp, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150
118 ⊠	24c Red Lilac (70). Horizontal pair, tied by grids and "Utica N.Y. Aug. 10, 1862" double-circle datestamp on buff cover to Leicestershire, England, red "N. York Br. Pkt. 38 Aug. 12" cds, receiving backstamp, vertical file fold away from stamps, top flap replaced, otherwise Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200
119 ⋈	24c Brown Lilac (70a). Intense shade, tied by blue target, matching "Ottawa Ill. Sep. 9, 1862" double-circle datestamp on embossed Bank of Ottawa corner card cover to Shaftesbury, England, red "3 cents" credit hs, receiving backstamps, Very Fine, unusual shade and attractive usage(Photo) E. 150-200
120 ⋈	24c Brown Lilac (70a). Rich color, used with 3c Rose (65) and tied by targets on cover to Rome, Italy and forwarded to Liverpool, England, red "N. York Am. Pkt. Paid Nov. 22" cds, magenta "18" credit, stamps also tied by 1862 French transit, Very Fine and interesting usage(Photo) E. 200-300



- 122

 24c Violet, Thin Paper (70c). Tied by "Albany N.Y. Jun 6" cds and faint grid on blue cover to Ireland, red "New-York Am. Pkt. 3 Jun. 7" credit ds, red "Paid" hs, 1862 receiving backstamp, trivial aged spot at bottom left, Very Fine(Photo) E. 500-750

.....(Color Photo, p. 141) E. 1,000-1,500



- 125 ⋈ 30c Orange (71). Used with 1c Blue (63), s.e. at right and pair of 3c Rose (65), each tied by "Salem Mass. June 30" circular datestamp on cover to St. Petersburg, Russia, red "New York Br. Pkt." cds, red framed Aachen transit, 3c pair slightly faulty where placed along edge, otherwise Fine, ex Gibson.......(Color Photo, p. 140) E. 750-1,000
- 126

 30c Orange (71). Used with 12c Black (69) and 3c Rose (65), tied (between perfs) by grids on blue folded cover to Lyon, France, Payen correspondence, red "New York Paid 36 Feb. 17" credit ds, 1863 French transits, faint file folds away from stamps, Very Fine and colorful Payen cover........................(Color Photo, p. 140) E. 750-1,000



- 129

 30c Orange (71). Bright early shade, tied by "Leavenworth City Kas. Jul. 5, 1862" double-circle datestamp on cover to London, England and forwarded to France, stamp also tied by "New-York Am. Pkt. * Jul. 12" cds, London receiving ds, forwarding postage paid by pair of G.B. 4p Orange tied by "London JY 26, 1862" duplex cancels, French transits, forwarded again within France, opened for display, minor edgewear, Very Fine(Photo) E. 750-1,000
- 30c Orange, 24c Lilac, 3c Rose (71, 78, 65). Cancelled or tied by grids on blue cover to Shanghai, China, endorsed "Via Marseilles", 3c also tied by red "N. York Br. Pkt. Paid Jan. 28" cds, magenta "52" ms. credit, London transit, 1863 Hong Kong and receiving backstamps, 3c slightly affected from placement at edge of cover, minor edgewear, otherwise Fine......(Photo) E. 500-750
- 131 ⊠ **30c Orange (71).** Bright shade, tied by bold crossroads cancel and red "New York Paid 24 Dec. 8" credit ds on blue folded cover **to Lyon, France,** Payen correspondence, Dec. 1863 French transits, vertical file fold well away from stamp, Very Fine......(**Photo**) E. 200-300



134
30c Orange, 2c Black (71, 73). Vertical pair of 2c, tied by quartered cork cancel on blue 1868 folded letter to Lima, Peru, magenta "San Francisco Cal. Dec. 30 Paid" ds, red "24 cents" credit hs, Panama transit ds, receiving backstamp, light horizontal file fold away from stamps

VERY FINE AND CHOICE. A RARE FRANKING PAYING THE 34-CENT RATE TO PERU.

Ex Paliafito.....(Color Photo, p. 141) E. 3,000-4,000



134

135 ⊠ 2c Black (73). Used with 3c Rose (65) and horizontal strip of four of 10c Yellow Green (68), tied by targets and "Stratton N.H. Nov. 3" cds on cover to Swatow, China, also tied by red "Boston Br. Pkt. 40 7 Nov." credit ds, 1866 London transit, Hong Kong and receiving backstamps, barely reduced at left, right 10c stamp affected from placement over edge of cover, otherwise Very Fine...............(Color Photo, p. 142) E. 1,500-2,000

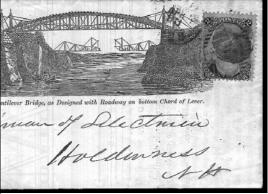


- 138

 2c Black (73). Used with 3c Rose, 10c Yellow Green (65, 68), cancelled by penstrokes, ms. "Crow Wing Min. Oct. 25" pmk. on buff cover to Austria, 2c tied by "Franco" hs, red New York transit, 1865 transit and receiving backstamps, faint vertical fold away from stamps, Fine(Photo) E. 150-200

- 142 **2c Black (73).** Used with **10c Yellow Green (68)** and two **3c Red, F. Grill (94),** each cancelled by pen "X", ms. "E. Barnard Vt. April 13" ms. pmk. on orange **registered** cover to Oxford N.H., slightly reduced at left and expertly resealed, 2c pulled perf at bottom, one 3c light corner crease, otherwise Fine and colorful usage.................................(Photo) E. 200-300





- 147 ⊠ 2c Black (73). Choice centering, tied by bold grid on yellow illustrated Iron and Brass Castings corner card cover to Pepperell Mass., Extremely Fine(Photo) E. 100-150



- 2c Black (73). Two, tied slightly overlapping by "Jackson Mich." cds on purple illustrated livery corner card cover to Laytonia Pa., reduced at right, Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150
- 150 **Ze Black (73).** Choice centering, tied by small rectangular bar cancel, "Iowa City Iowa Feb. 18, 1860" cds on **embossed slogan** cover with "All the world's a stage; and all the men and women merely players." in embossing, slightly reduced at left, fresh and Very Fine(**Photo**) E. 200-300
- 151 ⊠ **2c Black Jack Covers.** 20 covers, one wrapper and one cover front only, interesting usages incl. one on 1865 printed circular discussing Spotted Fever, another on Prices Current, one pair used with pair of 3c to Canada, few faults, many appear Fine-Very Fine...... E. 300-400
- 152

 2c Black (73, 93). Seven covers incl. five of No. 73, incl. Adams Express Co. imprint cover and another Adams usage with printed contents, several stamps have choice centering, overall a Fine-Very Fine group E. 300-400
- 153 ⊠ **5c Red Brown (75).** Choice centering, tied by perfect bold grid on 1862 folded cover **to Amsterdam**, red "N. York Br. Pkt. Paid Jun. 10" cds, endorsed "pr. open mail via Ostende", London and receiving backstamps, ms. due, fresh and Very Fine......................(Photo) E. 300-400
- 155 ⋈ 5c Red Brown (75). Used with 1c Blue, 3c Rose (63, 65), 1c s.e. at left, tied by grids, "New Orleans La. Jun. 13, 1863" double-circle datestamp on folded cover to New York, horizontal file fold at bottom well away from stamps, fresh and Fine triple-rate usage......(Photo) E. 300-400
- 156

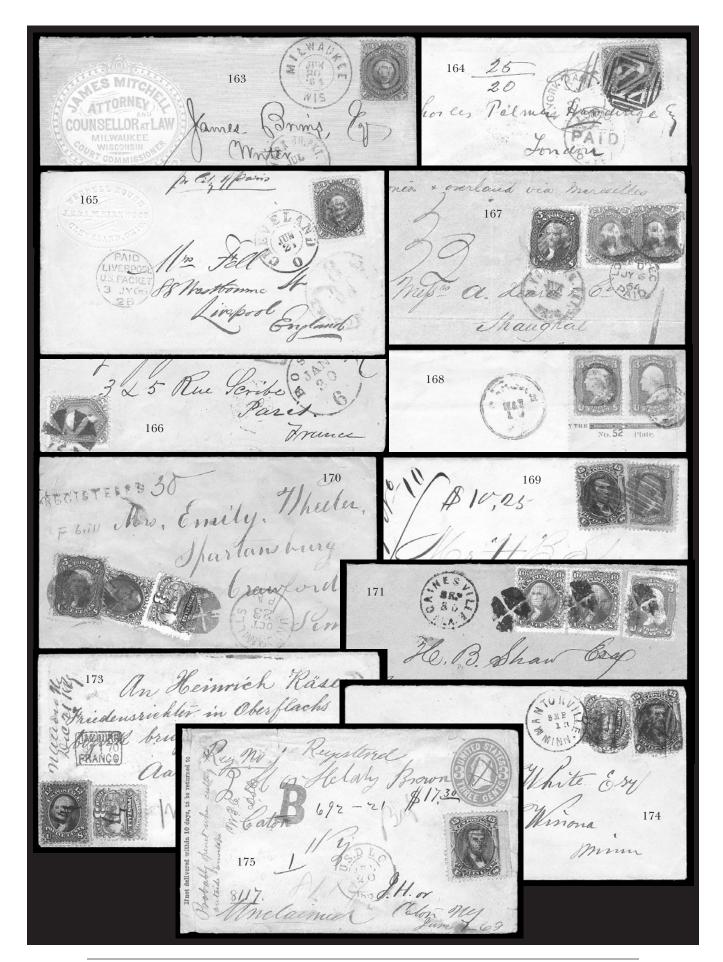
 5c Red Brown, 10c Yellow Green (68, 75). 5c s.e. at left affecting design, tied by indistinct Washington D.C. cds on bronze Magnus double-panel Washington and City Views Patriotic to Leipzig, Germany, red "N. York Paid Hamb. Pkt. 10 Jul. 26" cds, 1862 receiving backstamp, neat "Franco" hs, some slight overall wear, Fine and scarce Red Brown patriotic usage to Germany(Photo) E. 500-750
- 157 ⋈ **5c Brown (76).** Tied by grid, "Andover Ms. Mar. 24" cds, on cover **to Nassau, Bahamas,** blue crayon "4" pence due, minor edgewear, Very Fine and extremely scarce usage......(**Photo**) E. 200-300
- 158 ⋈ **5c Brown (76).** Tied by S.F. cogwheel on cover **from Hawaii to Mass.**, red "Honolulu U.S. Postage Paid Nov. 1" cds, bold "San Francisco Cal. Dec. 7, 186?" double-circle datestamp, barely reduced at right, Fine(**Photo**) E. 750-1,000



- 159

 5c Brown, 10c Yellow Green (68, 76). Four singles of 10c, cancelled by penstrokes and tied by "Kennebunkport Me. Oct. 24" cds on cover to Singapore, red "Boston Br. Pkt. Oct. 26 40" credit ds, 1864 London transit and red "1d" credit, slightly reduced at left, some edgewear affects one 10c stamp, otherwise Fine, scarce destination..................(Color Photo, p. 143) E. 750-1,000
- 160

 5c Brown (76). Used with 3c Rose (65) and pair of 10c Yellow Green (68), cancelled by grids on small tissue-paper cover to Rome, Italy, red "Phila. Pa. Mar. 23" cds, ms. also ties 10c, 1866 French transits and receiving backstamp, 5c small scuff at top left and affected from placement at edge of cover, otherwise Fine.......................(Photo) E. 200-300



- 163

 24c Gray (78b). Cancelled by target, "Milwaukee Wis. Jun. 20, 1864" double-circle ds, on attorney's gray overall lithographed advertising cover to Scotland, red "N. York Br. Pkt. Paid 19 Jul. ?" ds, receiving backstamp, trivial edgewear, Very Fine(Photo) E. 300-400
- 164

 24c Gray (78b). Fresh color, tied by New York Foreign Mail geometric cancel on yellow cover to London, England, red "N. York 3 Am. Pkt. Jul. 2?" cds also ties stamp, 1867 transit backstamps, Very Fine, one of the more distinctive cancels of the early NYFM types(Photo) E. 200-300
- 166

 24c Gray (78b). Tied by circle of wedges on cover to Paris, France, neat "Boston Jan. 30 6" debit ds and matching "Short Paid" hs, French transits, 1867 receiving backstamp, minor edgewear, Fine, underpaid double rate (24c wasted).......(Photo) E. 150-200
- 167 ₪ **5c Brown, 24c Gray (76, 78b).** Two 24c, tied by four-point star in circle on blue 1864 folded letter **to Shanghai, China**, also tied by red "N. York Am. Pkt. Paid Jun. 25" and London transits, magenta "32" credit, endorsed "Pr. Saxonia and overland via Marseilles", red "1" credit hs, receiving backstamp, 5c stamp missing bottom right corner, light file folds do not affect stamps, Fine......(**Photo**) E. 400-500
- 168

 3c Red, F. Grill (94). Pair with bottom plate no. 53 and part imprint, clear grill points, tied by targets on reduced legal-size yellow cover to Elizabethtown Ky., indistinct town ds, 1869 docketing on back, right 3c small tear at right and light horizontal crease, otherwise Very Fine, an extremely rare plate number pair(Photo) E. 200-300
- 169 ⋈ **3c Rose, 15c Black, E. Grills (88, 91).** Cancelled slightly overlapping by grids, "Cavendish Vt. Mar. 17" cds on registered cover to Alfred Me., Shaw correspondence, fresh and Fine .**(Photo)** E. 500-750
- 170

 5c Brown, F. Grill (95). Used with 10c Yellow Green (68) and 3c Ultramarine (114), tied by cork cancels, bold "Union Mills Pa. Oct. 23" cds on orange registered cover to Spartanburg Pa., slightly reduced at left, Very Fine and scarce three-issue combination franking from Union Mills, whose postmaster later created the infamous Ku Klux Klan cancellations.......(Photo) E. 200-300



- 173

 12c Black, F. Grill (97). Used with 3c Ultramarine (114), pen cancels, on cover to Switzerland, Dec. 21, 1869 ms. town pmk., red framed Hamburg transit, receiving backstamp, 12c barely affected from placement near edge of cover, few toned spots, otherwise Fine and scarce usage ...(Photo) E. 200-300
- 174 ⊠ **15c Black, F. Grill (98).** Choice centering, used with **3c Ultramarine (114),** both tied by cork cancels, 3c also tied by "Mantorville Minn. Sep. 13" cds on orange **registered** cover to Winona Minn., fresh and Very Fine, unusual combination...................................(**Photo**) E. 200-300
- 175 Black, F. Grill (98). Huge margins incl. natural s.e. with guideline at right, pen cancels, used on registered 3c Pink entire to Caton N.Y. but no origination postmark, unclaimed and sent to D.L.O. with blue "U.S.D.L.O. Jul. 20, 1868" datestamp and matching "B", interesting notation "Probably opened when cutting the outside envelope", matching ms. pmk., slightly reduced at left, some wear, Very Fine and interesting usage(Photo) E. 400-500

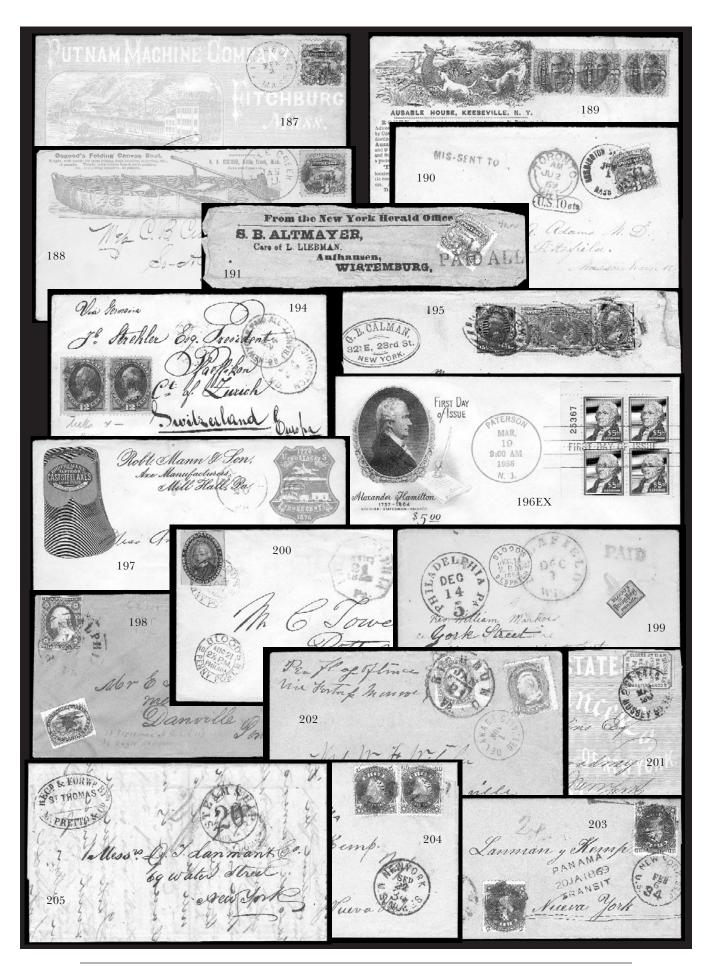


1869 PICTORIAL ISSUE

- 176 Buff (112). Tied by blue quartered cork in circle, matching "York Pa. Oct. 27" cds on locally addressed cover, fresh and Very Fine.................................(Photo) 305.00
- 177 ⊠ **1c Buff (112).** Horizontal pair and single, tied by "Livingston Ill. Sept. 28" ms. pmk. on **Bird & Ribbon** illustrated cover to Carbondale Ill., slightly reduced at right, Very Fine...**(Photo)** E. 200-300



1c Buff, 3c Ultramarine (112, 114). Horizontal pairs used with 10c Yellow Green (68), all tied by $178 \bowtie$ targets on yellow registered cover to Alfred Me., neat "Arcanum O. Oct. 12" cds, fresh and Fine, a remarkable and rare combination for 3c rate plus 15c registry fee.....(Color Photo, p. 144) E. 750-1,000 179 ⋈ 1c Buff (112). Used with 2c Brown, Grill (135), tied by cork, neat "Boston Mass. Oct. 15" cds on cover to Portland Me., receiving backstamp, slightly reduced at right, Very Fine and scarce combination 2c Brown (113). Tied by cork cancel on folded cover addressed to New York City, blue "St. 180 ⋈ Petersburg" (Russia) originating handstamp, bold "New York City Received Apr. 4" cds, Very Fine 2c Brown (113). Tied by quartered cork on Liquor and Beverage Dealer's Price List with illustration 181 ⋈ of cherubs bottling spirits, all in red, to Norristown Pa., fresh and Very Fine......(Photo) E. 150-200 2c Brown, 3c Ultramarine (113, 114). Two of each, cancelled or tied by quartered corks and "Boston 182 ⋈ Mass. Sep. 10 2 P.M." cds on cover to Hong Kong, China, large red "Paid All" in circle, 1869 receiving backstamp, trivial edgewear, Very Fine, scarce usage paying the 10c rate via American Packet via San Francisco and Yokohama.................(Color Photo, p. 144) E. 750-1,000 2c Brown, 3c Ultramarine (113, 114 two). One 3c s.e. at left, used with two 5c Brown (76), tied by quartered cork cancels, "Wilmington Del. Mar. 22" cds on registered cover to Cologne, Germany, red 183 ⋈ "New York Registered Mar. 26" cds, one 5c also tied by red framed Bremen transit, receiving backstamp, barely reduced at top, fresh and Fine, unusual combination(Photo) E. 500-750 184 ⋈ 2c Brown (113). Used with 1c Ultramarine, Grill (134), tied by targets on cover to Nashua N.H., neat "Fitzwilliam N.H. Nov. 23" cds, slightly reduced at right, Very Fine and scarce combination 2c Brown (113). Used with 2c Brown, Grill (135), tied by segmented cork and "Boston Mass. Sep. 9" 185 ⋈ cds on Publisher's yellow corner card cover to E. Wilton N.H., slightly reduced at right, No. 113 pulled perf at bottom right, otherwise Fine, unusual combination.....(Photo) E. 150-200 3c Ultramarine (114). Two, right stamp s.e., tied by bright green cork cancels and matching "Topeka 186 ⋈ Kas. Mar. 28" cds on yellow cover to New York City, small pen line on left stamp, fresh and Very Fine



- 188

 3c Ultramarine (114). Cancelled by cork, "Battle Creek Mich. Jan. 10" cds on Osgood's Folding Canvas Boat greenish blue illustrated advertising cover to So. Ackworth N.H., slightly reduced at top and top flap replaced, otherwise Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200
- 3c Ultramarine (114). Vertical strip of three, choice centering, cancelled by quartered corks and tied by faint strike of cds, second strike of "Ticonderoga N.Y. Feb. 2" cds at bottom on yellow Ausable House illustrated advertising cover to Crown Point N.Y., map on back of cover, missing small part of top flap and barely reduced at right, Very Fine......(Photo) E. 200-300
- 191 ⊠ **3c Ultramarine (114).** Tied by bold **"Paid All"** straightline on small wrapper band with printed address from New York Herald **to Germany**, fresh and Fine......(**Photo**) E. 300-400





193

193

10c Yellow (116). Two, used with 12c Green (117) and 3c Rose (65), tied by quartered corks and "New Orleans La. May 6" cds on yellow cover to Switzerland and forwarded within Switzerland, red "New York Paid All Br. Transit May 10" cds, 1869 transit and receiving backstamps, slightly reduced at left, small repaired nick at top and flap faults, still Fine, an extremely rare and colorful combination franking(Color Photo, p. 144) E. 750-1,000

BANK NOTE THRU BACK-OF-BOOK ISSUES Photos for lots 194-205 appear on page 36

- 194 ⋈ 12c Dull Violet (151). Horizontal pair, natural s.e. at left, cancelled by cork, matching "Fort Washington Md. Sep. 10" cds on cover to Zurich, Switzerland, red "New York Paid All Br. Transit Sep. 24" cds, 1870 backstamps, fresh and Very Fine (Photo) E. 200-300 30c Columbian (239). Used with 3c Purple (253) and 15c Dark Blue (259), tied by New 195 ⋈ York ovals on registered cover to Vienna, Austria, reduced at left, some edgewear incl. repair at top right, still stamps are Very Fine(Photo) E. 200-300 \$5.00 Hamilton (1053). Top right plate no. block of four, tied by "Paterson N.J. Mar. 19, 196 ⋈ 1956" pmk. on cacheted unaddressed First Day Cover, Very Fine and choice, also accompanied by similar cover of \$1.00................(Photo Ex) E. 200-300 2c Red, Centennial entire (U218). Cancelled by target and "Mill Hall Pa. May 20" cds to 197 ⋈ Baltimore Md., neat bronze and black Axe Manufacturer's corner card, receiving backstamp, missing top flap and small tear at top, otherwise Very Fine, scarce on a Centennial entire(Photo) E. 100-150 1c Blue, Eagle Carrier (LO2). Cancelled by red star, used with 3c Experimental Orange 198 ⋈ Brown (11 var), Pos. 62L1L, tied by blue "Philadelphia Pa. Jan. 21" (1852) cds on buff cover to Danville Pa., slight wear, Fine and scarce.....(Photo) E. 200-300 Blood's City Despatch, Philadelphia Pa., (1c) Bronze on Lilac (15L14). Acid tied, 199 ⋈ Blood's used to bring cover to post office after arriving from Wis., forwarded to N.J., oily blue "Dellafield Wis. Dec. 3" cds and "Paid", Blood's timestamp and Philadelphia integral-rate datestamp, Very Fine and unusual(Photo) E. 150-200 Blood's Penny Post, Philadelphia Pa., (1c) Black (15L18). Tied by "Blood's Penny Post $200 \bowtie$ Aug. 21 21/2P.M. Philada." double-circle ds and used on 3c Red Nesbitt entire to Pottsville Penn., cancelled by grid and octagonal "Philadelphia Pa. Aug. 21, 1858" ds, fresh and Very Fine, ex Gibson (Photo) 300.00 201 Hussey's Post, New York N.Y., 2c Blue, Dated 1868 (87L40). Large margins to just in, tied by May 20 Hussey cds on rebacked pink Life Insurance Advertising cover front only to local address, blue 1869 receiving company hs, barely reduced at right, Fine, Scott 202 ⋈ Fort Delaware. 3c Rose (65) cancelled by target and tied by "Delaware City Del. Nov. 1" cds, used with Confederate States 10c Blue, Die A (11), right sheet margin, other sides large except at top right, tied by bold "Richmond Va. Jan. 21" cds on buff prisoner's cover to Hayneville Ala., ms. "Per Flag of Truce via Fortress Monroe", 3c stamp torn at bottom, some overall wear, Very Fine appearance(Photo) E. 200-300 FOREIGN COVERS CHILE, 1867, 5c Red, 10c Blue (17-18). Each tied by circle of wedges on blue 1868 203 ⋈
- 203
 CHILE, 1867, 5c Red, 10c Blue (17-18). Each tied by circle of wedges on blue 1868 folded letter to New York, 10c also tied by "New York Feb. 6 U.S. Notes 34" depreciated currency ds, blue crayon "24", Panama transit hs, file fold affects 10c stamp, otherwise Fine(Photo) E. 200-300
- 204
 CHILE, 1867, 5c Red, 20c Green (17, 19). Tied by quartered cork handstamps on 1869 folded letter to New York, blue "Tome Chile 14 Agto 69" double-circle ds, Panama transit and "New York Feb. 6 U.S. Notes 34" depreciated currency ds, light vertical file fold does not affect stamps, Very Fine and scarce(Photo) E. 200-300
- 205 ⋈ Paid at St. Thomas. Red crowned circle hs on folded letter datelined Baranquilla (Columbia) and addressed to New York, bold "Recd. and Forwd. by M. Pretto & Co. St. Thomas" oval hs, red crayon "2/-" double rate, New York "Steamship 20" in circle, "St. Thomas MR 19, 1853" backstamp, few light file folds, Very Fine and scarce usage................................(Photo) E. 300-400

GROUP LOTS FROM THE ERICKSON COLLECTION

 $207 \bowtie$ Transcontinental Covers. 15, frankings start from 1851-61 Issues, various rates and frankings, incl. double rate paid by six 3c and two 1c stamps, few faults, some appear Fine-Very Fine E. 750-1,000 $208 \bowtie$ **1851-68 Issue Covers.** Approximately 60 covers, range of domestic usages incl. 1c 1851's, No. 24 singles or strip of three, also used in combination for five-times rate, most have faults, some Fine-Very Fine, desirable group E. 750-1,000 3c 1851-57 Issue Covers. Five, incl. No. 10 tied by "Steam/Boat", No. 11 tied by "Way", superb No. 26a tied by "Way", pair and single of No. 26 tied by "Paid" in circle, No. 26 cancelled by "Paid" in oval, trivial flaws, Very Fine.................. E. 300-400 209 ⋈ 210 ⋈ Advertising Covers, 3c 1857 Issue. 13, various subjects incl. Chinese Sugar Cane, machinery, insurance, piano, magazine, most with illustrations or detailed text, minor faults, most Fine-Very Fine, a choice group of better advertising designs E. 500-750 911 ⋈ 3c 1851-57 Issue Covers. Over 100 covers, incl. several bearing No. 10, range of shades and usages (all domestic), few faults, many appear Fine-Very Fine E. 1,000-1,500 919 ⋈ Foreign Usages, 1851-57 Issue. Nine covers and two fronts, various usages incl. pair of No. 36 to Scotland, No. 35 to Ceinfuegos, one with seven copies of No. 11 tied by green cds to France and forwarded to Switzerland, mixed condition, generally Fine, a valuable and worthwhile group..... E. 750-1,000 1851-61 Issue Covers to British North America. 17, range of usages incl. pair of 5c 913 ⋈ Brown (76) from Silver City Nev. Terr. to Canada West, another bearing single No. 76 apparently originating in Jamaica and sent thru New York, few other interesting usage, mixed condition, overall a Fine group...... E. 1,000-1,500 Foreign Usages, 1861-68 Issue. 35 covers, range of frankings and usages incl. pair of No. $214 \bowtie$ 71 to India, No. 71 to Germany, No. 71 to France (2), No. 98 to Belgium, mixed condition, several appear Fine-Very Fine, an attractive and desirable group... E. 1,500-2,000 1c Blue (63). Twelve covers, range of usages incl. strip of three, single used for carrier 215 ⋈ fee with 3c, four bearing single 1c, couple used for 2c circular rate, few faults to be expected, generally Fine-Very Fine appearance E. 200-300 Fancy Cancels on 3c 1861-68 Issues (65, 94). Thirteen covers (two Grills), range of 216 ⋈ shades and cancels incl. Shield (2), Star (5), blue Three-Leaf Clover, Chicago Supplementary Mail, Weston "W", Unadilla Forks Circle of V's, Fine-Very Fine, desirable group E. 200-300 217 ⋈ Advertising Covers, 3c 1861-68 Issues. 47, wide range of themes incl. various industrial, Benton Barracks, seminary, school, insurance, two stamp-related (non-contemporary usages), some minor faults, many appear Fine-Very Fine, far above average designs E. 500-750 218 ⋈ 3c 1861-68 Issue Covers. Approximately 90, range of shades and cancels, few fancy incl. Cross, also few advertising covers, one incoming from Cuba, mixed condition, some are Fine-Very Fine E. 500-750 219 ⋈ 1869 Pictorial Issue Covers. Approximately 65, variety of denominations incl. 2c, 3c, 6c, 12c and 15c, few advertising covers, one Valentine, few mixed frankings with 1861 or Bank Note Issues, some faults, many appear Fine-Very Fine, excellent group for dealer or collector E. 1,000-1,500 220 ⋈ Cover Balance. Bank Note thru 20th Century, few hundred covers, wide range of issues, incl. nice group of advertising covers, some hand-drawn colorful First Day cachets, group of Air Post issues, few faults, many Fine-Very Fine, a diverse group with many covers in the \$10 to \$50 retail range...... E. 1,000-1,500 221 ⋈ Valentines. Five Valentine covers and five enclosures (cannot be guaranteed to be original), frankings incl. Nos. 7, 9, 65, 220 and 2c 1895 Issue, each envelope with embossing and each enclosure quite colorful, few small faults, Fine-Very Fine group ... E. 300-400

END OF FIRST SESSION



SECOND SESSION (LOTS 222-737) WEDNESDAY, MAY 15, 2002, AT 1:30 P.M.

THE ANTHONY S. WAWRUKIEWICZ COLLECTION OF UNITED STATES FORWARDED MAIL

STAMPLESS RATES AND MARKINGS

222 ⊠	RICHMOND, July 19, 1797. Bold straightline with double-line rule on folded letter date-lined "Guanus (?) Long Island, July 11th" to Richmond Va., ms. "22" rate (20c plus 2c), forwarded to Norfolk Va., with the "22" crossed out and rated "12½" due, fresh and Very Fine, a choice early forwarded usage(Photo) E. 200-300
223 ⋈	Dedham Ms. Dec. 16th. Ms. pmk. with "20" rate on 1814 folded letter addressed to "Northern Army, near Albany", forwarded to Williamsville and reforwarded to Albany, ms. "ford 8" indicating total due of 28c, additional "Wmsville Jay 20-ford" ms. pmk. and an additional 17c due, fresh and Very Fine, interesting and scarce early twice-forwarded usage, described by the author as the earliest he has seen(Photo) E. 200-300
224 ⋈	Providence R.I. May 17. Red cds on 1815 folded letter to Natchez Miss., forwarded to New Orleans, bold "Natchez Jul. 4" cds, ms. "37½" due to which 25½ forwarded postage has been added for a total of 63c due, minor splitting along folds, Very Fine and choice, interesting forwarded usage in Mississippi Territory(Photo) E. 300-400
225 ⊠	Onondaga N.Y. Dec. 16. Ms. pmk. on 1815 folded letter to Buffalo N.Y., forwarded to Schlosser N.Y., ms. " $25\frac{1}{2}$ "c plus 12c for forwarding postage for $37\frac{1}{2}$ c due, light vertical file folds, Very Fine, scarce War Rate usage (50% premium applied to 17c and 8c rates)
226 ⋈	New Orleans Apr. 15. Circular datestamp on 1816 folded letter to Commissary General for Prisoners of War in Washington D.C., forwarded to Georgetown, neat "Washn. City May 12" cds, ms. "75" to which 18c forwarded postage has been added for a total of 93c due, bold "Free" hs ignored as Commissary General did not have free franking privileges, vertical file folds, Very Fine, unusual War of 1812 usage(Photo) E. 300-400
227 ⋈	Detroit Mic. T. Jan. 20. Red oval datestamp and matching "Free" hs on folded cover addressed to Daniel Webster at Washington D.C. and forwarded to Boston, bold red "Washn. City Feb. 4" cds and matching "Free" hs, faint vertical file fold, Very Fine and choice, interesting forwarded usage sent free to a member of Congress
228 ⋈	Hale & Co. Red Collect box on folded letter datelined "New York 6 Dec. 1844" to Providence R.I., forwarded to Kingston R.I., red "Providence R.I. Dec. 9" cds, blue ms. "6" due, receiving ds, fresh and Fine, Hale carried letter from New York to Providence, where forwarded by U.S. mails(Photo) E. 150-200
229 ⋈	Baltimore Md. Apr. 15. Blue cds with matching "Ship" and "5" handstamps on cover to Georgetown Del., forwarded to Millsboro Del., blue "Georgetown Del. Apr. 16" and matching "Forwarded" and "Due 3" handstamps for a total of 8c due, trivial edgewear, Very Fine and choice, origin unknown as the cover was only postmarked on arrival in Baltimore
230 ⋈	Chebanse Ill. Apr. 27. Bold balloon-style cds with matching "Paid" and ms. "3" on small Valentine cover to East Pembroke N.Y., forwarded to Cooper Mich., red "East Pembroke N.Y. May 1" rimless ds, ms. "ford 3", 1859 docketing on back, fresh and Extremely Fine, unusual usage
231 ⊠	Newbury Vt. Jan. 18. Red cds with matching "Paid 3" in circle on Newbury Seminary and Female Collegiate Institute corner card cover to Walpole N.H., forwarded to Fitzwilliam N.H., neat "Walpole N.H. Jan. 22" cds and "Paid 3" hs, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150
232 ⋈	Syracuse N.Y. Feb. 12. Blue cds with matching "5" hs on cover to New York City, forwarded to Albany N.Y., bold blue Delmonico's Hotel handstamp, red "New-York Feb. 15" and "Forwarded" handstamp, blue ms. "5" and "10", fresh and Very Fine, a beautiful cover
233 ⋈	Troy N.Y. 7 Jul. 3cts. Blue cds and matching "Paid" in fancy scroll on 1851 folded letter to Alleghany City Pa., forwarded to Titusville Pa., red "Alleghany City Pa. Jul. 13" cds and matching "5", fresh and Very Fine, colorful(Photo) E. 100-150



TRANSCONTINENTAL USAGE AND WESTERN EXPRESSES

- 234
 Easton Md. Feb. 19. Bold cds on cover to San Francisco and forwarded to Sonoma Cal. ms. "40" for transcontinental rate, "Paid" hs crossed out and ms. "ford 12½" added, fresh and Very Fine, scarce combination of rates.......(Photo) E. 200-300
- 236 Middleport N.Y. Feb. 1. Neat cds with matching "Paid" and "6" handstamps on buff cover to Stockton Cal., forwarded to Agua Frio Cal., blue "Stockton Cal. Mar. 30" with matching "forwarded" in oval and "5" handstamps, trivial edgewear, Very Fine and choice, scarce use of the Stockton "Forwarded" hs.......................(Photo) E. 100-150
- 237 ⋈ Wells, Fargo & Co. Imprint on 10c Green entire addressed to Wareham Mass., forwarded to Falmouth Mass., entire cancelled by "New-York Feb. 15" cds and target, ms. "Due 3" for forwarding postage and "Wareham Mass. Feb. 18" cds, Very Fine, the payment of 10c postage indicates West Coast origin.......(Photo) E. 100-150
- Wells, Fargo & Cos. Express S. Frco. 6 Nov. Blue cds cancels 3c Nesbitt entire with Wells Fargo & Co. imprint, to St. Louis Cal., additional 3c Dull Red (26) tied by "Onion Valley Cal." cds, second strike at left with ms. "Ford", 1858 docketing, hotel label on back, 1858 docketing, some slight overall wear, Very Fine..............(Photo) E. 300-400
- Wells, Fargo & Co. Salt Lake City Jan 27. Oval datestamp cancels 3c Pink entire with Wells Fargo & Co. imprint to San Francisco, forwarded to Carson City Nev., forwarding postage paid by 3c Rose (65), left sheet margin, tied by "San Francisco Cal. Feb. 5" cds, second strike also cancels entire, minor edgewear, Very Fine..........(Photo) E. 150-200

1847 ISSUE



240

240

5c Red Brown (1). Horizontal pair, large margins to just in, tied by red grids, "Mobile Ala. Mar. 13" cds on 1848 folded letter to Madison Wis., forwarded to Indianapolis Ind., neat "Fort Madison March 24th" ms. pmk. and "5" due, fresh and Fine, scarce forwarded usage of the 1847 issue........................(Color Photo, p. 145) E. 500-750



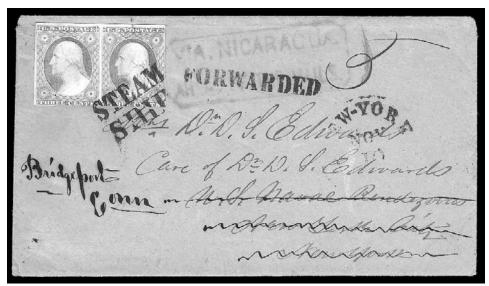
241



1851-57 ISSUES

- 243

 1c Blue, Ty. IV, 3c Dull Red (9, 11). One 1c and three 3c tied by "San Francisco Cal. Jun 1" cds on brown cover to Old Town Me., forwarded to Bangor Me. with additional 1c cancelled by grid (pays drop rate), minor edgewear, otherwise Fine......(Photo) E. 200-300
- 3c Orange Brown (10). Ample margins to slightly in, tied by blue grid, matching "Harrisburg Pa. Feb. 14" cds on blue folded cover to Philadelphia, forwarded to Plainsville Ind., 3c Dull Red (11) tied by blue "Philadelphia Pa. Feb. 16" cds, bold red star carrier handstamp, fresh and Very Fine, interesting combination of carrier and U.S. postage to pay for forwarding.....(Photo) E. 400-500



246

- 248 Dec 10c Green, Ty. III (15). Large margins all around, tied by well-struck "Arlborough N.H. Feb. 1" cds on yellow cover to Sacramento Cal., forwarded to Staples Ranch Cal., forwarding postage paid by 3c Dull Red (26) tied by "Sacramento Cal. May 29" cds, slightly reduced at right and minor wear, Very Fine, unusual combination for transcontinental and regular rates. (Photo) E. 300-400
- 249 ⋈ 3c Dull Red (11). Large margins to clear, tied by indistinct Lewiston Me. Nov. 13 cds on small cover to Westboro Mass., forwarded to East Douglas Mass., forwarding postage paid by 3c Rose, Ty. I (25), tied by "Westboro Mass. Nov. 18" cds, some slight edgewear, Very Fine and scarce combination of imperforate and perforated issues, with 1989 P.F. certificate..(Photo) E. 150-200
- 250 ⋈ **3c Rose, Ty. I (25).** Tied by "Saint Louis Mo. Jul. 8, 1859" cds on blue cover to Hyde Park N.Y., forwarded to New York City, forwarding postage paid by **3c Dull Red (26)** tied by "Hyde Park N.Y. 13 Jul." cds, fresh and Very Fine, scarce combination of Types I and II (**Photo**) E. 150-200
- 251 ⋈ 3c Dull Red, Ty. II (26). Tied by "Hartford Ct. May 21" cds on orange cover with blue Charter Oak Life Insurance Co. cameo corner card, to Dixon Ill., forwarded to Geneva Ill. and reforwarded to Aurora, bold "Dixon Ill. May 26, 1858" cds with "3" and "forwarded" handstamps, also bearing Geneva cds, ms. calculation of 6c due for forwarding, Very Fine and unusual usage, ex Sampson(Photo) E. 150-200



1861-68 ISSUES AND CIVIL WAR USAGE



- 252 252 ⋈ 3c Rose Pink (64b). Well-centered with beautiful bright color very close to a true Pink, segmented cork cancel, used on forwarded cover originally franked with 3c Dull Red (26) from Emmittsburgh Pa. with Aug. 17 datestamp, readdressed to Attorney General William Meredith at Harrisburgh and postmarked Aug. 19, 1861, the day the new stamps went on sale at Philadelphia (Public Ledger Aug. 20, 1861), No. 26 with small nick at left, otherwise Very Fine, a great mixed-issue usage and the earliest known use of the 3c 1861 out of Philadelphia, ex Amonette, with 1975 P.F. certificate.....(Color Photo, p. 146) E. 1,000-1,500 253 ⋈ Shasta Cal. Aug. 20, 1861. Circular datestamp on 6c Green Nesbitt entire to Wareham Mass., forwarded to Falmouth Mass., forwarding postage paid by 3c Rose (65), cancelled by grid, neat "Wareham Mass. Sep. 23" cds, small cover repair at top right, otherwise Very Fine, unusual combination of old Nesbitt and new 1861 issue.....(Photo) E. 100-150 3c Rose (65). Single at right tied by target and "Hudson Mich." cds on cover to Suisun City Cal., $254 \bowtie$ forwarded to Canyon City N.T., two additional 3c stamps cancelled by targets, neat "Suisun City Cal. Jun. 2" cds, bold "Due 6" in circle, right 3c stamp small tear at bottom, otherwise Very Fine, the "Due 6" was applied in Mich. because double rate was underpaid (the two stamps at Suisun City paid for
- 255

 10c Yellow Green (68). Tied by "Stockton Cal. Feb. 23, 1863" cds and target on cover to Mystic Conn., forwarded to Hartford, forwarding postage paid by 3c Rose (65) cancelled by "X" hs, bold "Mystic Ct. Mar. 23" cds, vertical file fold affects 3c stamp, otherwise Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200
- 256 ⋈ 10c Yellow Green (68). Tied by "Lowell Ms. Jan. 17, 1863" double-circle datestamp on cover to San Francisco, forwarded back East to Kittery Me., bold "San Francisco Cal. Feb. 13, 1863" double-circle datestamp with matching "Forwarded" in scroll and "10" handstamps, stamp with small tear at top right, otherwise Very Fine, unusual "round-trip" transcontinental cover............(Photo) E. 150-200
- 257

 10c Yellow Green (68). Tied by bold "Clinton N.Y. Jun. 11" cds on yellow cover to San Francisco, forwarded to San Jose, neat "Forwarded" in scroll and "3" handstamps, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200
- 258

 3c Rose (65). Cancelled by quartered cork, "Washington D.C. May 11" cds on buff cover with Company D 1st Conn. Siege Artillery corner card to Westerly R.I., forwarded to Johnston R.I., neat "Westerly R.I. May 22 1865" double-circle datestamp with matching "3" and "Forwarded" handstamps, fresh and Very Fine, the "Siege Artillery" patriotic is rare(Photo) E. 150-200
- Decorah Iowa Aug. 19. Bold cds with matching "Paid" handstamp and ms. "3" on yellow cover with blue & red "1776" Patriotic design to McGregor Ia., forwarded to Garnaville, neat "McGregor Ioa. Aug. 23, 1861" double-circle datestamp with "Forwarded" hs and ms. "Due 3", with original enclosure, hotel advertisement on back of cover, Very Fine and choice................(Photo) E. 150-200



2c Black (73). Tied by circle of wedges and "Washington D.C. Jul. 16" double-circle datestamp on Christian Commission and Soldier's Relief Fair corner card cover to local address, forwarded to Hanover N.H., forwarding postage paid by 3c Rose (65) tied by target, "Washington D.C. Jul. 18" double-circle datestamp, Very Fine and rare, unusual usage as initial 2c postage paid drop letter rate while forwarding postage was paid at the normal 3c rate, ex Kantor.................................(Color Photo, p. 146) E. 750-1,000



263





265



- 269

 Salisbury N.C. Jun. 14. Circular datestamp on prisoner's cover to Le Roy N.Y., 3c Rose (65), s.e. at left, tied by large quartered cork, "Old Point Comfort Va. Jul. 18" double-circle datestamp, forwarded to Albion N.Y., "Le Roy N.Y. Jul. 22" double-circle datestamp with "Due 3" and "Forwarded" handstamps, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 500-750
- 270 ⊠ **Prisoner's Letter, Examined, Fort Delaware, Del.** Oval censor's handstamp, "Delaware City Del. Oct. 25" cds with matching target ties 3c Rose (65) on buff cover to Pittsburgh, forwarded to Alleghany Pa., bold "Pittsburgh Pa. Oct. 25" double-circle datestamp also ties stamp, ms. "Ford 3", expertly improved minor edge faults, Very Fine appearance.........................(Photo) E. 200-300



1861-68 AND LATER ISSUES

- 271 ⊠ 2c Black (73). S.e., tied by "New York City Mar. 28" cds and segmented cork locally addressed cover, forwarded within New York with postage paid by 2c Black, E. Grill (87) tied by blue "N. York Mar. 29" cds and target, slightly reduced at left, fresh and Fine, unusual mixed-issue usage(Photo) E. 200-300

 272 ⊠ 3c Red, F. Grill (94). Tied by "New-York" duplex on Sewing Machine Co. corner card cover to
- 272 ⋈ 3c Red, F. Grill (94). Tied by "New-York" duplex on Sewing Machine Co. corner card cover to Columbia S.C., forwarded to Steeles Tavern Va., forwarding postage also paid by 3c Red, F. Grill (94), tied by cork, neat "Columbia S.C. Jun. 23" cds, fresh and Very Fine......(Photo) E. 100-150
- 3c Ultramarine (114). Tied by circle of wedges with "Boston Mass. Jul. 12" cds on bookseller's embossed corner card cover to New York City, forwarded to Marlborough N.Y., forwarding postage paid by 3c Red, F. Grill (94), couple short perfs, tied by grid, matching "New-York Jul. 19" cds, some light cover staining at right, otherwise Very Fine, with 1991 P.F. certificate.......(Photo) E. 200-300
- 274 ⋈ 3c Red, F. Grill (94). Tied by grid, "Detroit Mich. Jun. 22" cds on small cover to Grand Rapids Mich., forwarded to Indian Creek, forwarding postage paid by 3c Ultramarine (114), tied by target and "Grand Rapids Mich. Jun. 24" double-circle datestamp, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200



- 276 ⋈ 1c Buff (112). Single and pair tied by quartered cork, "Greenfield O. Oct. 28" cds on yellow cover to local address and forwarded to Paint O., based on identical centering of stamps, it appears that the first 1c was affixed at upper right, followed by the pair at upper left for supplemental postage, tiny edge nick, Fine(Photo) E. 200-300
- 2c Brown (113). Tied by Phila. "Carrier Dec. 18" cds and cork fancy cancel on Insurance Trust and Safe Deposit Co. corner card cover to local address, forwarded to Haddonfield N.J., forwarding postage paid by 3c Ultramarine (114) tied by neat cancel, matching "Station D Phila. Dec. 20" cds, minor edgewear, vertical file fold does not affect stamps, Very Fine and unusual usage, with 1983 P.F. certificate......(Photo) E. 150-200

BACK-OF-BOOK ISSUES

- 280

 2c Red, Ty. IV, 10c Special Delivery (279B, E5). Tied by "Detroit Mich." duplex on cover to Cambridge Mass., forwarded to Liverpool, England, forwarding postage paid by 5c 1898 tied by "No. Cambridge Mass. Jul. 18, 1900" duplex, Liverpool receiving ds, slightly reduced at left and minor edgewear, Very Fine, unusual combination of Special Delivery fee and UPU rate.......................(Photo) E. 100-150
- 281

 3c Navy Dept. (O27). Tied by "12" in rings and "Philadelphia Pa. Aug. 8, 1882" duplex on cover to Jersey City N.J., forwarded to Colchester Conn., also bearing Jersey City cds, cover opened bit unevenly at top, fresh and Fine(Photo) E. 200-300

CARRIERS AND LOCALS

- Blood's Despatch, Special Messenger. Double-line circle handstamp used for local forwarding in Philadelphia, 3c Dull Red (26) tied by "Lambertsville N.J. Aug. 14" cds on orange cover addressed to Mrs. Elbert Kochersperger, wife of Blood's proprietor, ms. "Opened by E.K." on back, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150
- Boyd's City Express, New York N.Y., 2c Black on Green Glazed (20L4). Cut to shape, red cancel, matching oval "Boyd's City Express Post Dec. 20" datestamp on 1845 folded insurance co. questionnaire to local doctor, forwarded within New York City, Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co. handstamp, light vertical file folds away from stamp, Fine (Photo) E. 100-150



FOREIGN ORIGINS

- Boston. Neat straightline hs on 1798 folded cover to Portsmouth N.H., forwarded to Dover, ms. "Sh. 14" (10c plus 4c ship's fee), fresh and Very Fine, unusual as it apparently was not charged for the forwarding postage(Photo) E. 100-150
- 290 ⊠ **"St. Petersburg the 22nd of April 1802".** Dateline on folded letter from Russia to New York, forwarded to Boston, ms. "3/8" for mailing via British Packet to New York, apparently carried outside of the mails to Stamford where sent to Boston and charged "17", light vertical file fold, Very Fine, unusual usage................................(**Photo**) E. 100-150
- 292 ⋈ **U.S. Naval Lyceum.** Forwarder's illustrated handstamp on folded letter with "Schenectada Jan. 27th 1842" dateline, to U.S. Frigate United States in the Pacific Squadron care of U.S. Naval Lyceum at Brooklyn, forwarded to U.S. Consul at Valparaiso, light vertical file folds, Very Fine and choice, with 1991 P.F. certificate(Photo) E. 300-400



entire to Pedro Miguel, Canal Zone, forwarded to Cristobal, registered usage with N.Y. label, neat "Forwarded from Pedro Miguel, Canal Zone" hs, transit and receiving backstamps, cover edge tear at left, still Very Fine.....(Photo) E. 200-300 10c Brown (161). Tied by circle of wedges, "U.S. Postal Agency Shanghai Dec. 23" cds 295 ⋈ on cover to Muncie Ind., forwarded to St. Louis Mo., San Francisco transit, blue Muncie cds overstrikes Shanghai cds, both readable, Very Fine......(Photo) E. 400-500 296 ⋈ CUBA, 1899, 1c, 5c Postage Due (J1, J3). Tied by oval grids, Havana backstamp on cover forwarded from Pinar del Rio to Mariana, "Erie Pa. Oct. 29, 1900" flag machine cancel ties 2c Red (279B), due 6c for insufficiently prepaid postage (2c was inadequate), Very Paris (France) 5 Juin 51. Neat cds on blue folded letter to New York, postage paid by $297 \bowtie$ vertical strip of three of France 1fr Carmine tied by diamond grid cancels, forwarded to Philadelphia, red "New-York Jun. 20" cds and matching "Misdirected" and "Forwarded" handstamps, bold "5" due with blue ms. "5" and "10" faint vertical file fold barely affects bottom margin of bottom stamp, Very Fine and choice, scarce franking and unusual use $298 \bowtie$ 3c Green (184). Used as forwarding postage, tied by N.Y. duplex on cover with France 25c Peace & Commerce tied by Paris Sep. 2, 1881 cds, forwarded to Norwich Conn., Fine, UPU regulations provided for free forwarding, but in certain cases additional

Halifax Canada Oct. 23, 1907. Three strikes of purple cds tie Canada 5c Blue on 2c Red

294 ⋈

postage was necessary if the letter was re-mailed(Photo) E. 150-200



3c Dull Red, Ty. II (26). Tied by "Georgetown S.C. Jun. 9, 1858" cds, used as forward- $299 \bowtie$ ing postage on cover from Ireland to Georgetown, forwarded to Charleston, "Dublin (Ireland) MY 20, 1858" backstamp, bold "Br. Packet Boston 3 Jun. 24" with rate crossed out, also with "19 cents" hs crossed out, fresh and Fine(Photo) E. 150-200 3c Dull Red, Ty. II (26). Tied by "Charleston S.C. Jul. 30, 1859" cds, used as forwarding 300 ⋈ postage on small cover from G.B. to Charleston, forwarded to White Sulphur Springs Va., G.B. 1sh Green tied by numeral oval, "Liverpool 17 JU 1859" backstamp, red 24c 3c Dull Red, Ty. II (26). Used as forwarding postage, tied by "Georgetown S.C. Jul. 6" 301 ⋈ cds on cover with G.B. 1sh Green tied by London Jun. 21, 1860 duplex, forwarded to Norwich Conn. and reforwarded to Quebec, Canada, "Norwich Ct. Jul. 7, 1860" cds, July 12 receiving ds, bold "10" in circle and "United States" indicates amount due for final forwarding, addresses crossed out, some overall toning and edgewear, Very Fine and fascinating usage of a cover forwarded thru two countries......(Photo) E. 400-500 3c Green (158). Used as forwarding postage, tied by "Portland Me. Jun. 16" duplex on $302 \bowtie$ cover from England, three G.B. 1p Red tied by "Manchester 1 JU 1874" duplex, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 200-300 2c Red Brown (210). Used as forwarding postage on mourning cover from G.B. to 303 ⋈ Philadelphia, forwarded to Morristown N.J., G.B. 1/2p and two 1p stamps tied by London datestamp, various 1884 transit and receiving backstamps, Very Fine.....(Photo) E. 200-300 **2c Red Brown (210).** Used as forwarding postage on cover from Germany to Philadelphia, forwarded to Columbia S.C., two **Germany 10pf stamps** tied by "Dessau 18 $304 \bowtie$ 1 85" cds, 2c tied by Phila. duplex, Very Fine..................................(Photo) E. 200-300





306



with 8c 1895 to New York City and forwarded to Brooklyn N.Y., neat "Forwarded" hs, fresh and Very Fine.....(Photo) E. 100-150 5c Blue entire, Red Provisional Govt. Ovpt. (U12). Blue "Hilo Hawaii Jun. 9, 1895" cds 308 ⋈ and Honolulu duplex, to Boston Mass. and forwarded to Manchester Mass., receiving backstamps, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200 309 ⋈ 3c Dull Red (11). Tied by "New-York Sep. 23" cds on folded letter with "Carrara (Italy) 2nd September 1853" dateline, carried privately to England and put in the mails to New York, forwarded to Lee Mass., green "Liverpool SP 8, 1853" and matching "19 cents" due marking, vertical file fold away from stamp, Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200 310 ⋈ Trinidad to Fort Erie, Canada, via Buffalo N.Y.. Horizontal pair of Trinidad, 1896, 21/2p Lilac & Ultramarine (79) tied by indistinct hs on cover addressed to Fort Erie, Canada (receiving backstamp) "via Buffalo N.Y." where forwarded to New York City, U.S. postage paid by 2c 1895 tied by "Buffalo N.Y. Sep. 25" duplex, various backstamps, barely reduced at right, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200 311 ⋈ 2c Red, Ty. IV (279B). Two, used as forwarding postage on cover with two French Offices in Levant, 50c Peace & Commerce issues tied by "Dardanelles Turquie, Jan. 1, 1901" cds, to New York City and forwarded to Milton Mass., Paris transit ds, 2c stamps tied by New York flag machine cancel, some slight edgewear, Very Fine.....

.....(Photo) E. 150-200

AN IMPORTANT COLLECTION OF MORMON POSTAL HISTORY AND HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS

INTRODUCTION

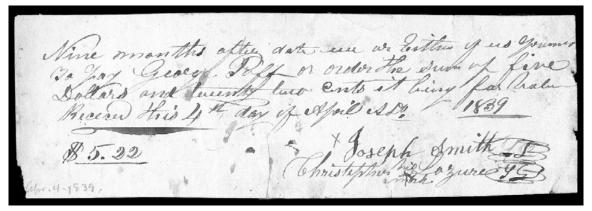
The following collection was formed by a knowledgeable postal historian, now deceased, over a period of three or four decades. It is focused primarily on the Mormon settlements at Nauvoo (1839-1846) and Salt Lake City (1847 to present). The items include autographs of the Mormon prophet, Joseph Smith, and the governor of Utah Territory, Brigham Young, as well as correspondence from Mormon followers, which provide detailed first-hand accounts of life in Nauvoo, the trek to Utah, and the early settlement of Salt Lake City. Among the letters are examples of mail from three distinct periods of Salt Lake City postal history:

1847 to February 21, 1849: Mail to and from Salt Lake City carried by private express

February 22, 1849, to November 1850: Quasi-official mail route established between Salt Lake and Kanesville, Iowa (authorized by P.O. Dept. but funding withheld by Congress)

From November 1850: Government mail route between Salt Lake City and Independence, Missouri, authorized by Congress

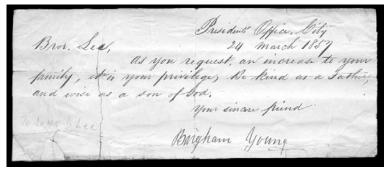
JOSEPH SMITH



313	Joseph Smith. Bold signature on Apr. 4, 1839 promissory note for \$5.22, co-signed Christopher Lazure, submitted in evidence with docketing note, folds, small tears and stain spots, rare(Photo) E. 1,000-1,500
314	Joseph Smith. Bold signature as Mayor of Nauvoo on Dec. 1, 1842 subpoena for witnesses, names listed on front and back, folds, Very Fine E. 1,000-1,500
315	Joseph Smith. Bold signature as Mayor of Nauvoo on Feb. 10, 1843 recognizance order to Winslow Farr, folds, Very Fine, rare E. 1,000-1,500
316	Joseph Smith.Bold signature as Mayor of Nauvoo on Feb. 10, 1843 recognizance orderto Mary Olney, folds, Very Fine, rare
317 ⊠	Letter Addressed to "Genl. Joseph Smith, City of Nauvoo, Ills." Folded letter datelined "Nauvoo, April 27th 1843" from J. Wilson Williams to Joseph Smith, regarding land sale, faint stain at left, otherwise Very Fine E. 400-500

BRIGHAM YOUNG

Brigham Young. Signature on document in another hand datelined "Executive Office U.T., G. S. L. City March 18th 1853" to Benjamin G. Ferris, Secretary of Utah Territory, providing names of Mayor and Aldermen for Provo, Utah, several creases (one thru signature) and small edge tears, otherwise Very Fine E. 1,500-2,000



319

Brigham Young. Bold signature on note in another hand: "President's Office, City, 24 March 1859, Bror. Lee, As you request an increase to your family, it is your privilege, Be kind as a Father and wise as a son of God. Your sincere friend, Brigham Young", several creases and long tear reinforced with hinges, a fascinating Mormon document(Photo) E. 1,000-1,500

321

-60 -

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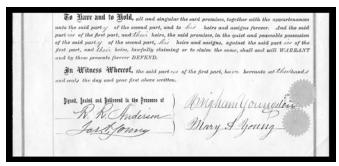
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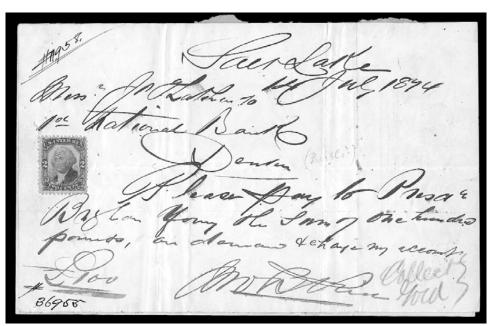
Brigham Young. Notarized land sale document signed "Brigham Young" on page 2 (reverse of page 1), dated Mar. 2, 1866, for the sale of land in Salt Lake City to Joseph A. Young, three \$1.00 Power of Attorney and one 50c Surety Bond perforated First Issue Revenue stamps, each cancelled "B.Young Sen. Mch 2/66" but in the hand of the scribe, not Brigham Young, Very Fine(Photo) E. 1,200-1,500



322 Detail

- Brigham Young. Part-printed and notarized land sale document signed "Brigham Young, Sen." and co-signed by his wife "Mary A. Young" (his so-called Number One), dated Jul. 29, 1873, for the purchase of land in Salt Lake City from David McKenzie, Very Fine

 E. 1,500-2,000



324 Detail

MORMON CORRESPONDENCE

- Nauvoo Ills. May 3 (1846). Red cds and blue ms. "10" rate on May 2, 1846 folded letter from Urselia B. Hascall to Col. Wilson Andrews in North New Salem Mass., describes journey from Boston to Nauvoo via New Orleans and St. Louis, concludes with a fantastic description of the fake burial of Joseph and Hiram Smith: "he said he should not be brought back alive, he told the twelve before he went to Carthage what to do with his body and when they brought the bodies home everybody saw them in the mansion home and then they took care of the bodies and filled two coffins with stone and had them buried them and the world does not know anything about it. I saw ever so many locks of Joseph's hair. I wondered how they came to save so much, at last they told me he was not buried." Quite remarkable.................. E. 300-400
- Irene Hascall Correspondence A Mormon Woman in Nauvoo. Four letters written from Irene Hascall to her parents in North New Salem Mass., three with red "Nauvoo Ills." cds, begins with Irene's arrival at Nauvoo in June 1845 and concludes with January 1846 preparations to leave settlement, significant content including detailed description of Nauvoo, mention of the Temple and Joseph Smith's murder, trial of "murderers of Carthage", Mormon Treaty, description of mob attacks and defense by Nauvoo Legion, with the final letter describing Mormons preparing to leave Nauvoo, all well-articulated and neatly written in blue ink, a fascinating first-hand account of life during the turbulent final months of the Mormon community at Nauvoo...... E. 1,000-1,500
- Asabel G. Talcott Correspondence A Journey Into Mormonism. Ten letters from $328 \bowtie$ Asabel G. Talcott to his family in Hamilton N.Y., plus an eleventh letter from another writer to the same family, substantial content covering the period from July 1842 (prior to Talcott's arrival at Nauvoo) thru January 1854, written in sequence from Rochester Wis. Terr., three from Nauvoo settlement, three from Missouri and Iowa after departure from Nauvoo, and one from Salt Lake City; Talcott's early letters from Wisconsin are secular reports of his journey, farming, family matters; in his first letter from Nauvoo, dated Jul. 31 and Aug. 3, 1843, Talcott describes his arrival, describes a Baptism, states "I don't see how any body can stand it without living in Nauvoo. A week ago last Sunday I heard the prophet Joseph Smith preach & also his brother Hiram", continues with a description of the city and concludes with the first instance of heavy gospel preaching; subsequent letters in the series reflect Talcott's religious fervor and indicate that his sister and family have taken issue with his "preaching"; in his Jul. 31, 1846 letter from Princeton Mo. he describes leaving Nauvoo on Feb. 10, 1846; he writes from Mount Pizgah in Iowa on Jun. 6, 1847 (carried outside the mails by Charles P. Dana); on Jun. 25, 1848, he writes from Sneigh County Island near Hannibal Mo.; on Jan. 16, 1854, he writes from Salt Lake City; a letter from another writer, dated Dec. 15, 1850, mentions leaving Nauvoo and graphically describes recent murders; most of the letters have postmarks, including "Rochester W.T." manuscript and "Nauvoo Ills." cds, some faults and staining, yet overall a wellpreserved and fascinating Mormon correspondence — lot 333 in this sale is from the Talcott correspondence E. 2,000-3,000
- 329 An Account of the Battle of Nauvoo. Folded letter datelined "Fort Madison, Iowa, Oct. 18th 1846" from Ed Whinery to David Purviance in Flushing O., "Flushing I.T. Oct. 26" cds and ms. "10" rate, the writer provides a first-hand account of the battle between Mormons and anti-Mormons from Quincy Ill., describes the attacks and Mormon defense, evacuation of Nauvoo, Very Fine and rare historical letter E. 500-750
- Mormon Correspondence. 20 items including folded letters, some covers and printed Mormon literature, includes letters from Nauvoo and Salt Lake City, some fascinating content including references to Indian hostilities, Temple, Mormon War, etc., worth careful review, a scarce group E. 2,000-3,000

MAIL FROM SALT LAKE CITY



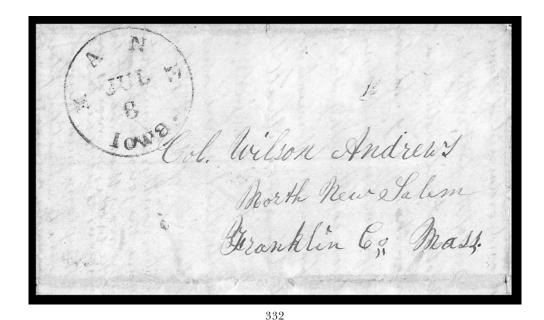
331

331

■ Private Mormon Express to Kanesville, Iowa. Folded letter datelined "Oct. 13th" (1848) from Irene Hascall at Salt Lake City to her cousin, Col. Wilson Andrews, and family in North New Salem Mass., some archival tape reinforcement

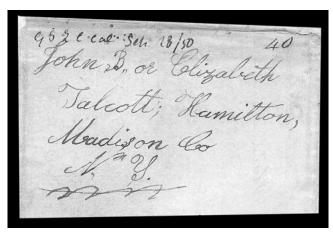
AN EXTREMELY RARE AND EARLY EXAMPLE OF SALT LAKE CITY MAIL CARRIED PRIVATELY TO KANESVILLE, IOWA.

The letter begins "There was a gentleman here this evening said he was going through to the States starts very early tomorrow morning expects to go to Boston. Mother said perhaps you would be more likely to get a letter this way than any other...", and refers later to "The gentlemans name we send the letter by is Edson Whipple". However, the ms. "Kane Iowa, Dec. 20, 1848" postmark and "10" rate indicate it was carried on the Mormon express route between Salt Lake City and Kanesville.



332
Quasi-Official Mail Route from Salt Lake City to Kanesville, Iowa. Folded letter datelined "Great Salt Lake City, February 14th, 1850" from Urselia Hascall to Col. Wilson Andrews, North New Salem Mass., clear strike of "Kane Iowa Jul. 6" (1850) cds and ms. "10" rate

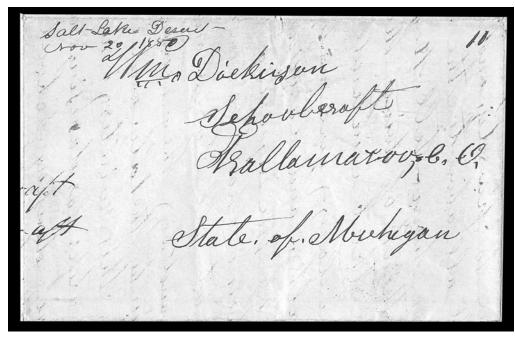
A REMARKABLE EARLY EXAMPLE OF THE QUASI-OFFICIAL MAIL ROUTE FROM SALT LAKE CITY TO KANESVILLE, IOWA.



333 ⋈ "G S L C Cal. Sep 28/50" Manuscript Territorial Postmark. Diminutive manuscript for "Great Salt Lake City" with "California" state designation, ms. "40" cent rate on folded letter from Asabel G. Talcott to his brother, John, in Hamilton N.Y., datelined "Great Salt Lake City, State of Deseret, Sept. 23rd 1850" and again on Sep. 24, small portion of blank paper missing from corner of one sheet, address panel slightly toned

VERY FINE. ONE OF THE FEW EXAMPLES OF THIS EARLY MORMON POSTAL MARKING IN EXISTENCE. THIS SEPTEMBER 28, 1850, DATE IS NINETEEN DAYS AFTER UTAH TERRITORY WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

The "GSLC Cal." manuscript postmark is recorded on very few covers mailed during the pre- and early territorial period. According to the *American Stampless Cover Catalogue*, the earliest is July 11, 1850, and the latest is July 23, 1850. This unrecorded September 28, 1850, date falls into the Utah territorial period, but the "Cal." designation remained in use, perhaps because news of territorial status had not yet reached the Mormon community. The 40c rate found on the "GSLC Cal." covers is much higher than the 10c rate charged for letters posted at Kanesville, Iowa. One theory is that these 40c-rate letters were carried via Panama; another is that 40c represents the express charge for mail carried by the Mormon express. Congress did not fund the official mail route until 1850, and the first government contract mail left Independence Mo. for Salt Lake City in November 1850.



 $334^{\circ} \boxtimes$ "Salt Lake Deseret, Nov 20 1850" Manuscript Territorial Postmark. Legibly written with "Deseret" Mormon state designation and ms. "10" rate on folded letter from a gold prospector named W. R. Dickinson to his father, William, in Schoolcraft Mich., datelined "November 14th [corrected from "24"] 1850" and again on November 19

> VERY FINE. ONE OF TWO OR THREE EXAMPLES OF THE "DESERET" MORMON POSTMARK, USED AFTER UTAH BECAME A UNITED STATES TERRITORY, BUT BEFORE THE "UTAH" DESIG-NATION WAS ACCEPTED IN PLACE OF "DESERET" BY THE MORMON GOVERNMENT.

> The American Stampless Cover Catalogue lists the earliest and latest dates of the "Salt Lake Deseret" postmark as November 18 and November 23, 1850. [It is possible that the late date is based on this example.] According to the American Stampless Cover Catalogue (p. 358, note 76), the first mail under the new government contract for the Independence-Salt Lake City route was carried westbound, arriving in early November 1850. This letter may have been among the first eastbound mail from Salt Lake City under the new contract.

> The content of this letter includes several significant references to the Mormon settlement in Salt Lake City. The writer, a gold prospector headed for California, begins by describing his journey: ". . . there was a plenty of mormons wageons teeams all along The road there was estemated to be aboute 15.00 [cross-out thru second 0] Mormons. There was game a plenty — buffalo aplenty", followed by a description of buffalo hunting. The writer also mentions difficulties with Indians: "indeans hostile between hear, Salt lake and the mines" and gives an account of a Mormon party of 10 that was attacked (all but two killed). Reference is made to "the mail from Independence to Salt lake 4 months in the year, once a month, it goes out in the morning at 10 oclock for the States" and "letters do not cost but 10 cents from hear to the States".

> Of the greatest significance are first-hand accounts of meeting Brigham Young with references to polygamy: "I have seen Brigam Younge and gave him Best wishes. Plade the fiddle for him to dance At a party. He has got some thirty or forty Spiritual Wives besides his own, and I talk of Takeing one for the winter as for life and What do you think of that, dad, do you think I am a goner, ha. I intend starting for Callafornia in the spring, I think. I sende my love to pardy and tell him that i will tell all aboute the Spiritual Wives when i come home."

> Accompanied by a second letter from the same writer, datelined "State of Descrett, Salt lake City, May 29th 1851" with a report of Indian hostilites and dissatisfaction with the Mormon community.....(Photo) E. 7,500-10,000



335
Salt Lake City U.T./SEPT 1. Two-line handstamp and "5" rate handstamp boldly struck on folded letter from W. H. Bartram to his mother in Sinclearville N.Y., datelined "In camp 30 miles from Great Salt Lake City, August 10th 1851", slight wear along folds and faint dampstaining

VERY FINE STRIKE OF THE FIRST HANDSTAMPED MARKING USED BY THE SALT LAKE CITY POST OFFICE. AN EXTREMELY RARE ARTIFACT OF MORMON POSTAL HISTORY.

The writer, on his way to Sacramento, refers to the government contract mail route, which started in November 1850: "the mail leaves Independence Mo. the 1 of each month for here and leaves here for Sacramento the following month so that it takes more than 2 months after it leaves the settlements."................................(Photo) E. 2,000-3,000

- 336

 Salt Lake City, Utah T., Oct. 1. Slightly blurry cds and "5" rate handstamp on folded letter datelined "Great Salt Lake City, Sept. 30th 1852" from Urselia B. Hascall to Col. Wilson Andrews in North New Salem Mass., mentioned regular mails leaving first of every month, other news re family and usual gospel preaching, some ink smears, otherwise Fine..... E. 200-300
- "Utah Postage" Fantasy Issue. Three examples of the 1864 philatelic fantasies depicting Brigham Young with the words "Utah Postage/Five Cents", two in Red, one in Green (with a postmark that appears to be a genuine contemporary datestamp), faults, these are among the earliest bogus issues created for collectors, very scarce and sought-after.......

 E. 150-200

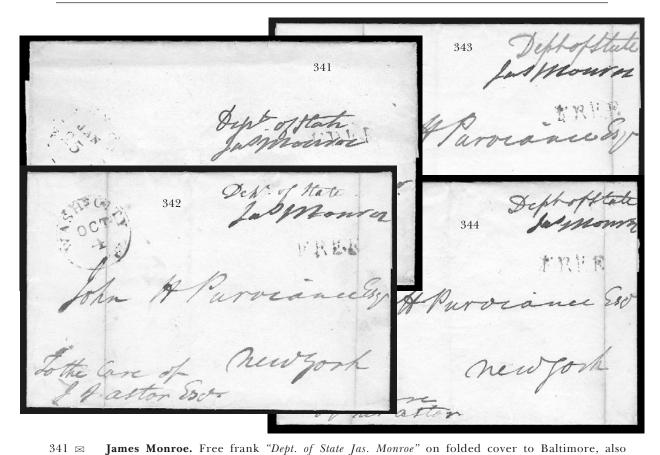
POSTAL HISTORY FROM A SOUTHERN INSTITUTION'S ARCHIVES

PRESIDENTS' FREE FRANKS



339 ☑ **Thomas Jefferson.** Free frank "Free Th. Jefferson Pr. U.S." **as President** on folded cover addressed by Jefferson to "Colo. Ephraim Kerby Connecticut" with Litchfield written by someone else, red "Free" hs and matching "Washington Jul. 15" cds, two file folds, one of which barely affects free frank, some worn spots along folds, otherwise Fine, scarce presidential free frank(Photo) E. 3,000-4,000



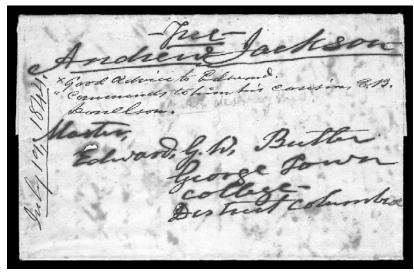


James Monroe. Free frank "Jas. Monroe" as Secretary of State on folded cover addressed to John H. Purviance in care of John Jacob Astor, New York City, red "Washn. City Oct. 8" and "Free" handstamps, light file folds (one affects free frank), Very Fine(Photo) E. 400-500

Andrew Jackson. Free frank "Free Andrew Jackson" on folded cover to Maj. W.B. Campbell at Sparta Tenn., bold "Lebanon Ten. Aug. 16" cds and "Free" hs, pencil "1832" at left may indicate usage as President, slightly toned, still Very FineE. 2,000-3,000



347 348 FRE Col Down Compbell M. A. Lackson per. There Manhum 352 Mail Buen 354 351 Tree I. Tylen 353 10 Smith Eng! Free- O Lylen N. S. S rashington 7. Feb: 1831_ 356 FREE aptain, John Nuther ford 355 R. Therfood Hon: Bedford Brown B. L. C. White Browns Slave Lebarron Wilson Courty Caswell Counts 358 357 Tenefree North Carolina



346 ⋈ Andrew Jackson. Free frank as ex-President "Free Andrew Jackson" on folded cover addressed in his hand to "Master Edward G.W. Butler, George Town College, District Columbia", 1844 docketing and notation "Good advice to Edward. Commends to him his cousin E.B. Donelson" and pencil note "Never destroy this!", some slight ink erosion, otherwise Very Fine Andrew Jackson. Folded cover addressed in Jackson's hand to Col. David Campbell at 347 ⋈ Abingdon Va., also in his hand "Mr. A. Jackson Jnr." at bottom (effectively an Andrew Jackson signature), June 1830 docketing on back, file fold, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 750-1,000 Andrew Jackson. Docketing in Jackson's hand "Referred to the Secretary of the Navy A.J." on $348 \bowtie$ folded cover to him as President, bold "Franklin La. Oct. 7" cds and "Free" handstamps, 1835 docketing on back, Very Fine and choice......(Photo) E. 400-500 349 ⋈ Martin Van Buren. Free frank as President "Free M. Van Buren" on folded cover to David Campbell in Richmond Va., red "Washington City D.C. Jun. 13" and "Free" handstamp, June 13, 1837 docketing confirms year of sending, Very Fine and choice......(Photo) E. 400-500 Martin Van Buren. Free frank "Free M. Van Buren" in blue on folded cover to White Sulphur 350 ⋈ Springs Va., bold "Kinderhook N.Y. Jul. 28" cds and "Free" hs, fresh and Very Fine......... (Photo) E. 200-300 Martin Van Buren. Free frank as President "Free M. Van Buren" on folded cover to Louisiana, 351 ⋈ blue "Washington City D.C. Sep. 11" cds and matching "Free" hs, 1840 docketing, some slight wear, Very Fine and choice......(Photo) E. 300-400 **John Tyler.** Free frank "Free J. Tyler" as U.S. Senator on folded cover to Va., red "City of Washington Mar. 8" cds and matching "Free" hs, light file fold well clear of free frank, Very $352 \bowtie$ **John Tyler.** Free frank "Free J. Tyler" on folded cover as U.S. Senator addressed in his hand to "Hon. James Redell, Raliegh N. Carolina" Raleigh mis-spelled, red "Williamsbg Nov. 18" cds, 353 ⋈ ms. notation in Tyler's hand reads "If Gov. Redell's P.O. is mistaken the P.M. will please forward $354 \bowtie$ John Tyler. Free frank "J. Tyler USS" as U.S. Senator (1827-36) on folded cover to Va., red "City of Washington Feb. 5" cds and matching "Free" hs, light file fold well clear of free frank, Very Fine.......(Photo) E. 300-400 John Tyler. Free frank "Free J. Tyler U.S S" as U.S. Senator on folded cover to Richmond Va., $355 \bowtie$ red "City of Washington Feb. 8" cds and matching "Free" hs, 1831 docketing, file folds do not John Tyler. Free frank "Free J. Tyler" as U.S. Senator on folded cover to Richmond Va., red 356 ⋈ Washn. City Dec. 10" cds and matching "Free" hs, 1827 docketing, some slight creasing and edge faults, otherwise Fine...............(Photo) E. 200-300 John Tyler. Free frank "J. Tyler" on cover front only to Lebanon Tenn., ms. town pmk. at top 357 left, Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200 James Buchanan. Free frank "Free James Buchanan" on folded cover addressed in his hand to 358 ⋈ Brown's Store N.C., red "Washington City D.C. Jul. 30" cds and matching "Free" hs, some slight age spotting, Very Fine..................(Photo) E. 300-400



359

■ Abraham Lincoln. Free frank "A. Lincoln MC" on folded cover addressed in another hand to "Genl. D. Campbell, Abingdon Va.", no postal markings, docketed with June 30, 1853 origin date, file folds, one thru frank

VERY FINE. AN UNUSUAL USE OF ABRAHAM LINCOLN'S FREE FRANK AFTER HIS TERM AS CONGRESSMAN EXPIRED.

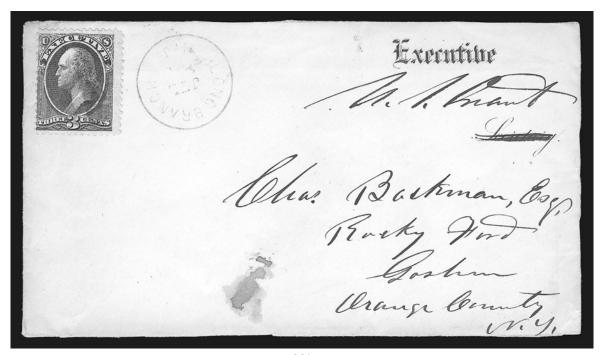


360

Abraham Lincoln. Free frank "A Lincoln MC" as Illinois representative in U.S. Congress on privately carried cover to Gen. Campbell in Abingdon Va. (Governor of Virginia, 1847-50), addressed in a different hand, docketing inside "Lieut. Col. Campbell, Jan. 30th 1814" (possibly referring to enclosure), creasing and two file folds, one of which barely affects signature

VERY FINE AND BOLD LINCOLN SIGNATURE AS CONGRESSMAN.

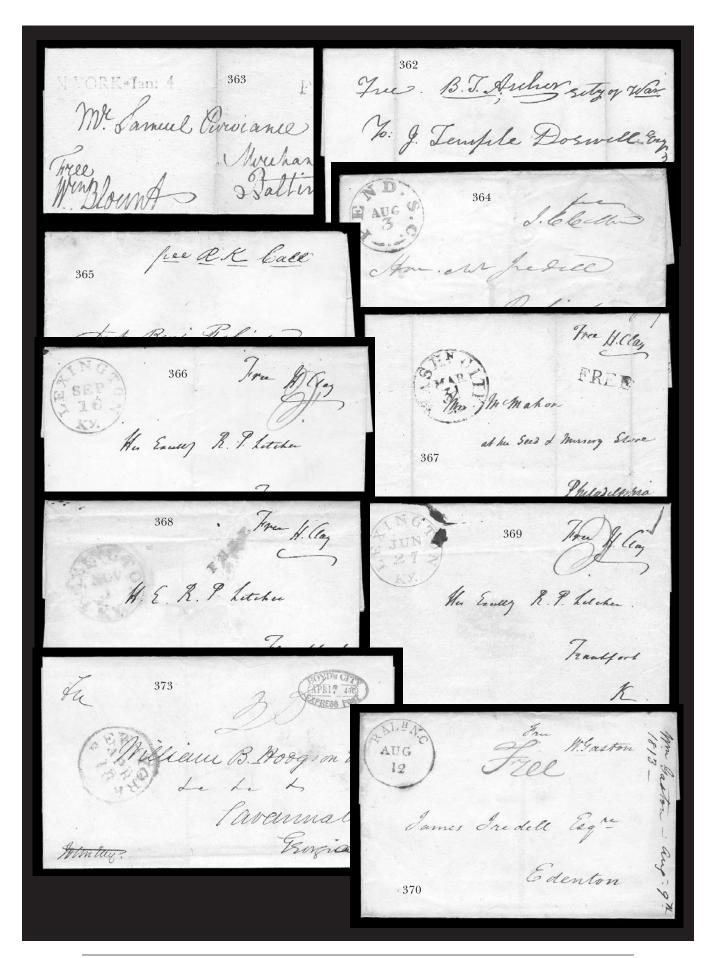
This and the previous lot were franked by Lincoln during his 1847-49 term as a congressman, but they may have been used after Lincoln's franking privilege expired. In any case, they did not go thru the U.S. mails, so no frank was necessary...(**Photo**) E. 3,000-4,000



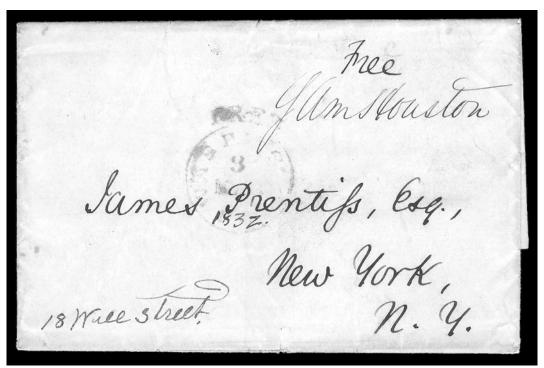
PROMINENT AMERICANS' FREE FRANKS AND RELATED COVERS

- Branch T. Archer. Free frank as Secretary of War under Van Buren, Harrison and Tyler, "Free B.T. Archer Secty of War" on 1841 folded letter to Houston Tex., absence of postmarks indicates this was privately carried despite "Mail" designation at bottom left, two file folds and slight soiling, otherwise Very Fine, Archer was also instrumental in the struggle for Texas independence........................(Photo, p. 74) E. 100-150

- 365 ⋈ **R. K. Call.** Florida territorial delegate's free frank on folded cover to Fayetteville N.C., fresh and Very Fine................(Photo, p. 74) E. 100-150
- 366 ⋈ Henry Clay. Free frank "Free H. Clay" on folded cover to Frankfort Ky., red "Lexington Ky. Sep. 16" cds, Very Fine..................(Photo, p. 74) E. 200-300



367 ⋈ Henry Clay. Free frank "Free H. Clay" on 1817 folded cover to Philadelphia, neat "Washn. City Mar. 31" cds with "Free" hs, light file folds incl. one affecting free frank, Very Fine(Photo) E. 200-300 Henry Clay. Free frank "Free H. Clay" on folded cover to Frankfort Ky., red "Lexington $368 \bowtie$ Ky. Nov. 5" cds and matching "Free" hs, faint file fold barely affects free frank, Very Fine(Photo) E. 200-300 Henry Clay. Free frank "Free H. Clay" on folded cover to Frankfort Ky., red "Lexington 369 ⋈ Ky. Jun. 27" cds, faint file fold barely affects free frank, Very Fine .. (Photo) E. 200-300 W. Gaston. Free frank "Free W. Gaston" on 1813 folded cover to Edenton N.C., bold 370 ⋈ "Ralh. N.C. Aug. 12" cds, fresh and Very Fine free frank as a member of Congress, Gaston is well-known for a moving speech in opposition to a bill placing \$25 million in a special Presidential fund allocated to the takeover of Canada during the war with Great

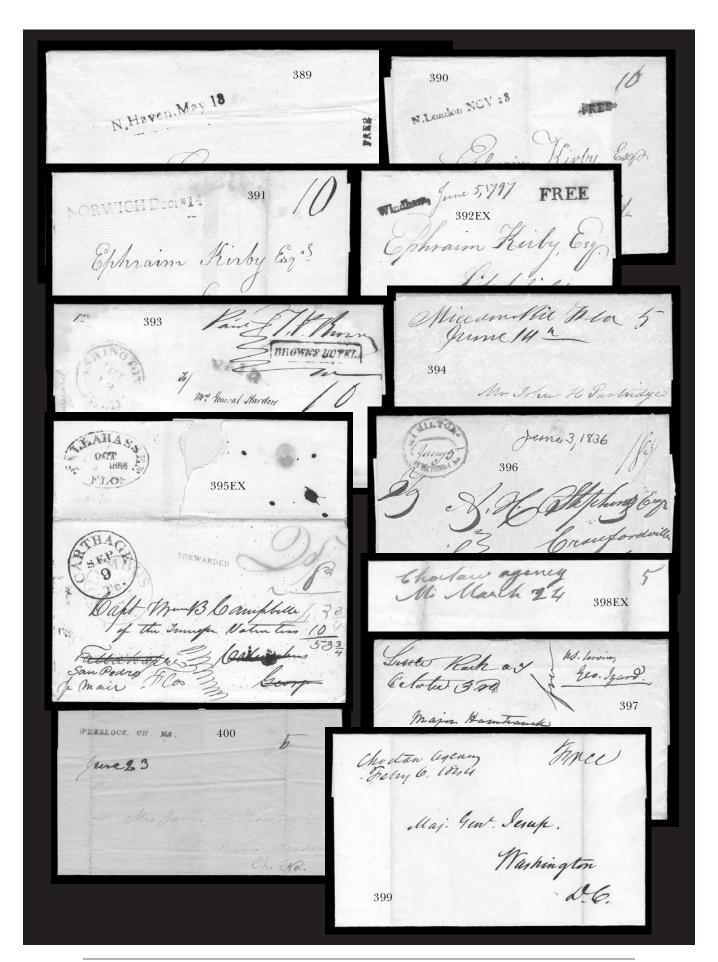


- 371

 Sam Houston. Free frank "Free Sam Houston" on folded cover to New York City, red "Free Washington D.C. 3 May" cds, some slight wear, Very Fine(Photo) E. 500-750
- 372 ☑ **James Iredell.** U.S. Supreme Court Justice 1790-99, seven folded covers addressed to him, 1773-89, senders incl. Hugh Williamson (two, both free franked), one from W.R. Davie (free franked), one from England, few small faults, all appear Fine-Very Fine E. 300-400
- 373 ⋈ John Jay. Diplomat and anti-slavery advocate, signature on Apr. 1845 folded cover to Savannah Ga., "Boyd's City Express Post Apr. 17 4 O'c." perfectly struck red oval ds, red "New-York Apr. 18" cds and blue ms. "25" rate, Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200



374 ⋈	James Oglethorpe. Folded letter addressed in his hand to Sir Robert Walpole, 1738 docketing at right, some tears and splitting along edges and folds, otherwise Fine(Photo) E. 100-150
375 ⊠	Rochambeau. Cover addressed to "Monsieur Gujardy de Granville Comissaire des Guerres a la Unite de L'armee de Rochambeau", wax seal on back, some slight wear, Very Fine
376 ⋈	Winfield Scott. Signature "From Genl. Scott" on small cover addressed in his hand to Captain Breverton at West Point, ms. "By W. Bliss" at lower left (carried by favor), some slight overall wear, Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200
377 ⊠	Winfield Scott. Signature "Genl. Scott" on small cover addressed in his hand to Captain Breverton at West Point, ms. "Presented by the Hon. W. Rayner" at lower left (carried by favor), sealed tear at upper right, Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200
378 ⊠	Daniel Webster. Signature "Danl. Webster" at top of folded cover to Keyworth's, small cover tears at top and bottom, otherwise Very Fine, privately carried(Photo) E. 150-200
379 ⋈	Daniel Webster. Signature "Danl. Webster" on folded cover addressed in his hand "To the President", file fold affects signature, cover tear at right does not, Very Fine
380 ⋈	Important Archive of Free Franks. Approximately 175, most from 1803 to 1850's, wide range of distinguished Americans represented incl. diverse group of Representatives, most are Fine-Very Fine, comprehensive group with little duplication, the ideal group for further study on the basis of state history E. 3,000-4,000
381 ⊠	Early Franks of Prominent Americans. 43, incl. John Allen (1798), Abraham Baldwin (framer), John Beckley (1796), Tench Coxe (ten from 1793-75), Gideon Granger (two, 1801, 1802), John Hoomes (two, 1798, 1800), Allen Jones, several others, most are fresh and Very Fine
382 ⊠	Ephraim Kirby Correspondence. 1782-1804, seven free franked stampless covers addressed to Kirby, senders incl. Gen. John Armstrong, Gen. James Wilkinson, four from Col. James Olney, last carried by Dragoon, fresh and Very Fine, Kirby was instrumental in documenting court decisions based on American rather than English law in the early years of U.S. independence
	POSTAL HISTORY BY STATE
383 ⊠	ALABAMA. Huntsville Ala. Rate Markings. Four folded covers with different unusual rate handstamps, incl. two with "5" in Star, one with huge "10", other with large boxed "10" re-rated to "20" in ms., fresh and Extremely Fine group(Photo Ex) E. 300-400
	CONNECTICUT
384 ⊠	Derby. Two folded covers with different handstamps: red "Derby" straightline with ms. "Way 9" to Litchfield (Sep. 15, 1801 docketing); other small brownish cds with ornament, ms. "Free", to Litchfield with sender's instructions to forward letter (May 14, 1803 docketing), file folds, Very Fine strikes(Photo Ex) E. 100-150
385 ⊠	HARTFORD/JULY 19. Well-struck two-line hs on 1796 folded cover to Cheshire Conn., ms. " Mist. [Missent] to Hartford", light file fold, Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200
386 ⋈	HARTFORD/JUN. 26. Bold two-line hs on 1797 folded cover to Hartford and redirected to Litchfield, bold "30/MA" in circle, ms. rate 17c plus 8c for total 25c due, file fold, Very Fine strike(Photo) E. 150-200
387 ⋈	Hartford. Neat "Paid" handstamp incorporated within ms. notation that appears to read "16 [Paid] for Frowhide" on 1790 folded cover to Litchfield Conn., small erosion hole at center, otherwise Very Fine(Photo) E. 200-300
388 ⊠	N. Haven. March 23. Well-struck red straightline hs on 1802 folded cover to Litchfield Conn., ms. "Free" in red, slightly toned along file fold away from markings, Very Fine strike(Photo) E. 100-150



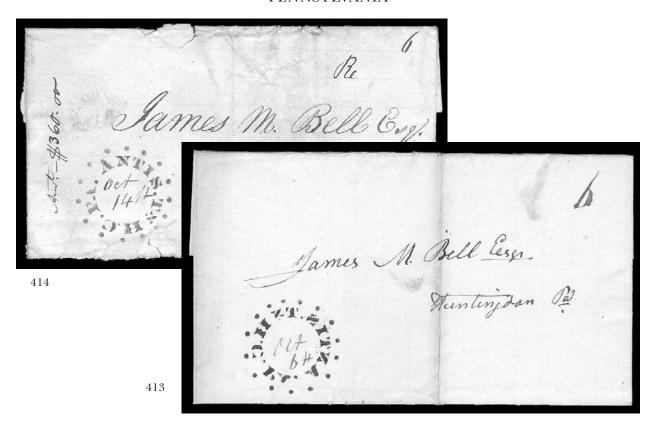
389 ⋈	N. Haven May 18. Red straightline hs with matching small "Free" on folded cover to Col. Ephraim Kirby as "Supervisor" in the Continental Army, light file folds, Very Fine strikes(Photo) E. 100-150
390 ⋈	N. London Nov. 28. Straightline hs with matching "Free" on 1798 folded cover to Litchfield, the "Free" crossed out and ms. "10" due substituted, file fold, Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150
391 ⋈	Norwich Decr.*14. Straightline hs on 1800 folded cover to Litchfield Conn., ms. "10" rate, file fold and light toning at top, Very Fine strike(Photo) E. 100-150
392 ⋈	Windham. Two folded covers with different straightline hs, one with "Paid" hs, other with "Free" hs, both to Litchfield Conn., 1797 and 1800 usages, fresh and Very Fine (Photo Ex) E. 300-400
393 ⋈	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. "Paid T. P. Brown". Ms. notation above "Brown's Hotel" handstamp on folded cover to Athens Ga., red "Washington City D.C. Jul. 18" cds, matching "Paid" in arc, blue ms. "10" rate, some slight edgewear, Very Fine and unusual usage with the "Paid" franked by the hotel proprietor(Photo) E. 150-200
394 ⋈	FLORIDA. "Miccosukie Fla. June 14". Ms. pmk. on folded cover to Tallahassee Fla., circa 1847, some slight age spotting, Very Fine, scarce, ASCC \$250.00(Photo) E. 100-150
395 ⋈	Tallahassee Fla. Two 1836 folded covers with "Tallahassee Flor." oval datestamps applied during forwarding, "Carthage Te." Sep. 9 and 25 circular datestamps, addressed to captain with Tennessee Volunteers, first cover forwarded to San Pedro Fla., second cover to Columbus Ga., forwarded to Tallahassee and reforwarded to San Pedro, red "Columbus Ga. Sep. 27" cds, small red "Forwarded" hs, each with ms. rate notations (the latter totalling 53¾c due), Very Fine and remarkable pair(Photo Ex) E. 300-400
396 ⊠	GEORGIA. "Hamilton Georgia Jany. 5". Oval hs in green on green folded cover to Alexander Stephens at Crawfordville Ga., ms. "18¾" rate, light file folds, non-contemporary ms. date at top, Very Fine strike, unlisted in ASCC in green(Photo) E. 150-200
	INDIAN TERRITORY
397 ⊠	"Little Rock A.T. October 3rd". Ms. Arkansas Territorial pmk. with matching "Free", franked "U.S. Service, Geo. Izard" on undated folded cover addressed to "U.S. Agent to the Osage Indians" at Cantonment Gibson Ark. Terr., fresh and Very Fine, extremely rare (Photo) E. 300-400
398 ⋈	Choctaw Agency. Ms. postmarks on two folded covers, one Jan. 25, other March 24 and both rated "5" to Selma Ala., light file folds, Very Fine, ASCC \$100.00 each, also third toned cover with ms. "Park Hill C.N. Jany. 4" ms. pmk. to Van Buren Ark
399 ⋈	"Choctaw Agency Febry 6, 1844". Ms. pmk. and "Free" on folded cover to Maj. Gen. Jessup at Washington D.C., docketing on back of cover reads "Che-cot-he Fiscico Creek Nation Jan. 29, 1844", two file folds, Very Fine(Photo) E. 200-300
400 ⋈	WHEELOCK CH. NA. Bold straightline hs with ms. "June 23" and "6" rate on folded cover to Spencer Academy, Choctaw Nation, 1849 docketing on back, two file folds, Very Fine strike of this extremely rare Choctaw Nation straightline, listed in ASCC at \$750.00 (p. 326)



401 ⊠	KENTUCKY. "Louisville Ky. May 27". Bold blue cds with matching "Steam" hs on folded cover to Cloverport Ky., sender's ms. notation "Postage on this open is two cents" indicating that it was a printed circular, nevertheless the Louisville post office rated it "25" cents due, Very Fine and interesting usage(Photo) E. 100-150
402 ⋈	MARYLAND. "Way 1". Ms. way rate on folded cover to Chestertown Md., Jan. 1789 docketing, light file fold, Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150
403 ⋈	MASSACHUSETTS. "Reading Mass. Apr. 19". Red cds with matching "5" hs on lady's embossed cover to Princeton N.J., forwarded back to Reading Mass., "Princeton N.J. May 12" cds, ms. "Advertised" and "1" fee, "Forwarded 5" applied in Princeton, for a total of 11c due on this letter, then "Three = 33c" applied at Reading, slight edgewear, still Very Fine, the 11c due was multiplied by three because this cover and two others to the same addressee were delivered in Reading at the same time — very unusual
404 ⊠	6c Dull Pink (159). Cancelled by bold segmented cork, "Boston Mass. May 11" cds on large Bunker Hill Monument Association corner card cover to Montgomery Ala., missing top flap, some slight soiling, otherwise Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150
405 ⋈	MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY. "F*Adams*Jany 12". Straightline hs on folded cover to Abingdon Va., ms. "50" rate, 1809 docketing, slightly reduced at top, few toned spots and edgewear, otherwise Fine, scarce Mississippi territorial marking(Photo) E. 200-300
406 ⋈	NEW MEXICO. "El Paso Mex. March 20". Ms. pmk with matching "5" on orange cover to Fort Conrad N.M., light edgewear and small toned spot at top, otherwise Very Fine, very scarce(Photo) E. 150-200
407 ⋈	NEW YORK. "Albany 4.16". Ms. pmk. and rate on folded cover to Philadelphia, pencil note indicates 1773 year date, some slight wear along folds, Very Fine and rare Colonial usage(Photo) E. 300-400
	NORTH CAROLINA
408 ⋈	NEWBERN./APRIL 6. Bold two-line hs on 1787 folded cover to Edenton N.C., ms. "1.12 9d" rate, file folds and some portion of back missing, Very Fine strike of this scarce marking, ASCC \$1,250.00(Photo) E. 200-300
409 ⋈	"Way 16". Ms. way rate on folded cover to Edenton N.C., docketing indicates Nov. 21, 1779, Newbern N.C. origin, file fold, few toned spots, Very Fine, extremely rare way usage after Act of Apr. 1779 doubled existing rates(Photo) E. 500-750
410 ⋈	"Way". Ms. designation with faint "3.8" rate on folded cover to Edenton N.C., docketing indicates Richmond Jun. 22, 1783 origin, some slight wear and soiling, Fine and rare way usage(Photo) E. 150-200
411 ⊠	"Princeton Way 6". Ms. pmk. with line thru "Way" on small folded cover to Edenton N.C., docketing gives origin as Princeton, Jan. 11, 1787, some slight wear, Very Fine and extremely rare early way usage(Photo) E. 300-400
412 ⋈	3c Rose (65). Tied by well-struck " D " in negative circle fancy cancel, "High Point N.C. Aug. 26" cds on orange cover to Knightstown Ind., cover opened bit roughly at left and slightly reduced, stamp slightly affected from placement at edge of cover, Very Fine strike(Photo) E. 100-150



PENNSYLVANIA



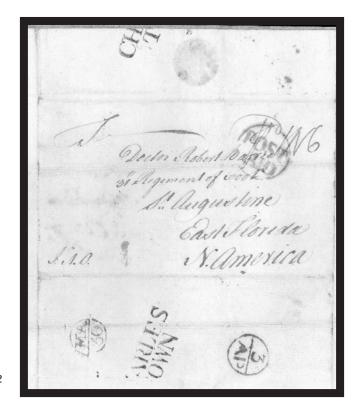
413 Antis Tn. C.H. Pa. Stencil town marking with ms. "Oct. 6th" date on 1837 folded cover to Huntingdon Pa., stencil reversed creating a "mirror image", ms. "6" rate, file fold well clear of markings

VERY FINE AND CHOICE. THIS IS THE FIRST REVERSED STENCIL MARKING THAT WE HAVE EVER ENCOUNTERED.

- 414 Antis Tn. C.H. Pa. Stencil town marking with ms. "Oct. 14th" date on mostly complete folded cover to Huntingdon Pa., ms. "6" rate, some edgewear and toning, Very Fine strike nicely contrasting the preceding lot, unlisted in *American Stampless Cover Catalogue*...(Photo) E. 500-750
- "Carrier 2". Pencil marking on blue folded cover to Harrisburgh Pa., bold strike of blue "Hollidaysburg Pa. Mar. 19" cds with matching "Paid" and "5" hs, Very Fine and choice, charged the carrier fee for delivery in Harrisburgh........................(Photo) E. 150-200
- "Carrier 2". Pencil marking on folded cover to Harrisburgh Pa., forwarded to Philadelphia, blue "Holidaysburgh Pa. Jan. 3" cds with matching "5", also blue "Harrisburg Pa. Jan. 20" cds with "Paid" crossed out, light strike of Harrisburgh hotel's oval handstamp, trivial edge toning, still Very Fine, unusual usage incorporating carrier delivery in Harrisburgh Pa...(Photo) E. 150-200
- 417
 Lancaster Pa. Feb. 24. Neat cds with date changed from 23 to 24, matching "5" on folded cover to Harrisburg Pa., ms. "Dely. 2" and rated "7" total, light file fold, Very Fine, a clearly expressed 2c charge for carrier delivery in Harrisburg Pa........................(Photo) E. 100-150
- 418 ⋈ PHILA/DELPHIA. Perfectly struck red two-line British Colonial handstamp and "22/AU" in circle on back of 1774 folded cover to Hanover County Va., ms. "4" rate, aged and split along fold, some reinforcement at top, Very Fine strike of this desirable Colonial-era marking (Photo) E. 500-750
- 419

 Philadelphia. Straightline "Paid*" hs with "11/IY" in circle on folded cover to Chestertown Md., ms. "2" rate, pencil note "1786" year date, file fold, Very Fine.................(Photo) E. 100-150
- 420
 Way 3.8". Ms. way rate on folded cover to Alexandria Va., docketing indicates May 26, 1781 Philadelphia origin, slightly soiled, otherwise Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150

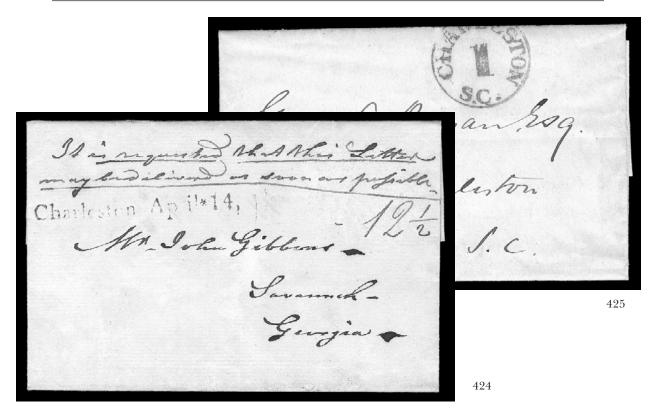
SOUTH CAROLINA



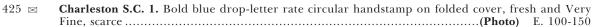
422

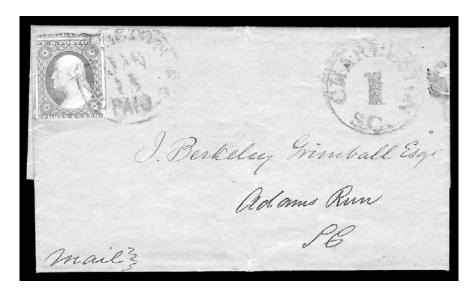


423



424 © Charleston April*14,. Bold straightline ds on 1795 folded cover to Savannah Ga., red ms. "12½" rate and matching postal clerk's instructions "It is requested that this Letter may be delivered as soon as possible", fresh and Very Fine, 18th century "special delivery"......(Photo) E. 750-1,000

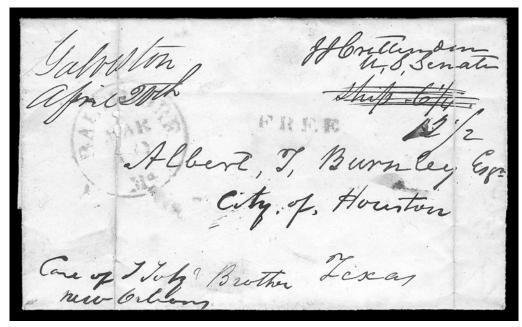




426

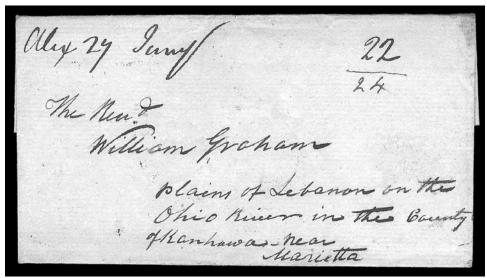
426 ⋈ **3c Dull Red (11).** Large margins incl. part of two adjoining stamps, in at bottom, tied by blue "Charleston S.C. Paid Jan. 15" cds on blue folded cover to Adams Run S.C., matching "Charleston S.C. 1" circular handstamp indicating way fee, fresh and Very Fine, extremely rare example of the Charleston 1c handstamp used with 3c 1851(Color Photo, p. 148) E. 750-1,000

428 Charleston S.C. Covers. 33 mostly stampless, range of rates, usages and markings incl. drop rate, many to Savannah, most are Fine-Very Fine, a wide-ranging group.......Not illustrated E. 500-750



429 ☑ **TEXAS. "J. J. Crittenden, U.S. Senate".** Ms. free frank on folded cover to Houston Tex., red "Baltimore Md. Mar. 19" cds and matching "Free" hs, ms. forwarder's marking on back, neat "Galveston April 20th" ms. pmk. and rated "12½" over "Ship 6¼" for Texas Republic postage, some slight erosion along file fold, otherwise Fine and scarce free-franked usage(**Photo**) E. 200-300

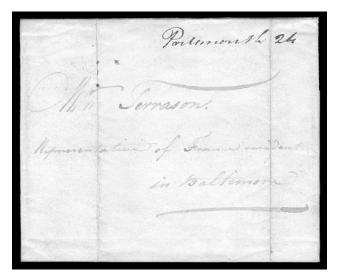
VIRGINIA (INCLUDING ALEXANDRIA D.C.)



430



431 ⊠	cents" on cover to Balcony Falls Va., additional note from an obviously rule-obsessed postmaster reads "This is charged with Postage because not properly Franked. he who franked it should have signed his name." and then initialled by postmaster, opened roughly at right, Very Fine and unusual rejected free frank(Photo) E. 100-150
432 ⋈	Gloucester C.H. Va. Five covers from 1820-32, few different markings all well-struck, rates incl. Free (2), 12½ (3), Very Fine strikes E. 200-300
433 ⋈	Newbern Va. April 19, 1833. Perfectly struck cds in unusual configuration, matching "18¾" hs on folded cover to Richmond, minor wear, Extremely Fine strike(Photo) E. 200-300
434 ⋈	"Petersburg Va., June 19, 1786". Docketing on folded cover to Charleston S.C., ms. "1/6" and "6" rates, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150



435

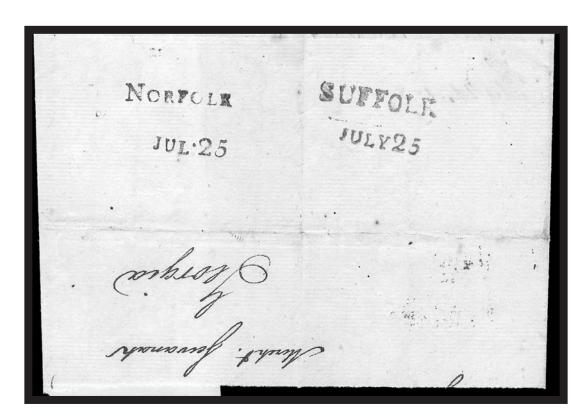
- 87 -



- 436
 Red House Va. Mar. 21. Red cds with matching "Free W.G. Miller P.M." two-line hs to Rough Creek Church Va., light file fold away from cds, Very Fine, rare use of a hand-stamp to mark postmaster's frank......(Photo) E. 200-300
- 437 Ms. way rate on folded cover to Berkley County (Va.) and **forwarded** to Alexandria, ms. "Richmd for'd 2.16" for a total of 5.8 due, missing top flap and with tear at top, otherwise Very Fine......(Photo) E. 150-200
- 438 ☑ **Richmond Va. Covers.** 47 stampless, wide range of markings and time periods from 1794, various rates incl. 2c drop, 3c, 5c, 10c, 12½c, 15c, 17c, 18¾c, 25c, one forwarded usage, few usual faults, most are Fine-Very Fine...... E. 400-500
- 439 Deaf Dumb & Blind Institution, Staunton Va. Bold circular hs on folded cover to Fayetteville N.C., blue "Staunton Va. Nov. 10" cds, ms. "10" rate, Very Fine, a quaint marking(Photo) E. 100-150



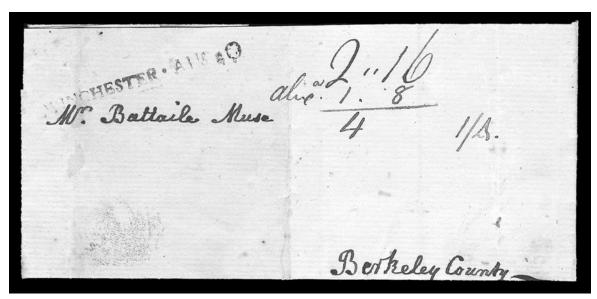
Stony Point Mills. Perfect strike of red negative postmark with ms. "8 Octo" date on folded cover to Petersburg Va., red "Missent" and matching "Richmond Va. Oct. 13" cds, ms. "12½" rate, file fold well away from markings, small cover edge tear affects "Missent" hs, Extremely Fine strike of this fancy town marking, the first and only recorded example, which is unlisted in the American Stampless Cover Catalogue (Color Photo, p. 148) E. 750-1,000



442

442 ⋈ SUFFOLK/JULY 25. Bold red two-line handstamp together with black "NORFOLK/JUL 25" two-line handstamp on back of large part of folded cover to Savannah, about half of address panel is missing

CHOICE STRIKES OF THESE EXTREMELY RARE MARKINGS FROM THE TRANSITIONAL PERIOD BETWEEN BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY POST AND THE EMERGING CONGRESSIONAL POST.



GROUP LOTS BY STATE

444 ⋈ 18th Century Stampless Covers. Six, from 1782-83, three docketed from Alexandria, two from Baltimore, one from Petersburg, all to Philadelphia, rated either "2-16" or "3.8", fresh and Very Fine E. 200-300 445 ⋈ Alabama Manuscript Postmarks. 43 stampless covers with ms. town pmks., range of towns incl. Buzzard Roost, Fort Mitchell, Lebanon, Moscow, Prairie Bluff, Uchee, few small faults, Fine-Very Fine..... E. 500-750 446 ⋈ Alabama Town Datestamps. 74 covers, mostly stampless, wide range of towns incl. Cabana, Eutaw, Florence (three types), Greensboro (two types), most are Fine-Very Fine E. 400-500 447 ⋈ Arkansas. 23 mostly stampless covers, range of towns incl. Batesville, Fort Smith, Galley Creek, St. Francis, Springhill, few small faults, Very Fine E. 300-400 448 ⋈ California. 19 covers, incl. No. 15 from Sutter Creek to Bingham, No. 32 also from Sutter Creek, No. 33 from La Porte, stampless incl. Volcano, Green Valley, few faults, many Fine-Very Fine E. 500-750 449 ⋈ Connecticut. 26 stampless covers, range of towns incl. Broad Brook, Haddam, Killingly Centre, Litchfield, most are Fine-Very Fine E. 400-500 450 ⋈ District of Columbia. 20 mostly stampless covers, incl. Alexandria (five), College Hill ms. pmk., Georgetown (six), fresh and Fine-Very Fine E. 400-500 451 ⋈ Florida. 41 mostly stampless covers, few territorial incl. Apalachicola, St. Augustine (2),

other towns incl. Alligator, Gun Swamp, Mineral Springs, Quincy, Tallahassee (several incl. one in green), Tampa (2 in red), most are Fine-Very Fine...... E. 1,000-1,500

452 ⋈	Georgia. Approx. 150 mostly stampless covers, range of towns and markings incl. nice group of ms. pmks., various rates and usages, most are Fine-Very Fine . E. 1,000-1,500
453 ⋈	Illinois. 19 mostly stampless covers, incl. Belleville, Burnt Prairie, Lima, Peoria in red with cogwheel "10", Spoon River, Vandalia, few small faults, most are Fine-Very Fine E. 200-300
454 ⋈	Kentucky. 58 stampless covers, range of ms. pmks. incl. Blue Spring Grove, Crab Orchard, Keene, Mammoth Cave, Mount Sterling, most are Fine-Very Fine E. 500-750
455 ⋈	Louisiana. 21 covers, mostly ms. pmks. incl. Grand Cane, Waterproof, Youngs Point, few small faults,, otherwise Fine-Very Fine E. 200-300
456 ⋈	Maryland. 62 stampless covers, mostly ms. pmks. incl. Herberts Road, Port Tobacco (1797), St. Inigoes, Allens Fresh (1831), Milton Hill, many others, most are Fine-Very Fine E. 500-750
457 ⋈	Massachusetts. 32 stampless covers, many ms. pmks. incl. Ashburnham, Blanham, Byfield, Chatham (1811), Milton, other pmks. incl. few varieties of Boston, Cambridge, most are Fine-Very Fine
458 ⋈	Mississippi. 44 mostly stampless covers incl. red Aberdeen with matching "5" in star (two), Edwards Depot, Holly Springs with "Forwarded" hs, Lauderdale Springs, Spring Cottage, many others, few faults, most are Fine-Very Fine E. 1,000-1,500
459 ⋈	Missouri. 34 mostly stampless covers, incl. Alexandria, Cow Creek, Flint Hill, Palestine, little duplication, most are Fine-Very Fine E. 300-400
460 ⋈	New Hampshire. Sixteen stampless covers, incl. Portsmouth (nine from 1796-1801), Thornton's Ferry, Walpole, few others, most are Fine-Very Fine E. 200-300
461 ⊠	New York. 79 stampless covers, wide range of markings incl. New York clamshell (eight), few interesting usages, most are Fine-Very Fine E. 1,000-1,500
462 ⋈	North Carolina. Few hundred mostly stampless covers, wide range of towns, markings and rates with minor duplication, most are Fine-Very Fine E. 1,000-1,500
463 ⋈	New Jersey. Fourteen stampless covers, incl. Princeton cds in green, Tuckahoe, Stockholm, few small faults, most are Fine-Very Fine E. 200-300
464 ⋈	Ohio. Approx 75 stampless covers, wide range of towns with many ms. pmks., little duplication, range of rates and usages, most are Fine-Very Fine E. 1,000-1,500
465 ⋈	Pennsylvania. Approx. 200 stampless covers, range of towns and markings from various time periods, incl. nice group of ms. pmks., most are Fine-Very Fine, interesting group E. 1,000-1,500
466 ⋈	South Carolina. Approx. 140 mostly stampless covers, wide range of towns incl. Catfish, Cheraw C.H. (ms.), Cool Spring, Due West Corner, many other interesting, various rates, most are Fine-Very Fine
467 ⋈	Tennessee. Almost 100 stampless covers, wide range of towns, rates and markings, incl. Big Springs, Blains X Roads, many other interesting, little duplication, most are Fine-Very Fine E. 750-1,000
468 ⋈	Texas. Six covers, incl. one docketed Fort Brown with "Brazos May 29, 1847" hs, Concord, Dekalb, Milam, two from Glade Spring, Fine-Very Fine E. 200-300
469 ⋈	Virginia. Approx. 520 mostly stampless covers, tremendous range of towns with little duplication, variety of rates, one turned usage, few of the usual faults, most are fresh and Fine-Very Fine, fascinating group which could easily form the nucleus of a Virginia collection



EXPRESS USAGE

470 ⊠	"Pr Express M. Bryan, deld. 5 OClock pm 24th April". Ms. notation on 1781 folded cover to Capt. Isace Holmes at Petersburg Va., sender's endorsement "Public Service dated 23rd April", some slight overall soiling, Very Fine and unusual military expressman's delivery notation
471 ⊠	"Dragoon Express". Ms. notation at bottom of folded cover to "Colo. David Henley, S.W. Point", docketed as originating from "Knoxville 4th July 1797, Benjamin Hawkins", Hawkins (1754-1816) was a prominent Revolutionary War figure and one of the first two U.S. Senators from N.C., in 1797 he was appointed agent for "superintending all Indians south of the Ohio", file fold, Very Fine(Photo) E. 300-400
472 ⊠	"By Capt. Thompson's Stage Waggon". Sender's endorsement on folded cover to Augusta Ga., 1786 docketing, small piece missing at top left and some staining, Fine (Photo) E. 150-200
473 ⊠	"By Hick's Express". Sender's ms. notation on small cover to "near" Shepardstown Va., 3c Orange Brown (10), large margins to just barely in, cancelled by penstrokes, Very Fine, extremely rare 3c 1851 express usage(Photo) 170.00
474 ⊠	Express Mail. Ms. notation and "75" rate on folded cover to Savannah Ga. via Augusta, red "New-York Jan. 7" and red "Augusta Ga. Jan. 12" circular datestamps, forwarding charge of 12½c added for a total of 87½c due, light file fold, Very Fine, unusual forwarded express usage(Photo) E. 150-200
475 ⊠	Express Mail. Ms. notation at top of folded cover to Petersburg Va., blue "Mobile Ala. Sep. 26" cds with matching "Paid" next to "75" rate, also ms. "Unpaid" next to second "75" rate, Very Fine, unusual half-paid, half-unpaid double rate(Photo) E. 200-300
476 ⋈	Express Covers and Independent Mails. Ten, most are 1836-39 Express Mails with ms. endorsements, also covers from D.O. Blood & Co., Bloods, one from Hale, few small faults, most are Fine-Very Fine E. 400-500
	MILITARY MAILS
477 ⊠	War of 1812 Postal History. 26, most sent On Public Service with most addressed to Major or Lieutenant Col. David Campbell, senders incl. Brig. Gen. Thomas Parker, mostly fresh and Very Fine E. 1,000-1,500
478 ⊠	"Captain Wilkes, Commanding U.S. Exploring Squadron, Batavia". Address on 1840 folded cover with "Batavia" crossed out, "Zeebriet Ongefraneffau" oval hs, peculiar ms. marking on back may be from a forwarder, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150
479 ⋈	Wilkes U.S. Exploring Expedition, 1838-42. Seven covers addressed to Charles Wilkes in Washington D.C., each endorsed either "Exploring Expedition" or "Ex. Ex.", fresh and Very Fine, interesting group sent from expeditions to Antarctica, Pacific Islands and Northwest coast of U.S E. 150-200
480 ⋈	U.S. Naval Covers. Six folded covers, all used in 1848 and docketed from U.S.S. <i>Albany</i> in neat handwriting at lower left, two from Sacrificios and with Vera Cruz boxed hand-stamps, one from St. Thomas, one labelled "at sea" and giving latitude and longitude, two from La Conayra, other ports of entry are Baltimore and New York, fresh and Very Fine
481 ⊠	Mexican War. Sixteen stampless covers, incl. two with "Vera Cruz Mexo" handstamps, four from Brazos, few to Mexico incl. one to Petersburg Mexican Volunteers at Monterrey, mostly Fine-Very Fine

482 ⋈ Mexican War. 20 stampless covers, wide range of usages, all to 1st Regiment in Army of Tenn. at Monterey, Mexico, few to Point Isabel Tex., one care of New Orleans, few small faults, most are Fine-Very Fine E. 750-1,000 $483 \bowtie$ Military-Related Covers. 28 total, most from Spanish-American War incl. soldiers' letters, also few earlier incl. 1821 free frank from Navy Commissioners office, also 1804 usage to Fort Stoddard, mixed condition, some are Fine-Very Fine..... E. 300-400 484 ⋈ Hotel-Related Covers. 15 stampless covers with hotel handstamps, range of hotels and cities incl. Washington D.C. with National Hotel, Gadsby's, Brown's, Philadelphia incl. Merchant's (two), Jones', United States Hotel (two different), a few New York, mostly Very Fine strikes E. 750-1,000 Official Endorsements and Imprints. 21 covers, range of uses incl. 1836 "On Service", 485 ⋈ few War Dept. stamps, 1881 State Dept. mourning cover with blue penalty hs, few Post Office Dept., few other interesting, some faults, many Fine-Very Fine...... E. 400-500 Photos for lots 486-495 appear on p. 92 SLAVE-RELATED COVERS 486 ⋈ "By Boy Major". Blue ms. endorsement on 1844 folded cover to Lynchburg, sender's note on top flap reads "Let my boy Major, pass and repass to Lynchburg - Wm. Clark Halifax July 10th 1844", file folds, Very Fine, unusual slave-courier usage with the pass notation.(Photo) E. 200-300 "By Jemmy". Sender's endorsement on docketed 1786 folded cover to Augusta, minor 487 ⋈ stains, otherwise Very Fine slave-carried cover......(Photo) E. 100-150 488 ⋈ Slave-Carried Covers. Two folded covers, one to Baltimore endorsed "pr Boy George", other to Buffalo Forge endorsed "Moses" at lower left, both 1834 docketing, latter on pink stationery with "W.W." perforated initials, Very Fine.....(Photo Ex) E. 150-200 489 "Judge in the Slave Trade Commission Court, Havanna". Part-printed address on wrapper dated "Jan. 1/55" in ms. with red "Paid 1 JA 1855" crown-circle, Very Fine, unusual and probably very rare.....(Photo) E. 200-300 490 ⋈ Liberia-Related Covers. Three, one addressed to President Stephen Benson at Monrovia and marked "Favored by Dr. John M. McCalla", one addressed to Dr. McCalla, other addressed to U.S. Consul at Turks Island and carried by "Politeness of Dr. J.M. McCalla", RAILROAD, TELEGRAPH AND STEAMBOAT MAIL Baltimore R.R. Red straightline hs on blue folded cover to New York City, forwarded to 491 ⋈ Sharon Springs N.Y., red "New-York Jul. 4" cds and matching "Forwarded" hs, red "5" in circle, ms. 5c plus 5c for total 10c due, fresh and Very Fine......(Photo) E. 100-150 492 ⋈ Railroad Covers. Approx. 45 covers, various railroads incl. Aug. & Ooth R.R. in Ga., Richmond R.R., L.R. Road, one cover with early steam train sealing sticker, few other better, some bearing Bank Note stamps, few faults, some are Fine-Very Fine E. 300-400 493 ⋈ The Magnetic Telegraph Company. Illustrated cover addressed to 6 Wall St. in New York, fresh and Extremely Fine(Photo) E. 100-150 494 ⋈ Forwarded by Barnard Adams & Co. Boston. Large oval hs on 1839 folded cover to Petersburg Va., red "Boston Mass. Feb. 18" cds, ms. "25" rate, endorsed "pr Steam boat", docketing on back indicates Halifax N.S. origin, file fold, Very Fine (Photo) E. 100-150 $495 \bowtie$ U.S. Mail Packet Atlantis. Bold handstamp on mostly complete folded cover to Cloveport Ky., staining at top away from marking, Very Fine strike, the first and only recorded example, unlisted in standard references.....(Photo) E. 200-300



- 498

 Steamboat Covers. 42, range of handstamps and ms. designations incl. few specifying steamboat name such as "Steamer Fawn", "St. Bt. Amaranth", "Pr. Uncle Sam", etc, most are Fine-Very Fine E. 500-750

SHIP MAIL

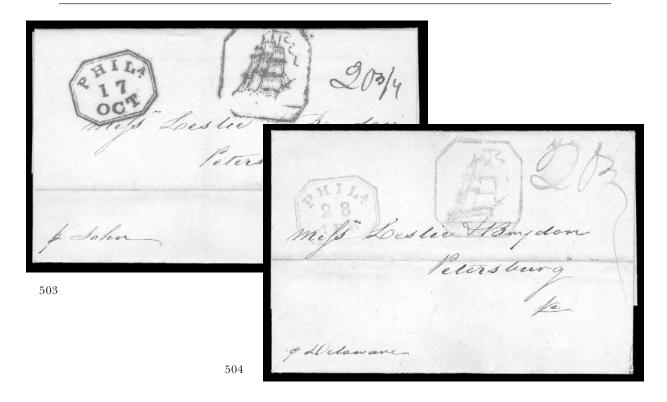
- 499 ⋈ Private Ship Letters from London, England. Two folded covers, both with indications of London origin: July 1757 to West River Md.; other July 1785 to Charleston S.C., each with captain's name, "QDC" and "WGP" talisman, some slight wear, Fine..................................(Photo Ex) E. 100-150
- 500

 "In All N10". Ms. rate on folded cover endorsed "P fav Capt. Halll" to Savannah Ga., docketing indicates Sep. 2, 1770 receipt, some slight toning and part of flap missing, still Very Fine, scarce Colonial ship-letter usage.......(Photo) E. 100-150
- 501

 Ship Letters from London, England. Two folded covers, according to docketing (one "duplicate"), both sent on Oct. 4, 1783, from London to same addressee in Queen Anne's County Md.: one with "20/IA" in circle, received Jan. 31, 1784, rated "2.16" with ms. "Philada. 20 1st mo. 1784 Recd under cover and forwarded as done by thy respectful Friends, James ℰ Drinker", also ms. "John Rouse paid the post 1/2 for this letter"; other with "OC/4" in circle, received Apr. 18, 1784, rated "14.16" and "2N" with ms. "John Rouse paid the post 5/10 for this letter", few file folds, Very Fine, interesting usages....(Photo Ex)

 E. 200-300





- 505

 "Per Am. Clipper Ship 'Santa Claus'". Sender's route instructions at top of blue folded cover to New Orleans, neat "San Francisco Cal. Aug. 19, 1858" cds with "Ship" and "12" hs, light file fold, Very Fine and unusual clipper ship designation....(Photo) E. 150-200

FOREIGN POSTAL HISTORY

- 509 FRANCE. "Frear Et Cie, Fournitures De L'Armee et Des Approvisionnements de Paris/Tres-Presse". Four covers with identical imprint, carried by courier, addressees incl. Messrs. Gambetta, Bizoin, Spuller and Col. Arnous de Riviere, fresh and Very Fine, unusual Franco-Prussian War covers from a military supplier to French officials..................................(Photo Ex) E. 750-1,000

JAMAICA

Photos for lots 511-519 appear on p. 96

511 ⊠	IAMAICA. Brown straightline hs with matching "5/IY" in circle on back of 1786 folded cover to England, ms. "Missent to" and with indistinct hs, various rates, trivial edgewear, Very Fine(Photo) E. 300-400
512 ⋈	IAMAICA. Brown straightline hs with matching ds on back of 1777 folded cover to London, England, ms. rate, light file folds, Very Fine(Photo) E. 300-400
513 ⋈	Unlisted "MONTEGO BAY" Negative Crown in Circle. Lightly inked but fully struck handstamp on back of folded cover to Port Maria, ms. "1/3" rate, Very Fine, this marking is unlisted in Foster and does not appear in any of the past Jamaica sales we surveyed(Photo) E. 500-750
514 ⊠	Commercial Buildings, Kingston Jamaica. Well-struck Ty. CR7 hs on top flap of folded cover to Petersburg Va., red "New-York Ship Jun. 12" cds, ms. rate, light file fold does not affect Kingston marking, Very Fine strike(Photo) E. 300-400
515 ⊠	Commercial Buildings, Kingston Jamaica. Bold strike of Ty. CR7 hs on top flap of folded cover to Newbern N.C., red "Balte. Md. Jul. 12" cds and matching "Ship" hs, ms. "20¾" rate (18¾ rate plus 2c ship's fee), Very Fine and choice(Photo) E. 300-400
516 ⋈	Jamaica-Related Covers. Thirteen stampless covers from Jamaica to either London or Derby, various postmarks incl. Kingston Types K4 (4), K6 (4), K7 (1), Morant Bay (4), one forwarded from London to Derbyshire, fresh and Very Fine E. 500-750
517 ⊠	NICARAGUA. "Legation of Nicaragua, Near the United States of America". Imprint on legal-size cover addressed to "His Excellency General Wm. Walker, President of Nicaragua, Granada", missing top flap, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 300-400
518 ⋈	Walker's Nicaragua Republic. Large folded cover addressed to "Al Exmo Senor Franklin Pierce, Presidente de la Republica de los Estados Unidos, Washington", with additional "Ministerial" at top, light file fold, cover tear at left, otherwise Very Fine, probably sent during Walker's escapades in Nicaragua(Photo) E. 200-300
519 ⋈	Palmyra Mo. Apr. 6. Blue cds, matching "Paid" hs and "30" rate on folded cover addressed "To any American Residing at Grenada, Republic of Nicaragua, Central America", few file folds and slight soiling, Very Fine and unusual address designation during the period of American exploits in Nicaragua(Photo) E. 100-150
520 ⋈	Foreign Stampless Covers. Over 100, incl. nice group to Frankfort Germany in 1856, range of markings, mixed condition, overall a Fine-Very Fine group
521 ⋈	Massive Archive of Foreign Covers. Hundreds of folded covers and envelopes, most are 19th Century, wide range of countries represented incl. Canada, Gibraltar, India, Cape of Good Hope, St. Helena, many with complex transatlantic and international exchange markings, an outstanding group of British Admiralty (Cochrane cover with "Post Paid Port Louis"), few Parliamentary free franks (incl. Disraeli), some faults to be expected, but many are Very Fine and overall this is an extremely exciting lot worth careful examination
BALA	NCE LOTS FROM THE SOUTHERN INSTITUTION'S ARCHIVES
522 ⋈	3c 1851-57 Issue Covers.Over 180, tremendous range of shades and usages, incl. fewmultiple frankings, missent, two with unusual ms. designs, few faults, many are Fine-VeryFineE. 400-500
523 ⋈	Cover Balance. 19th & 20th Century, over 300 covers, incl. few advertising, Nashville occupation, Spanish-American War, few state usages incl. group from Tex., mixed condition, some are Fine-Very Fine E. 2,000-3,000
524 ⋈	Correspondence. Hundreds of covers from 1880's thru 1950's, mostly Samuel P. Colt, some interesting covers to be sorted out E. 500-750
525 ⊠	Correspondence. 1890-1950's, hundreds of covers, nothing noticeably scarce but plenty of unpicked covers, worth close inspection E. 100-150
526 ⋈	Massive Cover Accumulation. Hundreds and hundreds of mostly unpicked covers, most are 20th Century, interesting mix worth close inspection E. 400-500

UNITED STATES POSTAL HISTORY FROM VARIOUS CONSIGNORS

AUTOGRAPHS AND FREE FRANKS



- John Nicolay. Private Secretary to Lincoln as President, free frank "Jno Nicolay" on imprint cover from "President of the United States, Priv. Sec." to Syracuse N.Y., indistinct Washington D.C. cds, with smaller envelope to same addressee and letter datelined "Washington D.C. Jany. 10, 1861", stating in part: "Within the coming week you will hear of stirring events, such as will cause every patriot either to rejoice or mourn. God grant us success", letter with some splitting along folds and does not originate, neither smaller envelope nor letter is written by Nicolay, otherwise Very FineNot illustrated E. 150-250



POSTAL HISTORY BY STATE

$533 \bowtie$	ARIZONA. "Safford Arizona Sep. 19, 18	81". Bold cds,	target ties 2c Green	on cover	to Santa
	Barbara Cal., with original letter, stamp to	ned, otherwise	Very Fine(P	hoto) E.	100-150

534° FLORIDA. Stampless Covers. Impressive group of over 50, all on the Siegel firm's original lot cards from the renowned Faulstich sale, better incl. Quincy (1843), Tallahassee (13 of oval ds with range of dates), Key West, few other interesting, most are Fine-Very Fine Not illustrated E. 2,000-3,000

MASSACHUSETTS

- Massachusetts, Janr. 23, 1677. 187 x 66mm ms. letter, addressed at left with ms. "Haste post haste" to "Captain Charles Frost at Kittery or posts", letter reads, "Capt. Frost, I am so much solicited on the behalf of Richard Price one of your soldiery that I can no longer resist but desire and order to dismiss him to return home. Hereby Authorizing you to impress for one of the young man of those parts to supply his place. We are now sending out. Capt. Swett with a company to Black Point . . . I have no more at present to add but that I am your servant Daniel Denison, M.G." (Major General) address panel attached to letter at left with hinges, paper with light staining but ink still appears fresh and dark, Very Fine(Photo) E. 750-1,000
- 536° **BOSTON.** British Postal Agency's red straightline hs on folded letter datelined "April 30th 1843" **to Worcestershire, England,** also bearing bold "America L" oval hs and due marking, May 15 receiving backstamp, docketing at top indicates contents are for needle and fish hook order, fresh and Very Fine(**Photo**) E. 300-400
- Boston Am. Pkt. Paid Feb. 25. Red exchange office cds on yellow cover to Beirut, Syria, matching "Paid" in octagon, ms. "Paid Through", red boxed Aachen transit, receiving hs, Trieste transit backstamp, various ms. rates, slightly reduced at right and some edgewear, otherwise Fine, scarce destination(Photo) E. 200-300
- 538

 Bay Line Steamer Jun. 30. Cds on 1c Brown Postal Card with printed address to Boston Mass., back of card with 1874 printed list of vegetables and fruits shipped, fresh and Very Fine, scarce(Photo) E. 200-300

- 542 MEW YORK. "Consulado de la Republica de Venezuela en Nueva York". Ms. notation at top of folded cover to Caracas, minor edge tears, Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150

- OHIO. Cincinnati. Stampless folded letter, originally sent from Cincinnati (red Jun. 12 cds) to Baltimore (blue Jun. 14 cds), then forwarded to New York (red Jun. 17 cds) and Philadelphia (red Jun. 19 cds), then finally reaching the recipient in New York, ms. rated four times, first page of letter removed, 1843 forwarded note on backflap, Very Fine, with 1954 note by Ashbrook wondering what the addressee had to pay to receive it(Photo) E. 100-150

NEW YORK POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL



- 547° Mew York N.Y., 5c Black, "ACM" Initials (9X1). Large margins to clear, without cancellation and tied by two strikes of French red circular datestamps on folded cover to Marseilles, France, red "New-York 5 Paid Jun. 15" foreign mail cds, red "Colonies &cArt 13" boxed hs, July 1846 backstamps, part of address overwritten
 - VERY FINE AND CHOICE. SCARCE WITH THE STAMP TIED SOLELY BY FRENCH TRANSIT DATESTAMPS.
 - With 1975 R.P.S. certificate.....(Color Photo, p. 149) 2,250.00
- New York N.Y., 5c Black, "AC M" Initials (9X1a). Vertical pair, clear to large margins, blue pen cancels, on blue 1846 folded letter to Woodstock Vt., red "New-York 10 cts 7 Nov." integral-rate cds struck over red "New-York 5 cts 7 Nov.", matching "Paid" arc, file fold at right, small scissors cut in margin between stamps, otherwise Very Fine, with 2001 Eichele certificate (incorrectly stating Scott No. 9X1b)....(Color Photo, p. 149) 3,250.00
- New York N.Y., 5c Black, "AC M" Initials (9X1a). Vertical pair, three large margins, large to just in at top, cancelled by blue penstrokes on blue 1846 folded printed circular to Grand Rapids Mich., red "New-York 10 cts Feb. 13" integral-rate cds and matching "Paid" arc, top stamp tiny corner crease at top right, cover with two file folds not affecting pair, Very Fine, vertical pairs are scarce(Color Photo, p. 149) 2,100.00



550°⊠	New York N.Y., 5c Black, "A.C.M." Initials (9X1b). Horizontal pair, Positions 27-28, large margins to full, tied by two neat blue penstrokes on 1845 folded cover to Greensboro Ala., red "New-York 10 cts 25 Oct." integral-rate cds and matching "Paid" arc, left stamp small surface scrape, light file fold affects right stamp, otherwise Very Fine, the small "A.C.M." with periods is one of the scarcer initial types, signed Bartels, with 2002 P.F. certificate(Photo) 3,250.00
551 ⊠	New York N.Y., 5c Black, "AC M" Initials (9X1a). Horizontal pair, large margins to close, slightly rounded bottom left corner, two light red "Paid" in arc cancels, third strike and red "New York 10 cts 23 Feb." integral-rate cds on blue folded cover to Jamestown N.Y., light file fold clear of stamps, Very Fine(Photo) 2,100.00
552 ⋈	New York N.Y., 5c Black, "AC M" Initials (9X1a). Full margins, tied by three neat penstrokes and red "New-York 10 cts Jan. 15" integral-rate cds on folded cover to Lockport N.Y., file folds do not affect stamp, slight soiling, Very Fine(Photo) 725.00
553 ⊠	New York N.Y., 5c Black, "ACM" Initials (9X1). Large margins, cancelled by blue penstroke on 1846 folded letter to Troy N.Y., red "New-York 5 cts 21 Apr." cds and matching "Paid" arc, file folds do not affect stamp, Very Fine(Photo) 650.00
554°⊠	New York N.Y., 5c Black, "ACM" Initials (9X1). Position 7 with double transfer, large margins to in, tied by two neat blue penstrokes on 1847 folded letter to Albany N.Y., red "New-York 5 cts 5 Jan." cds and matching "Paid" arc, two file folds away from stamp, Fine, Scott Retail with no premium for double transfer(Photo) 650.00

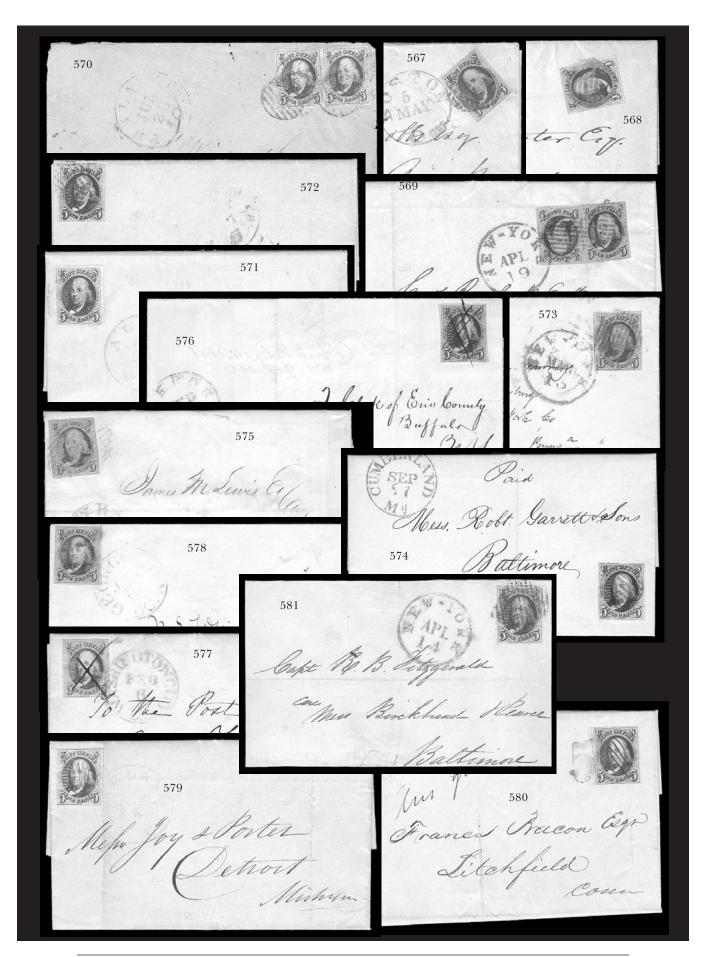


1847 ISSUE

555 ⊠	5c Brown Orange (1b). Three full to large margins, ample at left, tied by black grid and red "Boston 5 cts. 10 May" integral-rate cds, matching "Paid" hs on blue folded cover to New York City, light file fold, Very Fine, with 1968 P.F. certificate(Color Photo, p. 149) E. 750-1,000
556 ⊠	5c Red Brown (1). Large margins to just in with sheet margin at left and with part of adjoining stamp at bottom, cancelled by red grid, matching " Hudson Riv. Mail N.Y. Dec. 14 " route agent's cds on cover to Kingston N.Y., light fold affects stamp at bottom left, stamp slightly faded at right, otherwise Fine
557 ⊠	5c Red Brown (1). Large margins to barely in, part of adjoining stamp at right, tied by penstrokes and red Hudson Riv. Mail N.Y. Jun. 7" route agent's cds on cover to Albany N.Y., matching "5" hs and red-orange "Paid", slightly reduced at left, Fine(Photo) E. 500-750
558 ⊠	5c Orange Brown (1b). Clear to large margins, tied by red grid cancel, matching "U.S. Express Mail Boston" route agent's cds on blue folded cover to New York, Fine(Photo) E. 400-500
559 ⊠	5c Red Brown (1). Large margins incl. part of adjoining stamp at bottom, rich color from early printing, tied by neat manuscript "X" cancel, blue "New York & Phila R.R." route agent's cds on 1847 folded letter to New York, couple faint file folds, one thru stamp, otherwise Very Fine
560 ⋈	5c Red Brown (1). Clear to large margins, tied by manuscript "X" cancel, blue "Baltimore & Phila. Railroad Jan. 24" route agent's cds on large part of blue folded letter to West Hartford Pa., Fine(Photo) E. 200-300



7" cds on blue 1849 folded letter to local New York City address, small "Paid" straightline hs in different red ink indicating possible local post usage, fresh and Fine .. (Photo) E. 500-750 5c Red Brown (1). Clear to large margins, tied by red "Brooklyn N.Y. 5 cts. 8 May" integral-562 ⋈ rate cds, second strike at right on blue folded cover to New Haven, couple file folds clear of 563 ⋈ 5c Red Brown (1). Clear to huge margins with trace of frameline of adjoining stamp at top right, tied by red square grid, matching "New-York Dec. 11" cds on 1850 folded letter to Hudson N.Y., with Chase comments on reverse, Very Fine(Photo) 700.00 5c Red Brown (1). Large margins to clear, brilliant color, tied by bold black grid on blue 1850 564 ⋈ folded letter to Collinsville Conn., red "Boston 5 cts. 27 Sep." integral-rate cds, file fold away 5c Red Brown (1). Two singles, large margins to slightly in, tied by bold blue grids, matching 565 ⋈ "Philadelphia Pa. 10 Feb. 20" integral-rate cds on blue 1851 folded letter to Xenia O., Very Fine......(Photo) E. 750-1,000 5c Red Brown (1). Horizontal pair, large margins to touching at bottom left, tied by red grids, 566 ⋈ matching "Pittsburgh Pa. Jun. 18" cds on blue folded cover to Philadelphia, 1850 docketing at top, light file folds clear of stamps, otherwise Fine(Photo) E. 750-1,000



567 ⋈	5c Red Brown (1). Large margins, rich color, tied by red grid on 1848 folded letter to So. Brunswick Me., matching "Boston 5 cts. 5 May" integral-rate cds, file folds do not affect stamp, Very Fine(Photo) 700.00
568 ⋈	5c Brown (1). Ample to large margins, tied by red grid, matching "Kingston Pa." double oval with ms. " <i>May 30</i> " date on blue 1849 legal-size folded letter to Bellefonte Pa., two file folds clear of stamp, Very Fine(Photo) 700.00
569 ⋈	5c Red Brown (1). Two singles tied by red square grids and matching "New-York Apl. 19" cds on 1851 folded letter to Piqua O., file fold mostly between stamps, Very Fine(Photo) E. 300-400
570 ⋈	5c Red Brown (1). Horizontal pair, large even margins all around, rich color, tied by blue grids, matching "Philada. Pa. Jun. 28 10" integral-rate cds on buff cover to Spartanburg S.C., green embossed ad for Graham's Magazine on backflap, some overall soiling and edgewear, trivial corner crease at top right of right stamp, the pair is Very Fine
571 ⊠	5c Red Brown (1). Three large margins, clear at left, just tied by red grid, matching "Albany N.Y. Jul. 28" cds on blue 1849 folded letter to Macedon N.Y., Very Fine, ex Dick and Rohloff
572 ⊠	5c Red Brown (1). Deep shade, three large margins, just in at bottom, tied by blue grid,matching light strike of Philadelphia cds on Sep. 1849 folded letter to Pottsville Pa., Fine
573 ⊠	5c Grayish Brown, Dot in "S" (1a var). Clear to large margins, tied by red square grid and matching "New-York Mar. 13" cds on small cover to Dilesburg Pa., with original 1849 letter, Very Fine(Photo) E. 300-400
574 ⋈	5c Blackish Brown (1a). Large margins to just into at top and bottom left, bold blue grid cancel, matching "Cumberland Md. Sep. 27" on 1847 folded letter to Baltimore, file fold clear of stamp, Fine, with 1983 P.F. certificate(Photo) E. 400-500
575 ⊠	5c Red Brown (1). Ample to large margins, tied by red grid cancel, matching "New Haven Ct. 27 May" cds on printed notice to Birmingham Conn., Fine
576 ⋈	5c Dark Brown (1a). Large margins, early impression, tied by pen strokes on turned folded cover to Buffalo, red "Lockport N.Y. Feb. 13" cds, inside readdressed back to Lockport, blue "Buffalo N.Y. Feb. 14" oval with ornaments, ms. "5" rate, file folds clear of stamp, Very Fine, scarce usage, with 1981 P.F. certificate(Photo) E. 500-750
577 ⊠	5c Red Brown (1). Full margins, tied by ms. "X" cancel and red "Washington D.C. Feb. 6" cds on 1849 folded letter to The Postmaster, New York City, asking him to deliver a letter advertised an undeliverable to a different NYC address, light file fold, Very Fine(Photo) E. 400-500
578 ⋈	5c Red Brown (1). Large margins to full, cancelled by indistinct black (possibly ms.) and tied by red "Georgetown D.C. Jan. 8" cds on cover to Charleston Va., Very Fine and choice, one of only two recorded uses of the 5c 1847 from Georgetown, ex Sampson(Photo) 900.00
579 ⋈	5c Red Brown (1). Large margins to just in, cancelled by penstrokes, tied by red "Cleveland O. Jul. 4" cds on blue 1849 folded letter to Detroit Mich., file folds clear of stamp, Fine(Photo) 900.00
580 ⋈	5c Dark Brown (1a). Four margins, deep rich color and superb early impression, pencancelled, tied in margin by large "5" hs in blue, matching faint "Hartford Ct. Dec. 28" cds on 1847 folded letter to Litchfield Conn., file fold thru stamp, otherwise Fine, scarce marking from Hartford, particularly in blue(Photo) E. 200-300
581	5c Dark Brown (1a). Large margins all around, tied by red square grid cancel, matching "New-York Apl. 14" cds, on cover front only to Baltimore, file fold and small repair at bottom clear of stamp, stamp Very Fine and choice(Photo) 625.00
582	5c Red Brown (1). Two horizontal pairs and single, each fraudulently tied on separate covers, one pair by counterfeit Huntsville Ala. 5 in Star, other by blue grid, single by town ds, small scuffs on right stamp in second pair, otherwise Fine, 5 in Star with 2002 P.F. certificate



583 ⋈ 10c Black (2). Full to large margins, close at bottom left, just tied by blue grid, matching "Milwaukee Wis. Apr. 17" cds on blue 1850 folded letter to New York, stamp with tiny fault in top right corner margin from file fold, otherwise Very Fine, scarce Wisconsin usage......................(Photo) 1,800.00



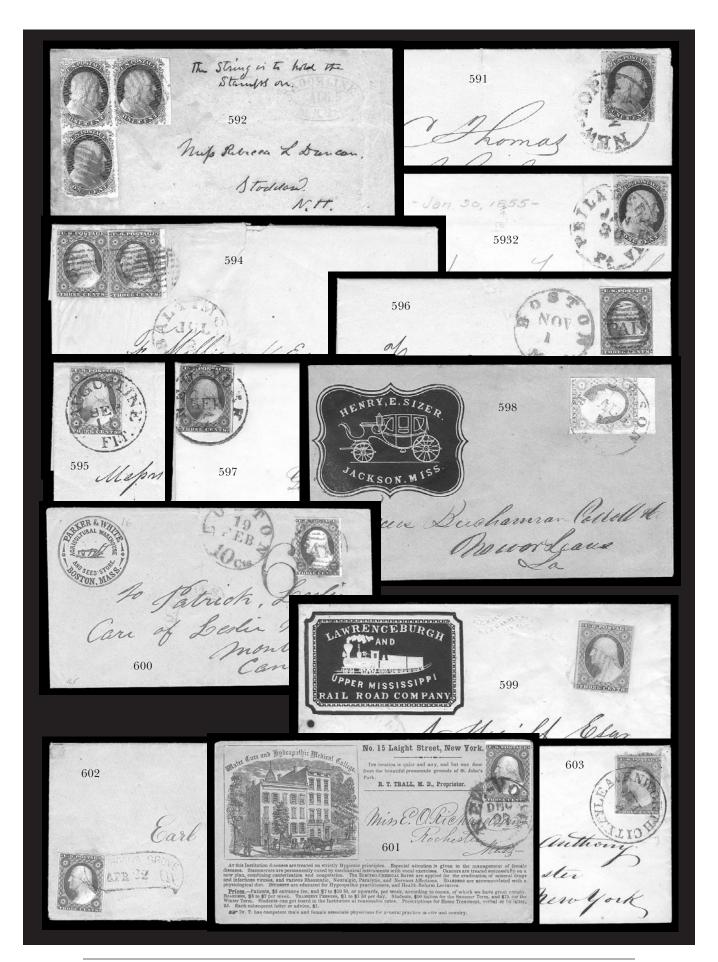
584

584 ⋈ 10c Black, Short Transfer at Top (2 var). Three huge margins, full at top, tied by black grid, red "Washington City D.C. Aug. 21" cds on light mauve cover to Green Bay Wis., cover with light creasing, two tears at top clear of stamp and faults on back, appears Fine, scarce usage(Photo) 2,100.00



integral-rate cds on 1850 folded letter to Hopkinsville Ky., file folds clear of stamp, some slight insect erosion, otherwise Very Fine(Photo) 1,800.00 586 ⋈ 10c Black, Short Transfer at Top (2 var). Three huge margins, close at top, tied by blue "Philadelphia Pa. Apr. 26 10cts" integral-rate cds, second strike at right on 1848 folded letter to Hopkinsville Ky., file folds clear of stamp, Very Fine......(Photo) E. 750-1,000 10c Black (2). Large margins to clear incl. part of adjoining stamp at top, tied by red square 587 ⋈ grid, matching "New-York Feb. 9" cds on 1850 folded letter to New Orleans La., light file folds do not affect stamp, Very Fine.......(Photo) 1,750.00 10c Black (2). Ample to full margins, tied by red grid cancel, matching "Pittsburgh Pa. Jan. 588 ⋈ 10" cds on folded cover to New York City, Pittsburgh hotel oval hs on top backflap, file fold, slightly toned, otherwise Fine(Photo) 589 ⋈ 10c Black (2). Three full margins, clear at top, tied by bold red square grid cancel, matching "New-York Mar. 1" cds on 1851 folded letter **to Montreal, Canada**, datelined "Halifax, 25th Feby 1851", ms. "4½" rate, red Montreal receiving backstamp, bottom third of letter removed, couple file folds clear of stamp, otherwise Fine, evidently hand-carried from Halifax N.S. to Montreal via New York (probably on a Cunard vessel)(Photo) 2,000.00 590° 1847 Issue Collateral. Washington and Franklin Vignettes, Rawdon Wright Hatch & Edson, New York, used for the 5c and 10c 1847, incorporated into the design of a crisp uncirculated \$5.00 remainder note issued by The State Bank at New Brunswick N.J. (Haxby G52c, "ABCo"

monogram, one signature), Extremely Fine......(Photo) E. 200-300

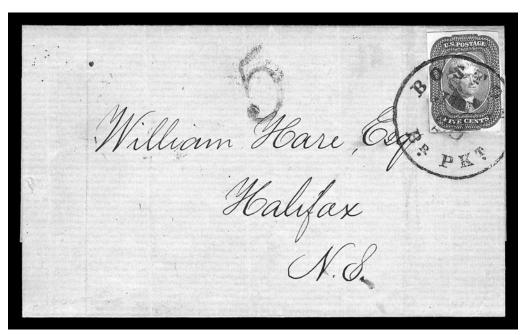


1851-56 ISSUE

591 ⊠	1c Blue, Ty. II, Plate 3 (7). Three large margins incl. traces of adjoining stamps at top and left, slightly in at bottom, distinctive dark Plate 3 shade, tied by bold "New York Mar. 31" cds on 1857 folded printed circular for Hall & Blauvelt, Wholesale Druggists to Shohola Pa., file fold clear of stamp, Very Fine, with 2000 P.F. certificate(Photo) 625.00
592 ⊠	1c Blue, Ty. IIIa-II (8A-7). Pos. 89-90/99R1E, L-shaped strip of three with two Ty. II and one Ty. IIIa, margins slightly cutting in but wide sheet margin at right, beautiful Plate 1E shade, red grid cancels, matching "Brooklyn N.Y. Aug. 5" double oval ds at right on buff cover to Stoddard N.H., Fine, an early usage with unusual sender's note, plated by Ashbrook in pencil on back with notes "Blocks of three from Plate 1 Early on cover are rare"
593 ⊠	1c Blue, Ty. IV (9). Position 75R1L, recut once at top and once at bottom, large margins to just clear showing part of adjacent stamp at top, tied by "Philadelphia Pa. Jan. 30" cds on folded cover addressed locally, light file fold not affecting stamp, Very Fine, ex Gibson
594 ⋈	3c Orange Brown (10). Two slightly overlapping singles, full to huge margins, one stamp with wide sheet margin at right, tied by grid cancels, blue "Baltimore Md. Jul. 2" (1851) cds on blue folded letter to New York datelined July 1, 1851, written on the first day of issue and postmarked on the next day, Very Fine(Photo) E. 1,000-1,500
595 ⊠	3c Orange Brown (10). Large margins to just in at bottom left, tied by boldly struck red "St. Augustine Fl.T. Sep. 11" cds on blue folded cover to Portland Me., 1851 docketing on backflap, file fold clear of stamp, Very Fine(Photo) 345.00
596 ⊠	3c Orange Brown (10). Large margins to just touched at bottom left, part of adjoining stamps at bottom right and top, cancelled by boldly struck small "Paid" grid handstamp, red "Boston Mass. Nov. 1" cds on blue 1851 folded letter to Georgetown D.C., fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200
597 ⊠	3c Orange Brown (10). Large margins to clear incl. part of adjoining stamps at top and right, intense color, tied by bold "New-York Sep. 7" cds on 1851 folded letter to Trenton N.J., file fold well clear of stamp, Very Fine and choice(Photo) 170.00
598 ⊠	3c Dull Red (11). Large to huge margins incl. top right corner sheet margin, tied by "Jackson Miss. Aug. 19" cds on Wagon maker's blue cameo corner card cover to New Orleans, Buchannan Carroll & Co. correspondence, fresh and Very Fine
599 ⊠	3c Dull Red (11). Large margins to just touched, tied by red grid on Lawrenceburgh and Upper Mississippi Rail Road Company blue cameo corner card cover to Cincinnati O., light strike of red "Lawrenceburgh Ind. Mar. 13" cds, fresh and Very Fine, ex West
600 ⋈	3c Dull Red (11). Clear to large margins, slightly oxidized, tied by large "Paid" in grid cancel, "Boston 10 cts. 19 Feb." integral-rate cds on buff cover with Warehouse printed corner card to Montreal, Canada, "6" due and red "U. States" hs, 1853 receiving backstamp, Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150
601 ⊠	3c Brownish Carmine (11 var). Large margins to clear incl. sheet margin at top, tied by bold "New-York Dec. 27" cds on Water Cure and Hydropathic Medical College corner card cover to Rochester Mass., Very Fine and beautiful cover(Photo) E. 150-200
602 ⋈	3c Dull Red (11). Three large margins, just into at bottom, tied by "Shabonna Grove III. Apr. 22" ds in fancy ribbon on buff cover to Watertown N.Y., cover with small adhesive remnants in three corners and tears in one backflap, otherwise Very Fine(Photo) E. 200-300
603 ⋈	3c Dull Red (11). Large margins to in, tied by well-struck "Leavenworth City K.T. Jul. 4" cds on cover addressed to "Susan B. Anthony, Rochester New York", Very Fine strike, interesting July 4th territorial usage(Photo) E. 100-150
604 ⋈	3c Brownish Carmine (11). Huge margins to just touched at top left, showing part of adjacent stamps at left and top, tied by "West Chester N.Y. Feb." cds on embossed Valentine to Conn., with original enclosure showing embossing, poem and multicolored scene of two lovers, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 200-300



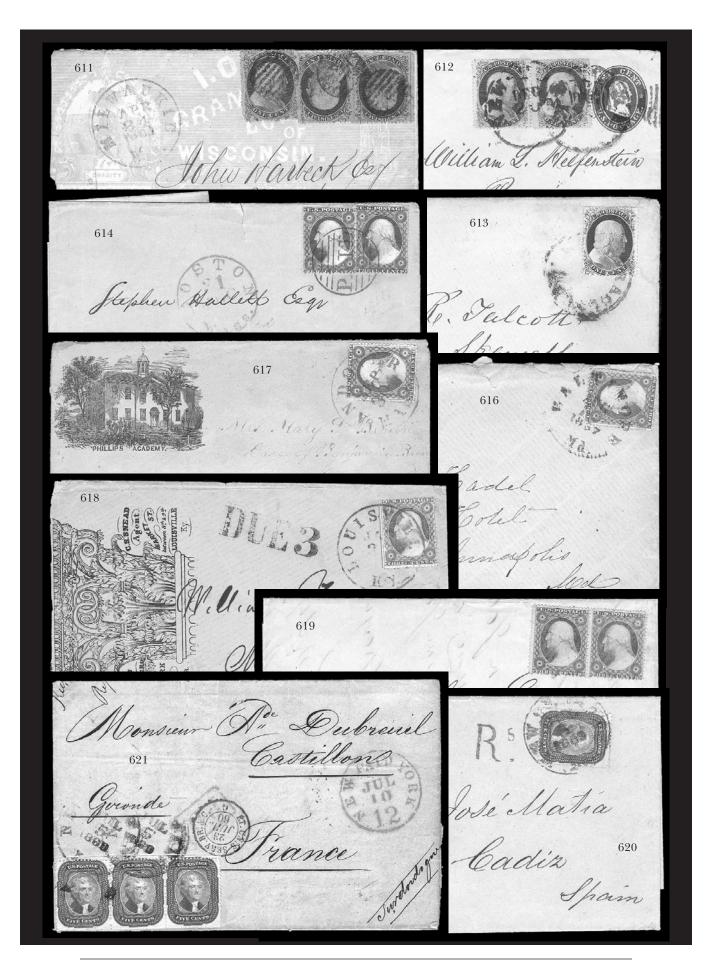
5c Red Brown (12). Ample to huge margins incl. trace of adjoining stamp at top, tied by "New Orleans La. Mar. 17" cds on folded cover to Bordeaux, France, well-struck boxed "GB/1f60c" Anflo-French accountancy hs, large "8" decimes due hs, sender's ship routing "America", Boston and three other 1857 backstamps, file folds clear of stamp, Very Fine usage during the Three Months Period of U.S.-French mails, with 1998 P.F. certificate... (Color Photo, p. 150) 1,850.00



606

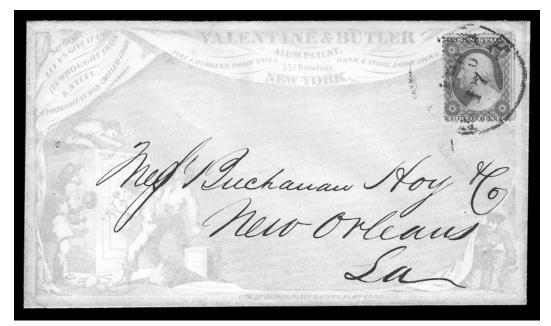


- 607 ⋈ 10c Green, Ty. II, III (14, 15). Ty. II single, large even margins, Ty. III horizontal pair, large margins at top and right, slightly cut in at left and bottom, red grid cancels, pair tied by matching "New Haven Con. Feb. 8, 1856" cds on tissue paper cover to Munchen, Germany, red New York and boxed Aachen transits, receiving backstamp, one side backflap removed, still Very Fine.................(Photo) E. 200-300
- 608 ⋈ 10c Green, Ty. III (15). Horizontal strip of three, three full to large margins, clear at left, slightly overlapping 1c Blue, Ty. II (7), wide margins at sides, clear at top, tied by black grids, 1c also tied by "Oxford O. Nov. 3" cds on brown cover to Melbourne, Australia, underpaying 33c rate by 2c, appropriate transits, cover browned and with small faults, otherwise Fine, very scarce usage.............(Photo) E. 300-400
- 610° Elack (17). Horizontal pair, large margins to in at top right, tied by "Burlington N.J." cds on cover to Liverpool, England, red Aug. 15, 1860 receiving datestamp, red "19" credit hs, minor edgewear barely affects right stamp, otherwise Fine................................(Photo) 800.00



1857-60 ISSUE

611 ⋈ 1c Blue, Ty. I, II (18, 20). Two Ty. II, one natural s.e. at left with full guideline, tied by bold blue grids on green Masonic illustrated cover to Menasha Wis., blue "Milwaukie Wis. Apr. 24" cds, small piece out at left from opening, otherwise Fine.....(Photo) E. 300-400 612 ⋈ 1c Blue, Ty. V (24). Horizontal pair, tied by "New York Dec. 20" cds and grids on 1c Blue Star Die entire (U19) to Pottsville Pa., Very Fine.....(Photo) E. 150-200 613 ⋈ 1c Blue, Ty. IV (23). Tied by blurry Syracuse N.Y. cds on circular-rate cover to Skaneateles N.Y., with 1858 printed circular enclosure, trivial edgewear, Fine.....(Photo) 900.00 3c Rose, Ty. I (25). Two singles, rich color, tied by bold large Boston "Paid" grid on blue 614 ⋈ folded cover to New York, red "Boston Mass. 31 Dec." cds, light file folds, minor edge tear, otherwise Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-200



- 617

 3c Dull Red, Ty. II (26). Tied by bold blue "Andover Mass. Sep. 30" cds on Phillips Academy illustrated corner card cover to Croton Hall N.Y., some overall wear incl. edge faults, Fine appearance(Photo) E. 150-200
- 618

 3c Dull Red, Ty. II (26). Natural s.e. at left, tied by blue "Louisville Ky. Jan. 30" cds on orange cover with Architectural Ironworks corner card to Moline Ill., blue "Due 3" and second strike of black "Due 3" hs, slightly reduced at left, Very Fine (Photo)

 E. 100-150
- 619 See 3c Dull Red, Ty. II (26). Horizontal pair, affixed but not cancelled on 1861 folded letter made from part of printed price list to St. Joseph La., datelined "New Orleans 13 April 1861", split along left half of central file fold, otherwise Very Fine...(Photo) E. 200-300
- 620

 5c Red Brown (28). Tied by "New Orleans La. Jul. 5, 1859" cds on blue printed notice in Spanish to Cadiz, Spain, blue "8Rs." due hs, Boston and red London transits, Cadiz receiving backstamps, Very Fine(Photo) 475.00



Francisco, some edgewear, Fine and unusual usage, stamp probably cancelled on arrival in San Francisco from unknown origination(Photo) 325.00 10c Green, Ty. III/II (33-32). Vertical pair, top stamp Ty. III, tied by "New-York Feb. 623 ⋈ 20" Ocean Mail cds on cover to San Francisco, hotel handstamp on back, slightly reduced at left, fresh and Fine double-rate usage, Scott Retail for used pair..... (Photo) 650.00 10c Green, Ty. III (33). Tied by "San Francisco Cal. Nov. 20, 1858" cds on yellow cover 624 ⋈ to South Norwalk Conn., slightly reduced at left, Very Fine.....(Photo) 325.00 625 ⋈ 1c Blue, Ty. V, 10c Green, Ty. III (24, 33). Horizontal pair of 10c and two 1c, tied by grids and indistinct cds on buff cover to Wurtemberg, Germany, octagonal "Philadelphia Pa. Nov. 30, 1858" ds, New York 17c credit ds, transit and receiving backstamps, some slight overall wear, Fine(Photo) E. 300-400 24c Gray Lilac (37). Tied by bold double-circle ds on small cover to Liverpool, England, 626°⊠ red 19c credit cds, neat Liverpool Feb. 11, 1861 receiving backstamp, minor edgewear, fresh and Fine.....(Photo) 1,000.00



1861-68 ISSUES

627 ⊠	1c Blue (63). Horizontal strip of three, tied by clear strikes of "Bridgeport Con. Jun. 25" cds and Rosette cancel on 3c Pink entire to New Canaan Conn., light diagonal file fold at top affects 3c, otherwise Fine, attractive usage(Photo) E. 300-400
628 ⋈	3c Pink (64). Deep shade, choice centering, tied by "Madison N.J. Sep. 27" cds on cover to New York City, Extremely Fine, a beautiful stamp and cover, with 1985 P.F. certificate(Photo) 850.00
629 ⋈	3c Pink (64). Bright shade, tied by bold blue "Chicago Supplementary Mail Sep. 13" cds on yellow cover to Saratoga Springs N.Y., slightly reduced at right, Very Fine and choice(Photo) 850.00
630 ⋈	3c Rose (65). Brilliant color and choice centering, tied by well-struck Blue Bird fancy cancel with matching "Rockford Ill. Dec. 10" cds on cover to Stone Church N.Y., slightly reduced at right, Extremely Fine stamp and strike(Color Photo, p. 151) E. 500-750
631 ⋈	3c Rose (65). Brilliant color, cancelled by well-strick Blue Bird fancy cancel with matching "Rockford Ill. Dec. 17" cds on cover to Stone Church N.Y., slightly reduced at right, Extremely Fine strike(Color Photo, p. 151) E. 400-500
632 ⋈	3c Rose (65). Tied by "Old Point Comfort Va. Oct. 31" cds on Hampton (Va.) Academy corner card cover to Whitestone N.Y., accompanied by unusual illustrated lettersheet with first page depicting Fortress Monroe, Old Point Comfort and Hygeia Hotel at top and map of Chesapeake Bay and James River areas at bottom, some slight wear, Fine (Photo) E. 150-200





30c Orange (71). Rich color, tied by Leaf fancy cancel and red "New York Paid All Direct Sep. 1" 633 ⋈ cds, matching "5" in circle hs on blue cover to Moscow, Russia, red boxed Hamburg transit, Very Fine and rare single 30c franking to Russia, ex Paliafito.....(Color Photo, p. 151) E. 1,500-2,000 30c Orange (71). Used with right margin pair and single of 3c Rose (65), tied by magenta pen 634 ⋈ strokes, matching "Concord Mass. May 26th 1865" ms. pmk. and matching "Paid 39" on blue cover to Calcutta, India, magenta ms. "18" credit, London transit backstamp, receipt docketing at left, fresh and Very Fine, scarce 39c rate, ex Paliafito(Color Photo, p. 152) E. 1,000-1,500 635 ⋈ 2c Black, F. Grill (93). Tied by perfectly struck Bee fancy cancel, "New York City B Feb. 26 11AM" cds on locally addressed yellow cover, slightly reduced at right, an Extremely Fine strike, with 1981 P.F. certificate.....(Photo) E. 300-400 636°⊠ 2c Black (73). S.e. at right, used with horizontal strip of five of 3c Rose (65), each pen cancelled, on back of orange cover to Norway, neat "San Jacinto P.O. Minn. Aug. 21st 1868" ms. pmk., strip tied by Vienna cds, with enclosure, opened for display, edge faults, otherwise Fine, scarce usage representing 1c overpayment of 16c rate.....(Photo) E. 750-1,000 2c Black (73). Two, used with 3c Rose (65) and 12c Black, E. Grill (90), each tied by strike of 637 ⋈ quartered cork cancel on 1868 folded cover to Palermo, Sicily, red "New York Paid All Br. Transit Apr. 8" cds and endorsed "Pr. Steamer China", Napoli and Palermo backstamps with boxed "6", sender's handstamp indicates Boston origin, file fold clear of stamps, part of address crossed out, a Very Fine and scarce franking......(Photo) E. 400-500 5c Red Brown (75). Horizontal strip of three, grid cancels, "New Haven Ct. Jan. 30" double-circle 638 ⋈ ds on tissue paper cover to Brussels, Belgium, New York and French 1866 transit datestamps, red boxed "Short Paid" hs, stamps lifted, replaced, and with faults, appears Very Fine, with 1990 P.S.E. certificate......(Photo) E. 300-400 5c Red Brown (75). Cancelled by penstrokes, matching "Lisbon Jan. 12" ms. pmk., on red and blue Overall Union Flags and Shield Patriotic cover to Hamburg, Germany, red "N. York Am. 639 ⋈ Pkt. 7 Paid Jan. 17" cds, red boxed Aachen transit and others, 1863 receiving backstamps, some overall wear incl. edge tears, missing top flap and 10c stamp missing from cover, otherwise Fine 640 ⋈ 24c Gray (78b). Tied by cogwheel, "San Francisco Cal. Mar. 25" double-circle ds on yellow cover from Victoria, Vancouver Island to Scotland, bold blue "Post Office Paid Victoria Vancouver Island" oval hs, red 19c New York credit ds, 1867 Perth receiving backstamp, some slight overall wear, Fine and choice, carried aboard the last voyage of the Cunarder Asia...(Photo) 641 ⋈ 3c Rose, D. Grill (85). Rich color, tied by unusual cork cancel which nicely highlights the grill points on blue Merchant Banker's corner card cover to New York, "Charleston S.C. Apr. 27" cds, small filing hole at center, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 400-500 3c Rose, D. Grill (85). Clear grill impression, tied by cork and Worcester Mass. cds on cover to $642 \bowtie$ Salem Mass., with two letters datelined May 2 and May 3, 1868, Very Fine, a scarce stamp on 12c Black, Z. Grill (85E). Used with 3c Red, F. Grill (94) and tied by cork cancel on cover front 643 only to France, indistinct town ds, neat "Insufficiently Paid" hs, 1868 transit, some wear, otherwise 1c Blue, F. Grill (92). Tied by blue segmented cork, "Savannah Ga. Jun. 14" cds on cover to local 644 ⋈ address, slightly reduced at right, small corner crease at top right, otherwise Very Fine





1869 PICTORIAL ISSUE

645 ⋈ 3c Ultramarine (114). Bright color, tied by bold strike of Large Bee fancy cancel, "Adrian Mich. May 27" cds on orange cover to Canastota N.Y., slightly reduced at left, Very Fine, coincidentally (or perhaps deliberately), Adrian and Canastota used similar 3c Ultramarine (114). Horizontal strip of four, natural s.e. at left, tied by multiple strikes 646 ⋈ of Shield fancy cancel, "Nebraska City Neb. Dec. 6" cds on orange legal-size cover to Madison Ind., Real Estate Agent's corner card, docketing also ties strip, opened and refolded, some overall wear, otherwise Fine.....(Photo) E. 200-300 6c Ultramarine (115). Cancelled by bold "S", "Saddle River N.J. Nov. 16" cds on cover to $647 \bowtie$ Brownville N.Y., Very Fine strike and cover......(Photo) E. 150-200 1870-93 BANK NOTE ISSUES $648 \bowtie$ 6c Carmine (148). Rich color, cancelled by grid on orange cover to Oldham, England and forwarded to Sheffield, forwarding postage paid by G.B. 1p Red tied by Oldham Jun. 21, 1872 duplex, some edgewear, Very Fine......(Photo) E. 300-400 $649^{\circ} \boxtimes$ 12c Dull Violet (151). Choice centering, tied by bold NYFM Crossroads cancel and red New York cds on cover to Alippo, care of Constantinople, Turkey, neat red credit and transit handstamps, slightly reduced at right, Very Fine and choice, reportedly only two NYFM usages are known to Turkey, ex Mason.....(Photo) E. 750-1,000 650 ⋈ 30c Black (154). Centered to bottom, originally tied by bold cancel on large blue linenlined cover with "United States Naval Depot Nagasaki" imprint at top right, to Wilmington Del., neat "San Francisco Cal. Oct. 22" double-circle ds, blue crayon 1871 dating at top indicates cover originated in Japan on Oct. 3, reduced at left, stamp lifted to show imprint, Fine appearance, exceedingly scarce, one of only two recorded usages of this stamp from Japan paying three times the 10c Pacific Mail Steamship rate..... (Photo) E. 1,000-1,500 1c Ultramarine (156). Used on 1c Postal Card (UX1), tied by well-struck NYFM Star $651 \bowtie$ cancel to Germany, red "New-York Jul. 15" cds, receiving datestamp, 1875 date on back, Ic stamp tear at bottom, otherwise Fine, this is the earliest known use of this NYFM type, of which perhaps a half-dozen are known......(Photo) E. 200-300 652°⊠ 15c Yellow Orange (163). Tied by segmented cork, "Detroit Mich. Nov. 20" cds, on cover to Natal, South Africa, red New York credit ds, 1877 London transit and Durban backstamp, missing small part of top flap, Very Fine.....(Photo) E. 150-200 653 ⋈ 5c Blue (179). Rich color, tied by perfect strike of NYFM Spokes cancel on cover to Scotland, red "New York Nov. 4" cds, 1876 Glasgow backstamp, tiny nick at top right corner of cover from opening, Very Fine and choice, scarce NYFM cancel.....(Photo) E. 200-300





 $654 \bowtie$ 5c Yellow Brown (205). Tied by Swan fancy cancel, "Northampton Mass. Apr. 1 8AM" cds, on cover to Fouchon, China, New York, San Francisco and Foochowfoo backstamps (the last dated 1884), cover with light toning at top, otherwise Very Fine, an extremely rare cancel, with 1997 655 ⋈ 5c Indigo (216). Tied by N.Y. Supplementary Mail datestamps on separate entires to France, one uprated 5c Blue entire with 10c Green (226), other uprated 5c Brown entire with two 10c Brown (209), 1890 usages, Fine stamps on Very Fine entires......(Photo Ex) E. 200-300 5c Indigo (216). Tied by "Philadelphia F.D. Oct. 20 6PM" duplex, "Nagano Japan 27 Nov. 1888" $656 \bowtie$ cds on printed corner card cover to Seoul, Korea, "San Francisco Steamship Oct. 27" cds, Yokohama and Korean transit backstamps, small tears at top, otherwise Very Fine..... 5c Chocolate (223). Horizontal pair, rich color, tied by bold "Syracuse N.Y. Jul. ?, 1891" duplex 657 ⋈ on P.T. Barnum illustrated advertising cover to Paris, France, New York and Paris datestamps, right stamp affected from opening at side, otherwise Very Fine and choice ... (Photo) E. 400-500 5c Chocolate (223). Rich color, double transfer at bottom, tied by "Chicago Ill. Oct. 15" duplex on 658 ⋈ illustrated hotel corner card cover to London, England and forwarded to another London Hotel address, various transit backstamps, slightly reduced at right, Very Fine(Photo) E. 100-150

LATER ISSUES AND AIR POST

- 659

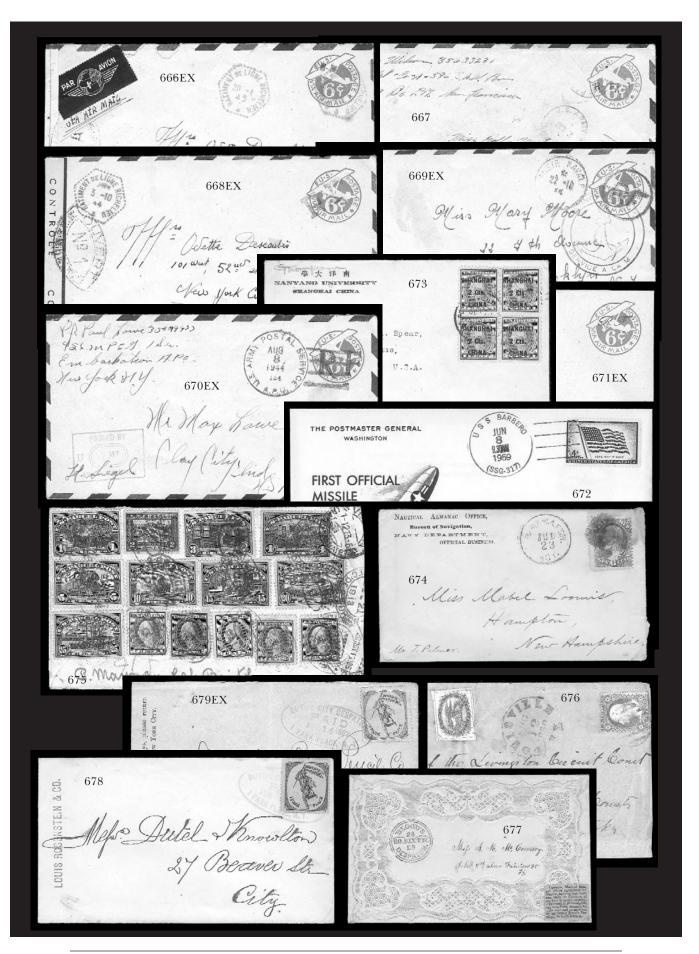
 1c Blue (264). Two horizontal pairs and a single, the latter s.e. at right, tied by "San Francisco Cal. Oct. 26, 1895" duplex on Palace Hotel corner card cover to Yokohama, Japan and forwarded to Kobe, hotel forwarding hs, Japanese cancels, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 200-300
- 660

 5c Dark Blue (281). Used with Tonga ½d Dark Blue (38), both stamps tied by "Honolulu H. Isls. Jul 2, 1902 10AM" cds on cover to Hong Kong, China, Hong Kong receiving backstamp, light waterstaining and tiny tears at top, Fine, very unusual combination...........(Photo) E. 300-400
- 661A ⋈ **1c-10c Panama-Pacific, Perf 12 (397-400).** Tied by neat "Washington D.C. Jan. 29, 1913" duplex cancels to Pakoma Park D.C., pencil "Special Delivery" at left and purple "Fee claimed at Washington, D.C." hs, fresh and Very Fine, colorful usage(Photo) E. 300-400
- 663

 \$\begin{align*} \$1.30 \text{ Graf Zeppelin (C14).} \text{ Tied by "Lakehurst N.J. Jun. 2, 1930" machine cancel on flown cover to Oradell N.J., usual cachet, Friedrichshafen and New York backstamps, Very Fine and choice....

 400.00
- 664

 65c-\$2.60 Graf Zeppelin (C13-C15). Each tied on separate card or cover by machine cancel, 65c on 1c Postal Card dated May 21, 1930 and flown to Czechoslovakia, \$1.30 on 3c Postal Card dated Apr. 30, 1930 from N.Y to New Orleans, \$2.60 on cover dated Apr. 26, 1930 from N.Y. to Syracuse N.Y., usual cachets, fresh and Fine-Very Fine(Photo) E. 500-750
- 665 ⋈ 65c-\$2.60 Graf Zeppelin (C13-C15). Each tied to individually flown cacheted cover/card with green Zeppelin receiving backstamp, 65c tied by "Lakehurst N.J. May 21, 1930" flag cancel on postcard with images of Eckener and the Graf Zeppelin to New York City, \$1.30 tied by "Washington D.C. May 29, 1930" machine cancel on cover to Bay City Mich., and \$2.60 tied by "Varick St. Sta. N.Y. May 5, 1930" machine cancel on cover to Muskegon Mich., \$2.60 with tiny crease at bottom only visible under magnification, Extremely Fine.............(Photo Ex) 1,175.00



R.F. OVERPRINTS

- R.F. Overprint Ty. D on 6c Entire (UCM3). One on No. UC3 and one on No. UC4, both with censor tape at left, former to Mrs. Descoubes, French Maritime pictorial cancel, latter to Mrs. Jean Corcelli in New York City (same address as genuine covers illustrated in Goodkind), 1944 French Legion hexagonal datestamp, couple tiny pieces out at top, both with top backflap removed, Fine, latter with Sanabria hs(Photo Ex) 900.00
- R.F. Overprint Ty. F on 6c Entire (UCM4). One on No. UC3 and two on No. UC4, 1944
 French Naval Post cds, censor tape at left, No. UC3 and one No. UC4 with different
 French Marine Service pictorial cancels, to Brooklyn, Bronx (Corcelli corr.) and
 Philadelphia, two with small pieces out in corners (clear of markings), otherwise Fine,
 each with Sanabria hs..................................(Photo Ex) 1,350.00
- R.F. Overprints on 6c Entires (Unlisted in Scott and Sanabria). Nine with large overprint with pointed tip of "R", 1944 or 1945 Army Postal Service machine or duplex cancels and soldier's endorsement, seven with Army Examiner's hs, variety of addresses incl. New York City, No. Carolina, Ohio, Indiana and Chicago, one with heavy creases, Fine-Very Fine, sold "as is"(Photo Ex) E. 750-1,000

BACK-OF-BOOK ISSUES

- 672

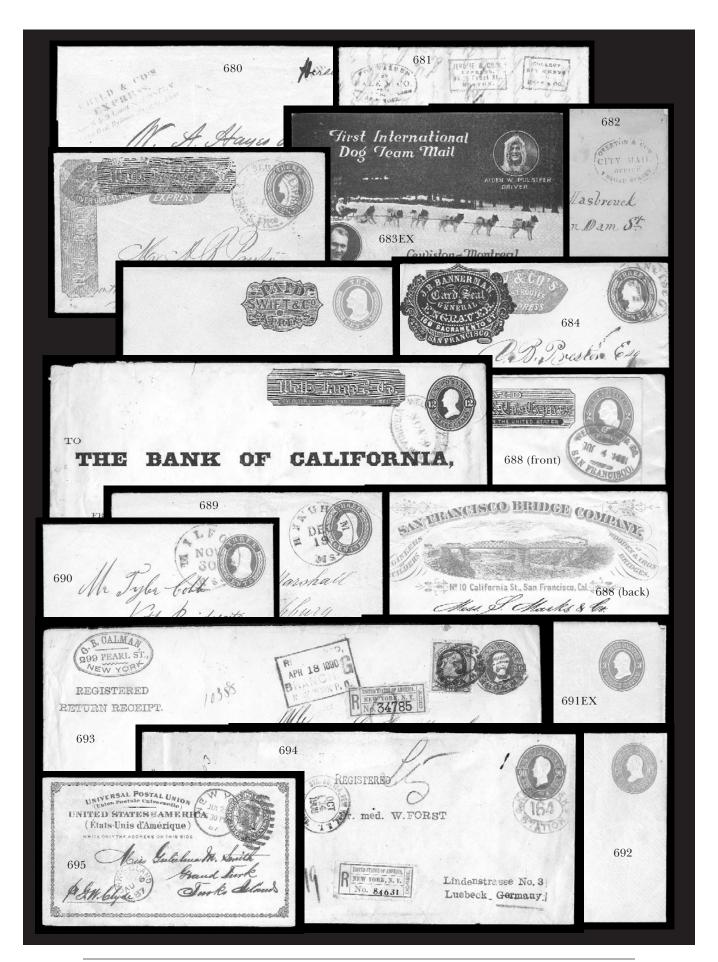
 1959, June 8, First Official Missile Mail, USS Barbero (AAMC 376). Addressed to Mr. Paul A. Ruddell at Hyattsville Md., cachet, Jacksonville receiving backstamp, accompanied by original enclosure, Very Fine, accompanied by 1959 Post Office Dept. press release and also by Navy Missile Mail pamphlet, AAMC retail......(Photo) 450.00
- 673

 2c on 1c Offices in China (K17). Block of four, tied by "U.S. Postal Agency Shanghai Oct. 21" duplex on Nanyang University corner card cover to New York City, fresh and Very Fine, scarce usage, Scott Retail as used block(Photo) 600.00
- 674

 6c Navy (O38). Centered to right, tied by cork cancel, indistinct route agent's cds on Nautical Almanac Office, Bureau of Navigation imprint cover to Hampton N.H., slightly toned at top right and some minor edgewear, otherwise Fine......(Photo) 450.00

- 678 Boyd's Dispatch, New York N.Y., (unstated value) Black on Lilac Pink (20L50). Tied by oval "Boyd's City Dispatch Paid June 6, 188?" hs on yellow cover to local address, fresh and Very Fine...............................(Photo) 325.00
- 679

 Boyd's Dispatch, New York N.Y., (unstated value) Black on Pink (20L53). Two, each on separate cover and each tied by purple oval ds, light file folds away from stamps, Very Fine.................(Photo Ex) 250.00



680 ⋈	Child & Co's Express. Four-line hs in red on folded letter datelined "Concord June 5" to South Brunswick Me., 1845 docketing, ms. over small red "Paid" hs, couple file folds clear of markings, Very Fine and scarce(Photo) E. 150-200
681 ⋈	Jerome Express Co. Conjunctive Usage. Red "Forwarded by Hale & Co. from Courier & Enquirer Building, New York" oval handstamp and Collect box used in conjunction with Jerome & Co.'s Express framed handstamp on Sep. 26, 1844 folded letter from New York City to Bangor Me., light file fold clear of markings, otherwise Very Fine(Photo) E. 200-300
682 ⋈	Overton & Co's City Mail Office 8 Broad Street. Red oval hs on outer sheet of multicolored Comic Valentine to local address, opened for display and expertly silked along folds, Fine, accompanied by unrelated Valentine enclosure(Photo) E. 200-300
683 ⋈	First International Dog Team Mail. Two items: first is unused illustrated post card depicting the dog team, driver and relief driver, second is 2c entire cancelled by "Lewiston Maine Feb. 2, 1929" pmk. with red dog team corner card and signed by driver, receiving backstamp, Very Fine(Photo Ex) E. 100-150
684 ⋈	3c Red entire (U9). Cancelled by "San Francisco Cal. Sep. 11, 1861" cds to Jamestown Cal., bearing Freeman & Co.'s imprint overprinted by engraver's blue corner card, few small repairs at left and missing small part of left flap, otherwise Very Fine
685 ⋈	3c Red entire (U10). With Wells Fargo & Co. imprint at top and at left and also red Freeman & Co.'s imprint, cancelled by "Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express S. Frco. 2 Jul." double-circle ds to Jamestown, trivial edgewear, Very Fine(Photo) E. 200-300
686 ⊠	10c Green on Buff entire (U18). Unused, with Swift & Co. Express imprint, Very Fine and choice, Scott Retail for unused entire is \$650.00(Photo) E. 200-300
687 ⋈	12c Plum on Amber entire (U94). Legal-size with Wells Fargo & Co. imprint, cancelled by blue oval "Wells, Fargo & Co. Virginia, Nev. Nov. 20" ds, with printed address to Bank of California in San Francisco, some slight edgewear and few small edge tears, otherwise Fine(Photo) 650.00
688 ⋈	2c Red entire (U231). With Wells Fargo & Co. imprint, cancelled by red "Wells, Fargo & Co. San Francisco Jul. 4, 1884" oval hs, paste-up with violet illustrated San Francisco Bridge Co. cover to Roseburg Or., a beautiful design with matching illustrated enclosure, fresh and Very Fine
689 ⋈	3c Red entire (U5).Cancelled by well-struck "Hingham Ms. Dec. 19" cds to Fitchburg,light crease at top right and small toned spot, otherwise Very Fine, scarce
690 ⋈	3c Red entire (U7). Cancelled by bold "Milford Ms. Nov. 30" cds to North Bridgewater Mass., fresh and Very Fine(Photo) 225.00
691 ⋈	3c Pink on Blue, Lettersheet (U36). Three, one is color changeling, each folded differently, fresh and Very Fine(Photo Ex) 870.00
692 ⋈	6c Pink on Buff entire (U39). Legal-size, unused, some slight wear, otherwise Very Fine(Photo) 250.00
693 ⋈	30c Red Brown on Amber entire (U337). Legal-size, used with 10c Brown (209) and cancelled or tied by "New York" oval cancels to Holland, registered usage, purple Apr. 18, 1890 boxed hs, receiving backstamp, minor edgewear, Very Fine(Photo) E. 200-300
694°⊠	90c Purple on Manila entire (U346). Legal-size, cancelled by "New York Station and used to Luebeck, Germany, purple "New York N.Y. Registered Oct. 14, 1908" double-circle ds, trivial edgewear, Very Fine and scarce usage, with 2002 P.F. certificate, Scott Retail for used entire is \$1,000.00(Color Photo, p. 153) E. 1,000-1,500
695 ⋈	2c Blue on Buff, Postal Card (UX6). Cancelled by well-struck "New York Jul. 29, 1887" duplex cancel to Grand Turk, Turks Islands, neat receiving cds, some slight soiling, otherwise Very Fine, scarce destination(Photo) E. 200-300



HAWAII ESSAYS AND PROOFS

696°E	1871, (1c) Black, Vignette Essay Only on India (30E). 61 x 74mm, thin spot ending in small hole, two light creases, otherwise Very Fine(Photo) E. 250-300
697°P	1871, 1c Purple, Large Die Proof on India (30P1). Die sunk on 139 x 87mm card with full die sinkage, National Bank Note imprint, Very Fine and choice(Photo) 550.00
698°P	1864, 2c Rose Vermilion, Large Die Proof on India (31P1). Die sunk on 140 x 101mm card with full die sinkage, National Bank Note Co. imprint, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) 550.00
699°E	1866, (5c) Black, Vignette Only Essay on India (32E). On 60 x 72mm card, fresh and Very Fine
700°P	1875, 2c Brown, Large Die Proof on India (35P1). Die sunk on 131 x 100mm card with full die sinkage, National Bank Note Co. imprint, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) 550.00

HAWAIIAN POSTAL HISTORY



702



702 detail of back

Forwarded by Thomas Spencer Ship Chandler, Honolulu Sandwich Islands. Bold framed handstamp on back of legal-size blue cover to New Bedford Mass., 10c Green, Ty. II (32), horizontal pair, choice centering, tied by "San Francisco Cal. May 5" cds, additional two stamps missing, some edgewear, slightly reduced at left, Very Fine strike of this rare forwarder marking.........................(Photo) E. 300-400



705° ■ 1866, 5c Blue (32). Cancelled by target, "Honolulu Hawaiian-Islands Aug. 7" cds on cover to Boston Mass., used with 10c Green, F. Grill (96), tied by circle of wedges, "San Francisco Cal. Aug. 19" cds, red "Hawaiian Steam Service oval hs, 10c stamp small corner crease at top left not mentioned on accompanying certificate, small cover edge tears, cover with ink spot

A VERY FINE AND ATTRACTIVE HAWAIIAN STEAM SERVICE COVER.

With 1970 B.P.A. and 1993 P.F. certificates(Color Photo, p. 153) E. 2,000-3,000

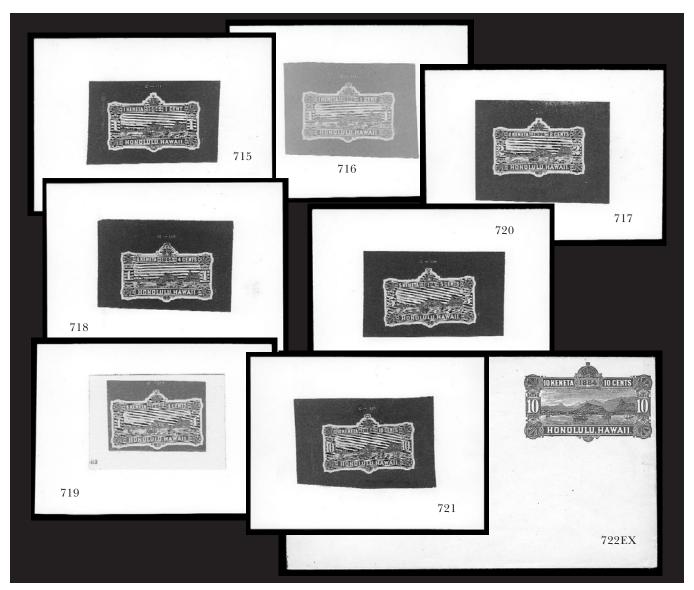




- 706 ⋈ 1866, 5c Blue (32). Used with 2c Black, F. Grill (93) and 3c Rose (65), U.S. stamps tied by circle of wedges cancels, Hawaii 5c cancelled by segmented target on blue cover to Willamansett Mass., "San Francisco Cal. May 14" and "Honolulu Hawaiian-Islands Apr. 21" cds, according to P.F., the 5c stamp is a replacement, but we do not see any justification for the negative opinion it appears to us to be a legitimate mixed franking cover with small faults clear of stamps, otherwise Fine, sold on the basis of 2001 P.F. certificate, but probably perfectly genuine(Color Photo, p. 154) E. 500-750
- 707 **1871, 6c Yellow Green (33).** Tied by neat target and **used with U.S. 5c Blue (179)**, tied by crossroads cancel on rebacked cover front **to Deptford, England,** red "San Francisco Cal. Sep. 22" cds, both stamps also tied by red Liverpool transit, slightly reduced at right, file fold affects 5c stamp, otherwise Fine(Color Photo, p. 154) E. 750-1,000



"Waiomao, May 31st, 1865" to Puhonna Kai on Hilo, fresh and Fine(Photo) E. 250-300 710°⊠ 1871, 1c Purple (30). Used with 5c Dark Blue (58) and bisect of 2c Vermilion (65) on 1c Light Green entire (U1), cancelled or tied by purple targets and "Lahaina** Jul. 18, 188?" double-circle ds to Kahului Maui, minor edgewear, Very Fine and colorful combination(Photo) E. 300-400 1893, 1c Purple, 2c Dull Violet, Red Ovpt. (53, 57). 2c horizontal pair, tied by "Honolulu, H.I. 711 ⋈ Dec. 6, 1898 2PM" duplex cancels on cover to Chicago, light edge staining and vertical crease at left, otherwise Fine......(Photo) E. 200-300 1893, 1c Green, Red Ovpt. (55). Two diagonal halves tied by indistinct Honolulu 1893 duplex on 712 ⋈ cover to local address, some toning around a few perf tips, missing top flap, otherwise Very Fine and unusual usage(Photo) E. 100-150 713 ⋈ 1893, 2c Dull Violet, Red Ovpt. (57). Two, choice centering, tied by target cancel on immaculate wrapper to Island of Madeira, Very Fine and choice double-rate usage, scarce destination(Photo) E. 300-400 1894, 5c Rose Lake, 10c Yellow Green (76, 77). Tied by magenta "Honolulu, H.I. Jun. 22, 1899" 714 ⋈ double-circle datestamp on registered cover with top left corner clipped to fumigate against bubonic plague, to Chicago Ill., large magenta "R", San Francisco Registry oval backstamps, few

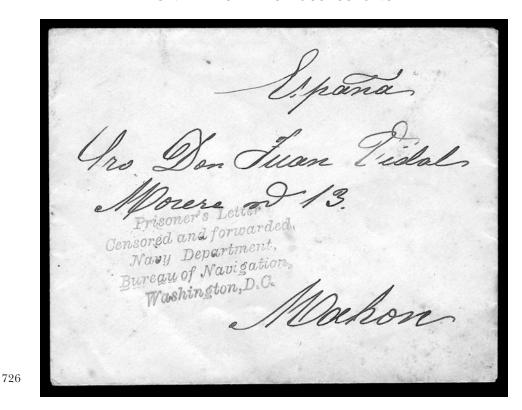


HAWAIIAN POSTAL STATIONERY

715°TC	1884, 1c Black, Trial Color Large Die Proof on India (U1TC). Mounted on 140 x 101mm card, fresh and Very Fine, rare, a similar example realized \$950 hammer in our Aall Sale 805(Photo) 600.00
716°P	1884, 1c Green, Large Die Proof on India (U1P). Mounted on 139 x 101mm card, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) 600.00
717°TC	1884, 2c Black, Trial Color Large Die Proof on India (U2TC). Mounted on 139 x 100mm card, fresh and Very Fine, rare, a similar example realized \$950 hammer in our Aall Sale 805(Photo) 600.00
718°TC	1884, 4c Black, Trial Color Large Die Proof on India (U3TC). Mounted on 138 x 100mm card, Very Fine and choice, rare, a similar example realized \$950 hammer in our Aall Sale 805(Photo) 600.00
719°P	1884, 4c Red, Large Die Proof on India (U3P). Mounted on 80 x 56mm card which is mounted on 140 x 100mm card, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) 600.00
720°TC	1884, 5c Black, Trial Color Large Die Proof on India (U4TC). Mounted on 139 x 101mm card, Very Fine and choice, rare, a similar example realized \$950 hammer in our Aall Sale 805(Photo) 600.00
721°P	1884, 10c Black, Large Die Proof on India (U5P). Mounted on 137 x 101mm card, Very Fine and choice(Photo) 600.00
722°⊠	1884, 4c Red, 5c Blue, 10c Black, Blue Inside (U7-U9). Unused, the first sealed, Fine-Very Fine group(Photo Ex) 1,250.00



UNITED STATES POSSESSIONS





- 729 DIERTO RICO, 1899-1900, 10c Brown, Ty. I, 1c Yellow Green, 2c Red, Ty. IV (214-216). Tied by bold "Las Marias P.R. Oct. 30, 1900" duplex on registered cover to Lucerne, Switzerland, New York and receiving backstamps, few scuffs, otherwise Very Fine, scarce usage (Photo) E. 200-300

GROUP LOTS

- Outstanding Group of Early 19th Century Advertising Covers. 1851-69, 26 covers, range of usages incl. No. 10 on Hartford County Mutual Fire Insurance Co. return address cover, most others are interesting illustrated usages with range of subjects incl. hotel, Iron City College (bearing No. 65 and marked "Due 3"), Fish Oil and Guano Works, three each with No. 114, mixed condition, overall an interesting group............................... E. 750-1,000
- Advertising on Postal Stationery. 25 entires, 1c-3c denominations, range of themes incl. plows, varnish works, publishing, one with map of Cleveland O. on back, glass works, lithographers, many others, few faults, many appear Fine-Very Fine, interesting group E. 500-750
- 734
 Late 19th and Early 20th Century Advertising Covers. 40 from 1890 to early 20th Century, various subjects incl. search light, Ohio Centennial (glass Co.), chicken incubator, Haynes Automobile Co. (described as America's first car), few Columbian and Trans-Mississippi stamps, some faults, many are Fine-Very Fine, interesting group................................ E. 750-1,000

END OF SECOND SESSION

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124



134















297



305



306









SIEGEL AUCTION GALLERIES

- 151 -

MAY 15, 2002















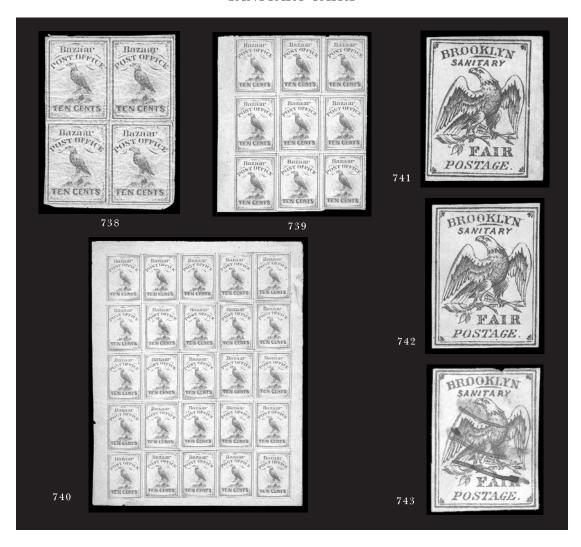




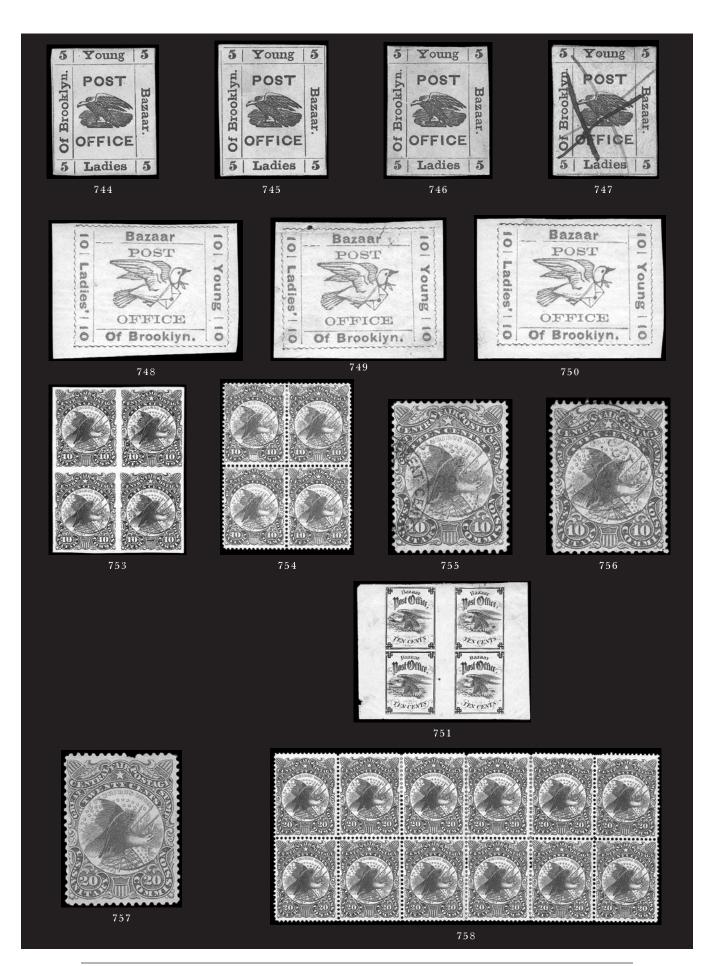
THIRD SESSION (LOTS 738-1067) WEDNESDAY, MAY 15, 2002, AT 6:30 P.M.

CIVIL WAR POSTAL HISTORY

SANITARY FAIRS



- 738 (★)⊞ Army Relief Bazaar, Albany, 10c Rose (WV1). Setting A, block of four, three large margins, ample at left, usual crackly original gum, thin spot at top right, appears Extremely Fine, ex Kantor(Photo) 900.00
- 740 (★)⊞ Army Relief Bazaar, Albany, 10c Rose (WV1). Setting B, complete pane of 25, unused (no gum) selvage tear at top right, diagonal crease and slight toning, otherwise Very Fine, ex Kantor.......(Photo) 1,800.00
- 742 (**) **Brooklyn and Long Island Sanitary Fair, (15c) Green (WV4).** Unused (no gum), full even margins, horizontal crease, appears Very Fine, ex Kantor.......(**Photo**) 1,250.00

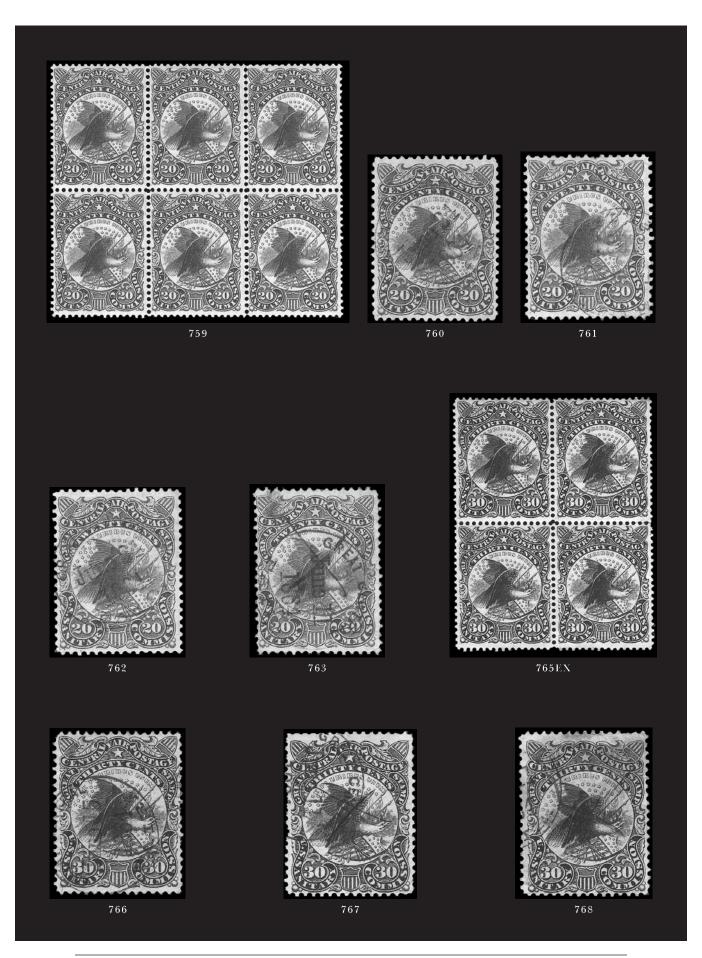


- 744 (*) **Brooklyn Sanitary Fair, 5c Black on Rosy Buff (WV6).** Unused (no gum), clear at left, into other sides, thin at top, appears Fine, ex Kantor......(Photo) 750.00
- 745 (**) **Brooklyn Sanitary Fair, 5c Black on Rosy Buff (WV6).** Pink shade, unused (no gum), margins clear to just touching, thinned, appears Very Fine, ex Kantor...(**Photo**) 750.00
- Brooklyn Sanitary Fair, 5c Black on Rosy Buff (WV6). The only recorded used example, ms. crossed lines, thin and small tear, negiligible considering the Fine appearance and great rarity of this Sanitary Fair stamp, ex Kantor and illustrated in J. W. Scott article (American Journal of Philately, Jan. 1889, fig. 2)(Photo) 750.00
- 748 ★ Brooklyn Sanitary Fair, 10c Green (WV7). Three wide margins, close at top, original gum, fresh color, Very Fine, a rare stamp, ex Kantor......(Photo) 950.00
- 749 ★ Brooklyn Sanitary Fair, 10c Green (WV7). Unused (no gum), large margins, tear at top and horizontal crease, otherwise Very Fine, ex Steele (WS) and Kantor........................(Photo) 950.00
- 750 ★ Brooklyn Sanitary Fair, 10c Green (WV7). Original gum, large margins, thin spot, tiny corner crease, appears Very Fine, ex Kantor(Photo) 950.00
- 751 ★⊞ Metropolitan Fair, New York, 10c Blue (WV8). Complete sheet of four, unused (no gum), thins and creases, otherwise Very Fine, ex Kantor......(Photo) 1,500.00



752

- 753 P Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 10c Blue Plate Proof on Card (WV11P). Block of four, large margins, bright color on fresh paper, Very Fine, ex Kantor(Photo) E. 100-150
- 754 ★⊞ Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 10c Blue (WV11). Block of four, original gum, small h.r., choice centering and proof-like impression, trivial corner crease at top right, otherwise Very Fine, four blocks recorded, no larger multiple is known.......(Photo) 175.00
- 755 **Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 10c Blue (WV11).** Dark shade and sharp impression, light fair circular datestamp, thin spot, appears Very Fine, ex Kantor....(**Photo**) 600.00
- 756 **Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 10c Blue (WV11).** Well-centered, Jun. 11 fair circular datestamp, faint corner creases at bottom, Very Fine appearance, rare used, ex Kantor(**Photo)** 600.00
- 757 P Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 20c Blue Trial Color (WV12TC). Unused, classified as an error of color by some, this shade is close to the issued 10c stamp, paper slightly toned, pulled perf at top, otherwise Very Fine, ex Steele (WS), Kantor................(Photo) E. 150-200



Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 20c Green (WV12). Horizontal block of six, original gum, lightly hinged, well-centered, fresh and Very Fine, ex Kantor, Scott Retail as block of four and two singles.....(Photo) 190.00 Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 20c Green (WV12). Well-centered, Jun. 24 fair cds, 760 tiny inconsequential corner perf crease at bottom left, Extremely Fine, one of the finest of the ten recorded used examples, ex Kantor.....(Photo) 500.00 Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 20c Green (WV12). Deep shade on bright paper, light 761 fair circular datestamp, corner crease at top right, appears Very Fine, ex Kantor 762 Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 20c Green (WV12). Fresh color, light "June 24, 1884 Great Central Fair" circular datestamp, tiny tear at top and corner perf crease, otherwise Very Fine, ex Steele (WS) and Kantor(Photo) 500.00 Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 20c Green (WV12). Deep dark shade, "June 11, 1884 763 Great Central Fair" circular datestamp and ms. "X" cancel, repaired, appears Fine, ex



764

 $764 \bowtie$ Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 20c Green (WV12). Rich color, tied by "Great Central Fair. June 28, 1864" circular datestamp (the last day of the fair), second strike on cover with red and blue trim on backflaps, addressed "To the letter carrier with Mrs. Gillespie's compliments", Mrs. E. D. Gillespie - granddaughter of Benjamin Franklin - was the postmistress of the Great Central Fair post office, slightly toned, small piece out of upper left corner, light wrinkling, still Fine (with minimal restoration this cover could have very fine appearance), an outstanding last day usage with historic significance, ex Kantor(Color Photo, p. 156) Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 30c Black (WV13). Three blocks of four, original gum, 765 ★⊞ two lightly hinged and one h.r., some toned spots, four stamps with small faults, otherwise Fine-Very Fine, ex Kantor.....(Photo Ex) 480.00 Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 30c Black (WV13). Well-struck Jun. 15 fair cds, well-766 centered, faint corner crease, Extremely Fine appearance, one of the finest of only eleven recorded used copies, ex Kantor.....(Photo) 475.00 Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 20c Black (WV13). Dark shade and detailed impres-767 sion, bold "June 11, 1884 Great Central Fair" circular datestamp, corner crease at top right and short perf at left, otherwise Fine, ex Steele (WS) and Kantor .. (Photo) 475.00 768 Great Central Fair, Philadelphia, 30c Black (WV13). Part strike of Jun. 11 fair cds, faint corner creases, Very Fine appearing example of this scarce used issue ... (Photo) 475.00 $769 \bowtie$ Union Volunteer Refreshment Saloon and Hospital. Lithographed view in blue of building, soldiers and civilians in overall panel on cover to Chambersburg Pa., 3c Rose (65) tied by "Washington D.C. Jan. 31 '64" double-circle ds and target, faint toning, a bit reduced at left, otherwise Fine E. 300-400



- 770 (★) Soldier's Fair, Springfield Mass., 10c Lilac (WV14). Unused (no gum), large even margins all around, rich color and crisp impression on fresh paper, Extremely Fine, ex Kantor.......(Photo) 210.00
- 772 ★ Soldier's Fair, Springfield Mass., 10c Lilac (WV14). Unused (no gum), ample margins, unusual deep shade, tiny thin spot, appears Very Fine, it is our opinion that the scarcer deep shades of this stamp were issued at the fair, while the lighter shades were discovered as remainders, ex Kantor, with 1995 P.F. certificate......(Photo) 210.00
- 774

 Soldier's Fair, Springfield Mass., 10c Lilac (WV14). Close margins, affixed with slightly brown gum on unaddressed cover with proper dark blue "Soldier's Fair, Springfield, Dec. 20, 1864" circular datestamp, Very Fine(Photo) 750.00
- 776

 Sanitary Fair Cover Balance. Five covers incl. one with "Advertised" hs., one with "American Union Commission Richmond Va." printed corner card, one with book publisher's printed corner card, one printed circular requesting donations for the Sanitary Commission, Fine-Very Fine...... E. 150-200

UNION SOLDIERS' MAIL



UNION PATRIOTICS

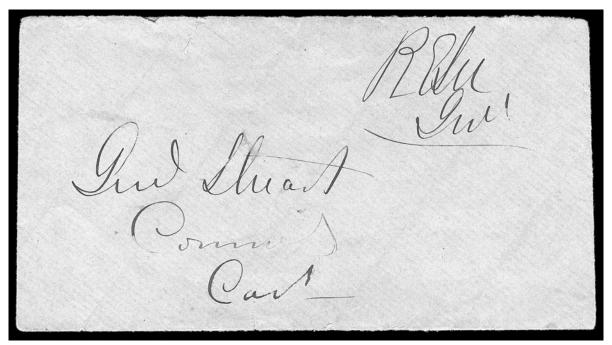




782 783

782 ⊠	3c Dull Red, Ty. II (26). Tied by target, "Saint Josephs Mich." cds on green and brown " The Irish Brigade " Patriotic cover to Galesburgh Mich., slightly reduced at left, some slight overall wear, Very Fine and choice, scarce design(Color Photo, p. 156) E. 400-500
783 ⊠	10c Yellow Green (68). Tied by blue "Fort Hamilton N.Y. Feb. 10" cds on red and blue "The Girl I Left Behind Me" Patriotic cover to St. Johns, New Brunswick, red "U States 6" hs, 1862 transit and receiving backstamps, stamp with small tear at top left, cover with edgewear and tears, otherwise Fine, scarce usage
784 ⋈	3c Rose (65). Rich color, tied by "Washington D.C. Aug. 19, 1863" cds on Green Birney's Zouave Regiment Patriotic cover to Rileyville Pa., barely reduced at right, small cover scuff, otherwise Fine
785 ⊠	3c Rose (65). Bright color, choice centering, tied by target and also by "Phila Pa. Oct. 6" cds on orange cover with Spirit of the South Patriotic depicting carousing Southerners, to New Bedford Mass., additional 1864 Philadelphia and receiving backstamps, Very Fine and choice(Photo) E. 150-200
786 ⊠	3c Rose (65). Tied by "Old Point Comfort Va. Oct. 26" cds on red and blue Union Soldier Patriotic cover to Whitestone N.Y., accompanied by colorful lettersheet depicting encampment of U.S. troops at Newport News Va., minor wear, Fine(Photo) E. 150-200
787 ⊠	3c Rose Pink (64b). Tied by blue grid, "Cincinnati O. Sep. 9" double-circle ds, on yellow multicolored Maj. Gen. McClellan Patriotic cover published by James Gates Cin., to Newcastle Penn., stamp affected from placement at edge of cover which is slightly reduced at right into perfs, otherwise fresh and Very Fine, this may be a campaign cover from McClellan's failed bid for the Presidency in 1864, ex Walcott
788 ⊠	3c Rose (65). Tied by indistinct 1862 Ill. cds on The Rebels Invoking the Aid of Johnny Bull caricature cover depicting Southerners sinking into a swamp with Johnny Bull (England) carrying money bags and standing next to Uncle Sam with an Eagle under his arm, to Port Byron Ill., slogan at top of cover reads "Help us, Mr. Bull, or we sink" and "Be cautious, Mr. Bull, it is dangerous for a man of your weight to venture on soft ground.", slightly reduced at right and light edgewear which barely affects stamp, otherwise Very Fine and interesting design, a shortage of cotton in Great Britain due to the Federal blockade of Southern ports, British privateers aided the South in their attempts to export cotton. Despite Northern protests the privateering continued. After the war, a joint High Commission sitting in Geneva, Switzerland, awarded damages against England of over \$15 million for the practices. Ex Walcott
789 ⊠	3c Rose (65). Tied by "Washington D.C. May 29, 1866" double-circle ds on brown and red General Siegel Patriotic cover to Delaware Ohio, slightly reduced at right, post-war usage, otherwise Very Fine(Photo) E. 150-250
790 ⊠	3c Rose (65). Target cancel, "Sharon O. Oct. 20" circular datestamp on red The Soldier's Guardian Angel Patriotic cover to North Greenwich N.Y., slightly reduced at right, light toned spots, otherwise Fine example of this scarce design(Photo) E. 200-300
791 ⊠	3c Rose (65). Tied by "Washington D.C. Dec. 6, 1861" cds on multicolored two-panel Magnus Connecticut Patriotic to Knoxville Pa., accompanied by Magnus lettersheet with New York and Standing Liberty, slightly reduced at right and some slight soiling, otherwise Very Fine, attractive and colorful usage(Photo) E. 300-400
792°⊠	Union Civil War Patriotic Covers. 82 used, mostly flag designs in red and blue, some better designs incl. Commodore A.H. Foote, Ellsworth, Zoave, Pillar of Glory, Maj. Gen. Dix, Life Scene in Camp, most franked with No. 26 or 65, also incl. six extra incl. one unused patriotic, Maine Magnus with stamp added and fake address, one cover with blue "Banks Division" cds, one cover with Camp Dennison cds, and two stampless soldier's letters, usual mixed condition, most appear Fine-Very Fine E. 1,500-2,000

ROBERT E. LEE AND CONFEDERATE LEADERS

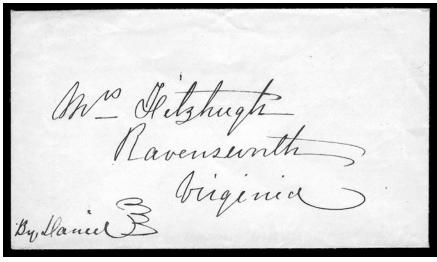


793

793 Robert E. Lee. Bold endorsement "R. E. Lee Genl" on blue envelope addressed in his hand to "Gen'l Stuart Comm Cav.", small cover tear at top

EXTREMELY FINE. A REMARKABLY CHOICE ROBERT E. LEE FIELD COVER ADDRESSED TO GENERAL JEB STUART.

General James Ewell Brown "Jeb" Stuart was one of the Lee's most trusted generals, participating in numerous Civil War battles........(Color Photo, p. 156) E. 4,000-5,000



704

794 Robert E. Lee. Small cover addressed in Lee's hand to "Mrs. Fitzhugh, Ravensworth Va.", his directions "By Daniel" at lower left indicate a slave courier was used

EXTREMELY FINE. THIS IS THE FIRST AND ONLY COVER WE HAVE SEEN ADDRESSED BY ROBERT E. LEE WITH A SLAVE-COURIER NOTATION.

Anna M. Fitzhugh was Robert E. Lee's cousin. The "By Daniel" endorsement indicates that this cover was carried by one of Lee's slaves....(Color Photo, p. 156) E. 2,000-3,000



755 🖾	Alexandria Va.", Very Fine and choice
796 ⊠	Robert E. Lee. Small cover addressed in Lee's hand to "Mrs. A.M. Fitzhugh, Ravensworth Virginia", fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 500-750
797 ⊠	Robert E. Lee. Small cover addressed in Lee's hand to "Mrs. Fitzhugh, Ravensworth, Alexandria P.O. Virginia", fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 500-750
798 ⊠	Robert E. Lee. Small cover addressed in Lee's hand to "Mrs. Fitzhugh, Ravensworth, Alexandria P.O. Virginia", fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 500-750
799 ⊠	Robert E. Lee. Small cover addressed in Lee's hand to "Mrs. Fitzhugh, Ravensworth, Alexandria Virginia", fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 500-750



- 804
 ☐ General James Longstreet to Robert E. Lee. Cover addressed in Longstreet's hand to "Gen. R.E. Lee, Lexington Virginia", cover bears illustration for Great Southern & Western Accident & Life Insurance Co. of New Orleans, 3c Rose (65) cancelled by cork, "New Orleans La. Jun. 8" cds, pencil docketing in Lee's hand reads "Longstreet on the situation Ans. 29 Oct.", reduced on three sides from opening and some wear, still Very Fine and interesting usage, after the war several prominent Confederates were employed as representatives of insurance companies in the South................................(Photo) E. 500-750

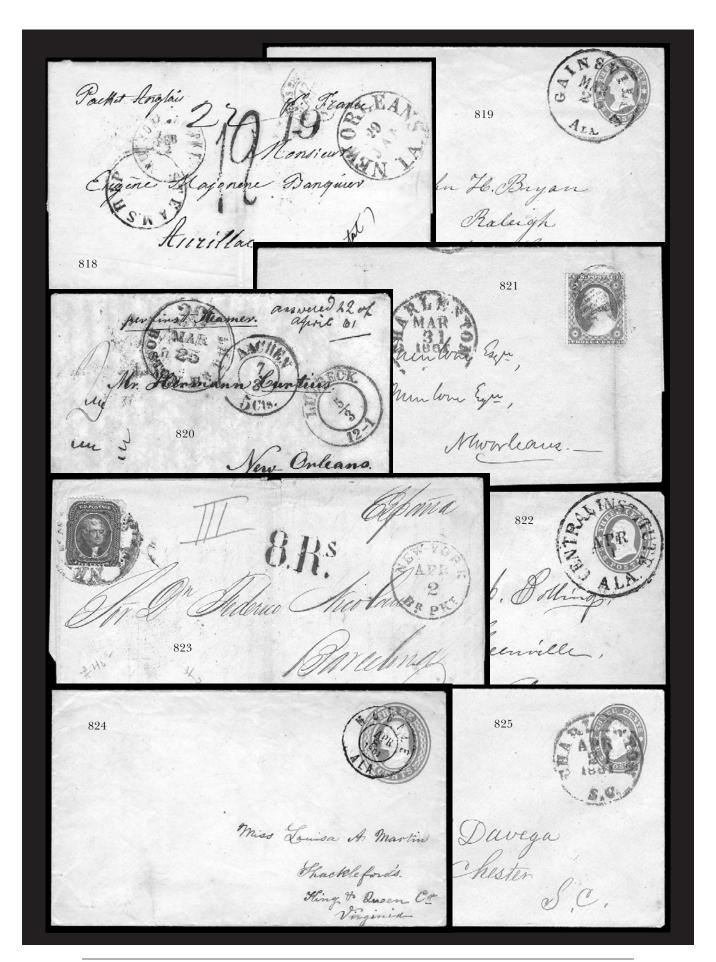


 $805 \bowtie$ 10c Blue, Die A (11). Margins to cut in at top, bright shade, tied by "Richmond Va. Jul. 24" cds on Confederate States Executive Department imprint cover, addressed in the hand of President Jefferson Davis to Hon. Thomas Ruffin at Graham N.C., flap partly intact, small toned spot at upper right, otherwise Very Fine, Executive Dept. covers addressed by Davis are extremely rare, MacBride note on back confirming handwriting, ex Frazier, Everett(Photo) E. 500-750 Jefferson Davis. Docketing and initials on cover addressed to Davis as President, reads "J. L. 806 ⋈ O'Sullivan. Will Col. Lamar read note and return. J.D.", Very Fine(Photo) E. 300-400 Jefferson Davis. Registered cover addressed in Varina Davis's hand in purple ink to New Orleans, 3c 807 ⋈ Green, 10c Brown (207, 209) tied by targets, "Beauvoir Miss. Jul. 31" cds, return address "Registered by Hon. Jefferson Davis, Beauvoir, Miss." barely reduced at top affecting 10c stamp, otherwise Fine, interesting cover from Davis during his twilight years at Beauvoir, where he wrote his memoirs.....(Photo) E. 200-300 Jefferson Davis. Cover addressed to Davis at Beauvoir Miss. from Philadelphia The Press, ms. notation 808 ⋈ in Varina Davis's hand reads in part "letter and slip about the story of the lottery of death at the Libby prison.", Davis responds in pencil "A fiction", slightly toned, Fine, the former Confederate president spent much of his later years disputing various accounts of the war and writing his own memoirs(Photo) E. 100-150 $809 \bowtie$ Joseph E. Brown. Three covers addressed to him as Governor of Georgia, one with Genl. Whiting Bradley T. Johnson. Confederate general, 24 post-war covers addressed either to him or his wife, 810 ⋈ docketing indicates some famous senders, mixed condition, almost Fine 811 ⋈ Matthew Fontaine Maury. Four stampless covers addressed by the famous Confederate naval officer to his son, Richard, at the Virginia Military Institute in Lexington, Richmond datestamps with Paid 5 or 10, one Virginia Executive Department design in Very Fine condition, others have opening faults......(Photo Ex) E. 200-300 Matthew Fontaine Maury. Cover addressed by famed Confederate naval officer to his son, Richard, 812 ⋈ Great Britain 1sh Green tied by bold "London-NW OC 13, 1866" and "NW10" in grid on cover to Mexico, sender's instructions "Please forward & oblige yrs. truly M.F.M", French transit, missing top flap and some slight wear, Very Fine post-war usage(Photo) E. 100-150 Alexander H. Stephens. Eleven covers addressed either to Stephens or Stephens & Berch, all are pre-813 ⋈ war usages and stampless, various origins, fresh and Very Fine E. 300-400 Tracy Correspondence. Nine covers to Dr. J. W. Tracy, various origins and destinations incl. General 814 ⋈ Hospital No. 7 at Raleigh N.C., also at Army of Northern Va., few privately carried, few bearing either No. 11 or 12, few faults, some are Fine-Very Fine E. 200-300

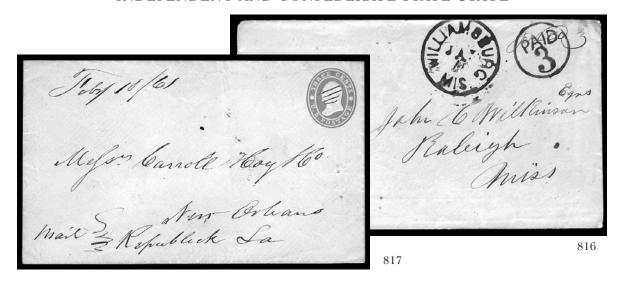
Zebulon Vance. Signature as colonel of 26th N.C.T. on home made cover to Greensboro N.C., ms.

"Proctors Creek Va July 26" pmk. and "Due 10", Very Fine................. E. 200-300

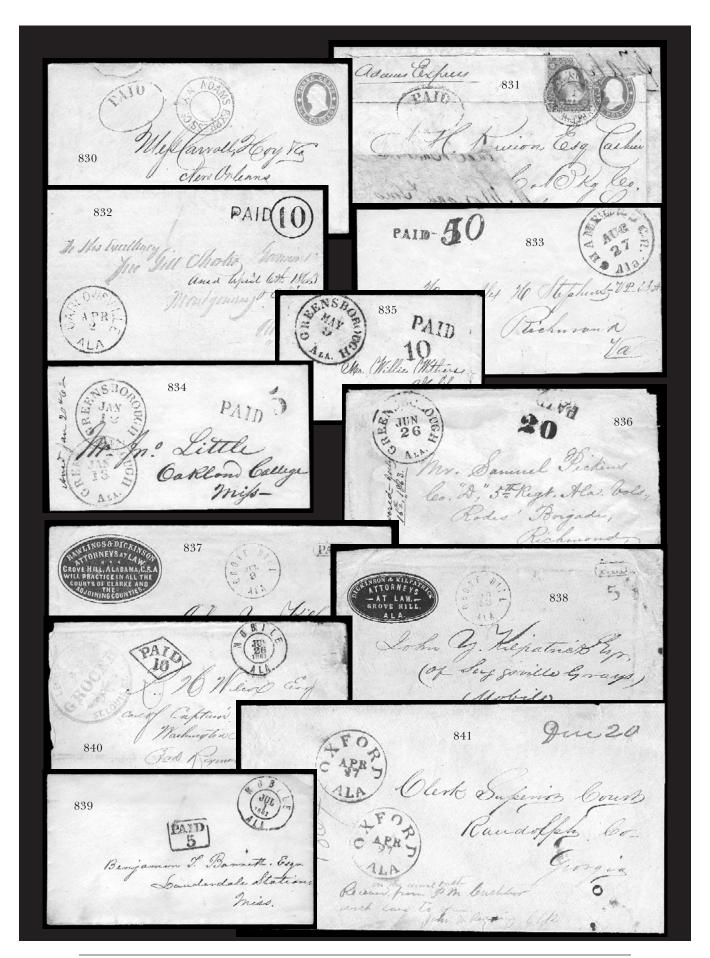
815 ⋈



INDEPENDENT AND CONFEDERATE STATE USAGE



816 ⋈ Williamsburg Miss. Jan. 12 (1861) - Mississippi Independent Statehood. Bold strike of cds in brown homemade ink with matching strike of "Paid 3" in Circle handstamp on buff cover to Raleigh Miss., with original 1861 letter enclosure, Extremely Fine, only five post offices in Independent States used handstamped "Paid 3" markings for U.S. rates (the vast majority of Southern post offices used supplies of stamps) - this superb example of the Williamsburg "Paid 3" dates from the brief period of Mississippi Independent Statehood (Jan. 9 through Feb. 3)(Color Photo, p. 156) E. 750-1,000 "Republick La." Manuscript address on 3c Red Star Die entire to Carroll Hoy & Co. in New Orleans, 817 ⋈ ms. "Feby. 18/61" postmark and matching pen strokes cancel 3c, usual filing pinholes, Very Fine, extremely rare example of the Second Republic title that applied to Louisiana during its brief period of independence prior to joining the Confederacy on Feb. 4, 1861, ex Skinner......(Color Photo, p. 156) E. 750-1,000 New Orleans La. 29 Jan. (1861) — Independent Statehood. Bold circular datestamp and "Steamship" 818 ⋈ in circle on folded cover from Mexico to Aurillac, France, Mexican merchant's blue oval backstamp, ms. "22" rate and "Packet Anglais" endorsement, "New York Am. Pkt. Feb. 2" transit datestamp and "19" debit handstamp, "12" decimes due handstamp, French transits front and back, light vertical file fold, Extremely Fine, a rare Independent State usage to France and reported to be one of two such covers with a 22c rate (reduced 3c to eliminate double inland postage), ex Haas and Skinner......(Photo) E. 1,500-2,000 819 ⋈ Gainsville Ala. Mar. 23. Bold cds on 3c Red Star Die entire to Raleigh N.C., tiny wrinkle at top right, Very Fine Confederate usage......(Photo) E. 200-300 **Incoming Foreign Mail to New Orleans.** 1861 stampless cover from Luebeck, Germany, "30 Boston Br. Pkt. Mar. 25" debit datestamp, Aachen and Hamburg transits, ms. "per first steamer" at top, ms. $820 \bowtie$ "Answered 22 of April 61" docketing at top right, overall toning, otherwise Fine inbound usage during Charlestown S.C. Mar. 31, 1861. Circular datestamp on blue folded letter to New Orleans, 3c Dull Red 821 ⋈ (26) tied by grid, couple vertical file folds incl. one thru stamp, otherwise Fine....(Photo) E. 200-300 Central Institute Ala. Apr. 1. 1862 balloon-style cds on 3c Red Star Die entire to Greenville Ala., Very 822 ⋈ Fine, scarce college marking on U.S. postage used in the Confederacy(Photo) E. 400-500 New Orleans La. 30 Mar. (1861) Indistinct cds tied 5c Brown, Ty. II (30A) on folded cover to 823 ⋈ Barcelona, Spain, red "New-York Br. Pkt. Apr. 2" transit, "8Rs." due hs., London transit and Spanish receiving backstamps, stamp with s.e. at left and cut into at bottom, light file fold, otherwise Fine......(Photo) E. 200-300 824 ⋈ Mobile Ala. Apr. 8, 1861. Double-circle ds on 3c Red Nesbitt entire to Shakleford's Va., minor wear, Very Fine......(Photo) E. 150-200 Charleston S.C. Apr. 21, 1861. Cds on 3c Red Star Die entire to Chester S.C., fresh and Very Fine 825 ⋈ Confederate usage of a Star Die entire......(Photo) E. 100-150 Athens Ga. May 22 (1861). Circular datestamp and 3c Dull Red (26), grid cancel, on red and blue 8-826 ⋈ Star Confederate Flag Patriotic cover to "Lamar Cobb, Esq. care of Capt. Smith of the Macon Volunteers Norfolk Va.", Lamar Cobb was the son of Howell Cobb, and the address is in Howell Cobb's hand, slightly reduced at top, small cover edge repairs along top, Fine appearance, P.F. says stamp added, but we strongly disagree and believe this is an attractive usage of U.S. stamp on a scarce 8-Star Confederate Flag patriotic only nine days before postal relations between North and South were severed E. 400-500



- Confederate States Use of U.S. 1857 Issue. Four items, incl. No. 24 strip of three (guideline s.e. at left) cancelled "Mobile Ala. Apr. 11, 1861", two No. 26 cancelled "Mobile Ala. Mar. 9, 1861" and "Harpers Ferry Va. May 31, 1861" (last day), and 24c Gray (37) cancelled "Mobile Ala. Feb. 26, 1861", minor faults, Fine-Very Fine, choice strikes of Confederate datestamps...... E. 750-1,000

NORTH-SOUTH EXPRESS MAILS

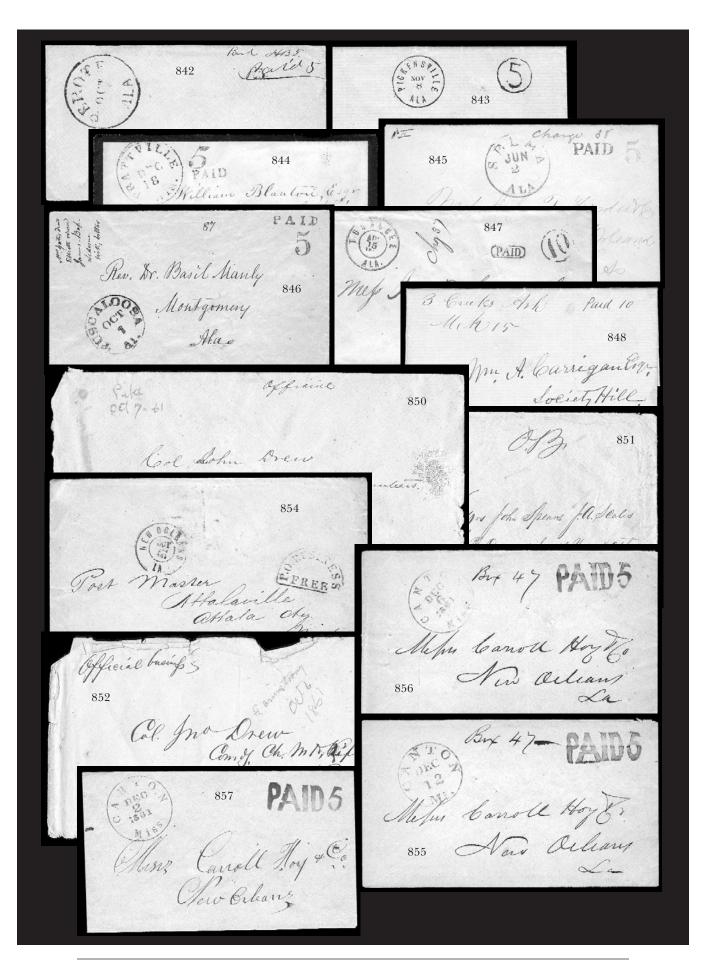
- 830 Adams Express Co. N.Y. Blue double-circle handstamp on front and back, matching "Paid" in oval on 3c Red Star Die entire to Carroll Hoy & Co. New Orleans, small sealed tear at top, otherwise Very Fine, ex Knapp, Emerson, Shenfield, Antrim, Hollowbush and Skinner......(Photo) E. 300-400

HANDSTAMPED PAIDS AND DUES

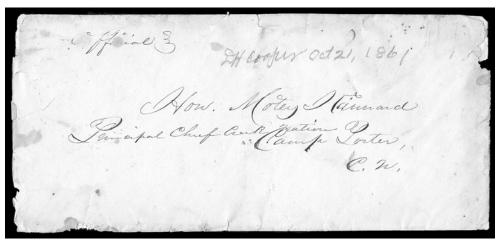
- 833
 Chambers C.H. Ala. Aug. 27. Blue cds, matching "Paid" and "5" re-rated to "10" for distance greater than 500 miles, to Alexander Stephens in Richmond Va., ms. box charge no., missing backflap as usual for this correspondence, 1861 receipt docketing on back, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 300-400
- 835
 Greensborough Ala. May 9. Bold cds, matching "Paid" and "10" handstamps on light gray cover to Mobile Ala., missing small part of backflap, Extremely Fine.......(Photo) E. 200-300
- 836

 Greensborough Ala. Jun. 26. Mostly clear cds and bold "Paid" and "20" rate hs on buff cover to member of Rodes' Brigade at Richmond, neat 1863 docketing, light staining at left and some wear at edges, still Fine, Everett's only recorded example of this double rate handstamp, a late usage reflecting the shortage of postage stamps at major post offices, ex MacBride, Everett.......(Photo) E. 300-400
- 837
 ☐ Grove Hill Ala. Jul. 9. Clearly struck cds and "Paid" in oval, ms. "5" rate on buff cover with oval corner card, law firm of Rawlings & Dickinson at "Grove Hill, Alabama, C.S.A.", to member of "Suggsville Greys" at Fort Morgan Ala., Extremely Fine and very scarce Grove Hill handstamped "Paid" printed stationery incorporating any reference to "Confederate States" or "C.S.A." is rare due to the cost of printing and war-time scarcity of paper, this superb cover was the subject of a Confederate Philatelist article (July-August 1976 copy accompanies).................(Color Photo, p. 156) E. 500-750
- 838 Grove Hill Ala. Aug. 23. Clearly struck cds, "Paid" in frame and woodcut "5" hs on buff cover with blue embossed oval corner card of Dickinson & Kilpatrick, Attorneys, addressed to member of Suggsville Grays at Fort Morgan Ala., Very Fine, the only recorded example of the woodcut "5' hs in Everett survey, ex Emerson and Everett...............................(Photo) E. 200-300
- 839 Mobile Ala. Jul. 1, 1861. Boldly struck double-circle ds, matching boxed "PAID 5" on cover to Lauderdale Station Miss., with original enclosure, mostly family conversation but part states "If my stock of impatience and bad words were not all in demand to abuse the Yankees, I'd say something mean about this ink. I know it was made by a Yankee", Very Fine.......(Photo) E. 300-400
- 840

 Mobile Ala. Jun. 26, 1861. Bold double-circle ds and "Paid 10" in diamond on cover with St. Louis Mo. grocer's red handstamped corner card, to member of Washington Light Infantry, 3rd Regt. Ala. Vol. at Norfolk Va., reduced at left and stained at right, otherwise Very Fine, a presentable and extremely unusual usage from the first month of the Confederate postal system possibly carried from St. Louis to Mobile and therefore a thru-the-lines usage(Photo) E. 300-400

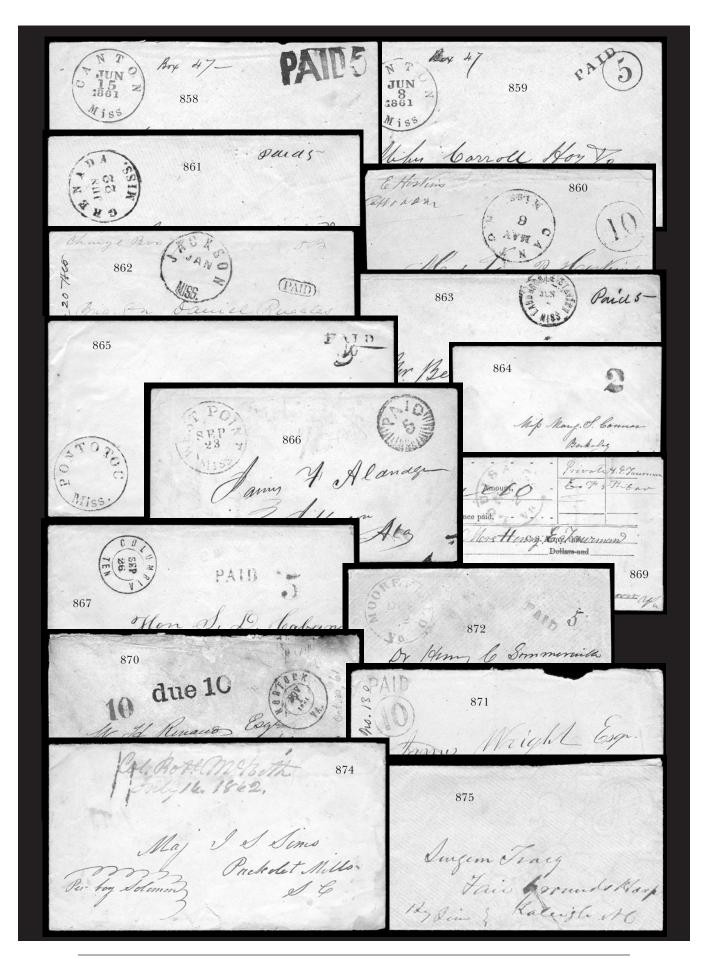


842 ⊠	Perote Ala. Oct. Cds, ms. "Paid 5" and postmaster's initials on buff cover to Glennville Ala., fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 300-400
843 ⊠	Pickensville Ala. Nov. 8. Perfectly struck cds, matching "5" in circle on 1861 folded letter to Mobile Ala., tiny pinhole, otherwise Extremely Fine(Photo) E. 300-400
844 ⊠	Prattville Ala. Dec. 18. Cds, matching "Paid" and "5" hs on mourning cover to Griffin Ga., negligible toning, Very Fine appearance, ex Judd(Photo) E. 300-400
845 ⊠	Selma Ala. Jun. 2. Cds, matching "Paid" and "5" on immaculate cover to New Orleans, ms. box charge no., fresh and Very Fine usage on the second day of Confederate postal service(Photo) E. 200-300
846 ⊠	Tuscaloosa Al. Oct. 1. Bold cds, matching "Paid" and "5" hs on buff cover to Montgomery Ala., fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 200-300
847 ⊠	Tuskeegee Ala. Aug. 15, 1861. Blue double-circle ds, matching "Paid" in oval and "10" in circle on buff cover to New Orleans, ms. box charge no., Very Fine and choice(Photo) E. 200-300
848 ⊠	"3 Creeks Ark. Mch. 15 Paid 10". Ms. pmk. on blue folded cover to Society Hill S.C., fresh and Very Fine, scarce Confederate Arkansas usage, listed in Dietz (\$300.00)(Photo) E. 200-300



849

849 ⋈	Addressed to "Hon. Moitey I. Cainnard, Principal Chief of the Creek Nation, Camp Porter, C.W.". Legal-size cover with ms. "Official" at top and pencil "DH Cooper Oct. 21, 1861", opened at sides and few pieces out, missing top flap, otherwise Fine, scarce(Photo) E. 200-300
850 ⋈	Addressed to "Col. John Drew, Comdg. Cherokee Regt. Volunteers, Talequah C.N.". On legal-size cover, matching "Official" at top with pencil "Pike Oct. 7-61", some edgewear incl. few small pieces out, otherwise Fine(Photo) E. 200-300
851 ⊠	Addressed to "Messrs. John Spears, J.A. Scales, L.S. Davis, Joseph Vann and others, Delegates of the Grand Council". Legal-size cover with ms. "O.B." at top, some edgewear incl. opened bit roughly at left, otherwise Fine(Photo) E. 150-200
852 ⊠	Addressed to "Col. Jno. Drew, Comdg. Ch. Mtd. Riflemen, Camp Brown, Cherokee Nation". Legal-size cover with ms. "Official Business" and pencil "G. Armstrong Oct. 6, 1861", edge faults, almost Fine(Photo) E. 200-300
853 ⊠	Confederate Cherokee Officer's Envelopes. Six, incl. two addressed to Gen. Stand Watie, one from Col. J. M. Bell, also one addressed to Col. John Drew, faulty condition, still a scarce group
854 ⋈	New Orleans La. Oct. 19, 1861. Double-circle datestamp, mostly clear strike of "P.O. Business Free" in semi-circle frame on buff cover to postmaster of Attalaville Miss., light soiling at center of cover, Fine and rare illegal free frank, ex Everett(Photo) E. 300-400
855 ⊠	Canton Mi. Dec. 12. 1861 cds with "PAID 5" large woodcut rate hs on cover to Carroll Hoy & Co. in New Orleans, usual filing pinholes, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) E. 300-400
856 ⊠	Canton Miss. Dec. 6, 1861. Cds with large woodcut "PAID 5" on buff cover addressed to Carroll Hoy in New Orleans, box charge no. at top, light file folds, usual filing holes, Very Fine, ex Matz(Photo) E. 300-400
857 ⊠	Canton Miss. Dec. 2, 1861. Clearly struck cds and bold "PAID 5" woodcut handstamp on buff cover to Carroll Hoy & Co. in New Orleans, Very Fine, ex Emerson(Photo) E. 300-400



858 ⋈ Canton Miss. Jun. 15, 1861. Perfectly struck cds and large bold woodcut "PAID 5" hs on cover to Carroll Hoy & Co. in New Orleans, usual filing pinholes, part of backflap removed, Very Fine(Photo) E. 300-400 Canton Miss. Jun. 8, 1861. Cds with matching "PAID" and "5" in circle on cover addressed to 859 ⋈ Carroll Hoy & Co. in New Orleans, box charge no. at top, small filing holes, Very Fine and rare, only four are known with this handstamp, ex Solomon......(Photo) E. 300-400 Canton Miss. May 6. Bold cds with matching "10" in circle on orange cover to Camden Miss., 860 ⋈ slightly reduced at left and light edgewear, Fine and scarce due marking, only four known Grenada Miss. Jun. 22. Bold cds, ms. "Paid 5" on buff cover addressed to Carroll Hoy & Co. in 861 ⋈ New Orleans, few filing holes, Very Fine and scarce, unlisted in Dietz and believed to be unique, ex Matz.....(Photo) E. 250-300 Jackson Miss. Jan. Bold cds, matching "Paid" in oval with ms. box charge no. on orange cover to 862 ⋈ Brig. Gen. Daniel Ruggles at Augusta Ga., receipt docketing in his hand, Extremely Fine and Lauderdale Station Miss. Jun. ?. Bold cds, ms. "Paid 5" on buff cover to Mobile Ala., with original 863 ⋈ enclosure datelined at Kemper Springs, June 2, 1861, Fine early usage......(Photo) E. 200-300 Natchez Miss.. Small cover with bold "2" handstamp to Berkley Miss., with original enclosure, few 864 ⋈ light age spots, Very Fine and unusual drop letter.....(Photo) E. 400-500 Pontotoc Miss. Well-struck cds, matching "Paid 10" hs re-rated to "5" in ms. on unsealed light 865 ⋈ yellow cover to New Albany Miss., Extremely Fine, probably prepared in advance of use West Point Miss. Sep. 23. Partly clear cds and bold fancy woodcut "Paid 5" with rays in circle on 866 ⋈ 1861 cover to Jefferson Ala., Very Fine, rare fancy handstamped Paid marking 867 ⋈ Columbia Ten. Sep. 26. Double-circle ds clearly struck with red "Paid" and "5" hs on cover to Hon. S.D. Cabaniss at Huntsville Ala., with letter enclosure from William J. Sykes, interesting content re Confederate politics: "What could have caused Walker [Leroy P. Walker, first C.S.A. Secretary of War] to resign, was it really bad health or was it because there were complaints made in reference to the War Department. . . We are going to have stirring times in Kentucky soon & I am apprehensive we have not a sufficient number of troops there. There is I fear a want of artillery. The truth is Kentucky is more unsound than many persons have supposed her to be. Most of the Union men in that state are Lincolnites & she is going to give us a great deal of trouble unless an overwhelming force is soon thrown into that State. . ." Cover fresh, small erosion spot at lower left and a bit reduced at right, still Very Fine, ex Telep, Everett......(Photo) E. 300-400 Cockrell Correspondence. Six stampless covers addressed to Mrs. S. H. Cocksell in Dallas Tex., 868 ⋈ four with soldiers' endorsements incl. one reading "from Rio Grande P.M. Please forward as [sic] is no way of paying postage. Powell.", mixed condition with edge faults, and few reduced, otherwise Fine, interesting group. E. 400-500 Louisa C.H. Va. Blue cds with ms. "Due 10" on adversity cover made from military procurement 869 ⋈ form to Auburn Mills Va., Very Fine, unusual in that the form is folded so that the text is on the 870 ⋈ Norfolk Va. Nov. 1, 1861. Bright blue double-circle datestamp, matching "10" rate handstamp on soldier's letter cover to W. H. Renaud in New Orleans, bold "due 10" straightline handstamp, cover has minor opening and edge flaws, otherwise Fine, rare New Orleans "due 10" marking, ex Skinner(Photo) E. 750-1,000 Black Salt Sulphur Springs Va. Aug. 28. Neat cds with matching "Paid" and "10" in circle on 871 ⋈ orange cover to Columbus Ga., some edgewear, missing top flap from opening leaving small piece out at top, otherwise Fine, scarce......(Photo) E. 100-150 Moorefield Va. Dec. 2. [West Virginia]. Mostly clear strike of cds in watery ink with matching 872 ⋈ "Paid" hs, ms. "5" rate on small buff cover to Front Royal Va., excellent condition, Fine strike of the only recorded Moorefield handstamped "Paid", ex Walcott, Everett(Photo) E. 500-750 873 ⋈ Confederate Stampless Covers. Approx. 260, many handstamped Paids incl. Kinston N.C. on 11-Star Flag and Cannon Patriotic, few corner card or semi-official imprints, one privately carried via flag-of-truce, usual condition, some are Fine-Very Fine E. 1,500-2,000

CONFEDERATE-PERIOD SLAVE-CARRIED COVERS

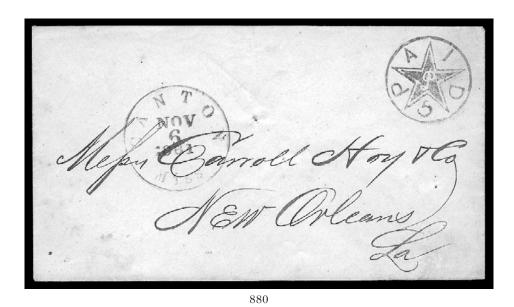
Please see lots 486-490 for pre-war slave-related items

- 875 **By Jim".** Sender's notation on blue cover addressed to "Surgeon Tracy, Fair Ground Hosp., Raleigh N.C.", Very Fine, slave-carried covers are much scarcer during the Civil War **(Photo)** E. 200-300

POSTMASTERS' PROVISIONALS



876 ⋈ Albany Ga., 5c Greenish Blue entire (3XU1). Clearly struck provisional hs at upper left corner of neat cover to Decatur Ga., 5c Green, Stone 2 (1), ample to large margins, affixed over provisional and tied by blue "Albany Ga. May 21, 1862" cds, stamp lifted to show provisional, Extremely Fine, Crown survey records only two such usages, ex Atlanta Ga., 10c Black entire (6XU6). Perfect strike on yellow cover to Fulton's Dragoons 877 ⋈ at Yorktown Va., matching "Atlanta Ga. Sep. 19, 1861" cds, with original enclosure, Baton Rouge La., 5c Green & Carmine (11X2). Large margins to clear, rich colors, light 878 cancel, few small thin spots, otherwise Fine.....(Photo) 1,100.00 879 Baton Rouge La., 5c Green & Carmine, Maltese Cross and Criss-Cross Borders (11X2, 11X3). No. 11X2 tied on piece, No. 11X3 appears unused (no gum), both are repaired with one or more margins added and outer portions of design painted in, attractive-look-



880 © Canton Miss., 5c Black entire (14XU1). Clear strike of provisional handstamp, "Canton Miss. Nov. 6, 1861" cds on fresh cover to Carroll Hoy & Co. New Orleans, usual pinholes, Very Fine and choice(Color Photo, p. 157) 2,250.00



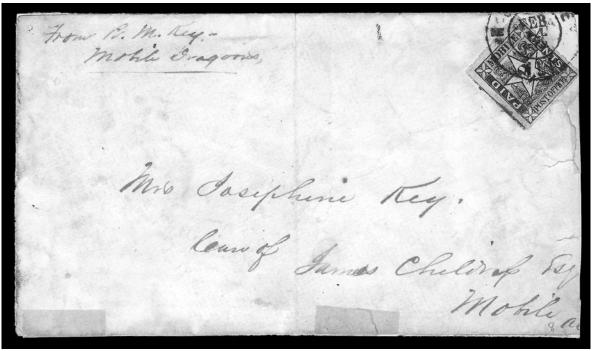
881 ⋈ Columbia S.C., 5c Blue entire, Seal on Back (18XU4a). Clear strike of oval seal on side backflap, matching "Paid" and "5" rate hs (Dietz Ty. IF) with bold "Columbia S.C. Aug. 5" (1861) cds on cover to Bivingsville S.C., slight wear, Very Fine, very scarce, ex Caspary......(Photo) 1,000.00 882 ⋈ Columbia S.C., 5c Blue entire, Seal on Back (18XU4a). Partly clear strike on bottom backflap, "Paid" and "5" rate hs (Dietz Ty. IF) with "Columbia S.C. Aug. 15" (1861) cds on lady's embossed envelope to member of Palmetto Guards at Richmond Va., expertly restored with backflap added and edges mended, Fine appearance........................(Photo) 1,000.00 883 ⊠ Columbia S.C., 5c Blue entire, Seal on Back (18XU4a). Mostly clear strike on backflap, matching "Paid" in circle and "5" rate hs (Dietz Ty. IIF) with "Columbia S.C. Jun. 27" (1861) cds on cover to Richmond, reduced at right, reinforced splits, still Very Fine, ex Col. Green.......(**Photo**) 1,000.00 884 ⋈ Columbia S.C., 5c Blue entire, Seal on Back (18XU4a). Partly clear strike on side backflap, "Paid" and "5" rate hs (Dietz Ty. IE) with matching "Columbia S.C. 5cts." (1861) pre-war integral rate cds on small cover to Charleston S.C., name crossed out, Fine, ex Kohn.....(Photo) 1,000.00 Columbia S.C., 5c Blue entire, Seal on Back (18XU4a). Faint strike on backflap, matching "Paid" in 885 ⋈ circle and "5" rate hs (Dietz Ty. IIF) with "Columbia S.C. Jul. 8" (1861) cds on cover to member of 2nd Regt. S.C.V. at Fairfax C.H. Va., repaired along top edge, appears Fine.....(Photo) Columbia S.C., 5c Blue entire, Seal on Back (18XU4a). Mostly clear strike on side backflap, "Paid" 886 ⋈ and "5" rate hs (Dietz Ty. IF) with matching "Columbia S.C. Jul. 24" (1861) cds on embossed corner card cover to Echaw S.C., professional restoration at top, Very Fine appearance(Photo) 1,000.00 887 ⋈ Columbia S.C., 5c Blue entire, Seal on Back (18XU4a). Bold strike on backflap, matching "Paid" and "5" rate hs (Dietz Ty. IF) with "Columbia S.C. Jul. 29" (1861) cds on cover to Laurensville S.C., with letter from Arsenal Academy, heavy stain lightened with some success, otherwise Fine(Photo) 1,000.00



Columbia S.C., 10c Blue entire, Seal on Back (18XU5). Unusually clear strike on back-888 ⋈ flap, matching "Paid" in circle and "10" rate hs (Dietz Ty. IIH) with bold "Columbia S.C. Jul. 15" (1861) cds on cover to member of 2nd Regt. S.C.V. at Fairfax C.H. Va., same correspondence as previous lot, reduced and stained, some edge faults, strikes still Very Fine, only four recorded with 10c rate, ex Matz(Color Photo, p. 157) 2,750.00 889 ⋈ Dalton Ga., 5c Black entire (20XU1). Orange cover to Griffin Ga., matching "Dalton Ga. Aug. 6, 1861" cds, fresh and Very Fine......(Photo) 500.00 890 Knoxville Tenn., 5c Brick Red on Grayish Laid (47X1). Large margins to just in incl. sheet margin at left, bright shade, neat cds, fresh and Fine(Photo) 900.00 Knoxville Tenn., 5c Carmine (47X2). Intense color, ample to large margins, tiny tear at 891 ⋈ top, tied by ms. cancel without townmark on orange cover to Richmond Va., faint soiling, still Very Fine, ex Dietz, Clapp, Mueller and Everett(Photo) 2,100.00 Memphis Tenn., 2c Blue, Cracked Plate (56X1 var). Vertical pair with normal stamps in 892 ★⊞ block of six, o.g., fresh and Fine-Very Fine(Photo) 825.00 893 (★)⊞ Memphis Tenn., 2c Blue, Cracked Plate (56X1 var). Right margin block of four, unused (no gum), large margins all around, both right stamps with broken plate, few light creases, otherwise Very Fine, ex Lilly(Photo) 480.00 $894 \bowtie$ Memphis Tenn., 5c Red (56X2). Three huge margins showing parts of two adjoining stamps, clear at left, tied by "Memphis Ten. Oct. (?) 1861" cds on repaired cover to Macon Tenn., extended at top, choice stamp and presentable usage, ex Knapp, Brooks, Emerson, MacBride, Everett......(Photo) 1,750.00



895 ⋈ Mobile Ala., 2c Black (58X1). Large margins to clear, tied by bold "Mobile Ala. Aug. 13, 1861" double-circle ds, on cover to Demopolis, cover bit toned, stamp with minor toned spots, Fine and very scarce, ex Brooks, signed Dietz(Color Photo, p. 157) 3,500.00



896

Mobile Ala., 2c Black (58X1). Mostly large margins, tied by "Mobile Ala. Feb. 14, 1862" double-circle ds on cover with endorsement from member of Mobile Dragoons to his wife - presumably a Valentine usage - cover has few faults (incl. tape stains - could be attractively restored), small tear into stamp, Very Fine appearance, extremely rare and possibly unique as a Valentine's Day usage(Color Photo, p. 157) 3,500.00



897 Mobile Ala., 2c Black (58X1). Three large margins showing part of adjacent stamp at left, clear to just touched at top, bold double-circle ds, small thin spot at top left, otherwise Very Fine......(Photo) 1,000.00 898 Mobile Ala., 5c Blue (58X2). Large margins, clear at upper left, tied by bold "Mobile Ala. Oct. 23, 1861" double-circle ds on cover front to Jacksonville Fla., Very Fine, Scott Retail as used..(Photo) 1,000.00 Mobile Ala., 5c Blue (58X2). Clear to ample margins, tied by bold strike of "Mobile Ala. Nov. 14, 899 ⋈ 1861" double-circle ds on cover to Marion Ala., slightly reduced at left, Very Fine, with 1992 C.S.A. certificate.....(Photo) 1,750.00 900 ⋈ Mobile Ala., 5c Blue (58X2). Three large margins, touched at top, faint crease, tied by bold "Mobile Ala. Oct. 2, 1861" double-circle ds on yellow cover to Pleasant Hill Ala., merchant's corner card (clipped from opening), fresh and Fine(Photo) 1,750.00 Mobile Ala., 5c Blue (58X2). Large margins, tied by "Mobile Ala. Aug. 26, 1861" double-circle ds 901 ⋈ on yellow cover to Pensacola Fla., stamp has tiny corner crease, reduced 1/2 in. at bottom, Extremely Fine appearing stamp and attractive cover.....(Photo) 1,750.00 902 ⋈ Mobile Ala., 5c Blue (58X2). Margins to touching, tied by "Mobile Ala. Jul. 31, 1861" doublecircle ds on pale yellow cover to Pleasantville Ala., with blind embossed corner card for commission merchants, mended cover tears at top right, appears Fine.....(Photo) 1,750.00 Mobile Ala., 5c Blue (58X2). Horizontal pair, two large margins, other sides touched to slightly 903 ⋈ in, tied by two bold strikes of "Mobile Ala. Aug. 19, 1861" double-circle ds on buff cover to Gordonsville Va., manufacturing crease across cover, skillfully silked inside, Fine pair and attractive cover(Photo) Mobile Ala., 5c Blue (58X2). Horizontal pair, large margins to in, tied by neat "Mobile Ala. Oct. 904 ⋈ 13, 1861" double-circle ds on cover to Norfolk Va., slightly reduced at left and few repaired edge tears at top left and bottom left, still Fine(Photo) 1,750.00

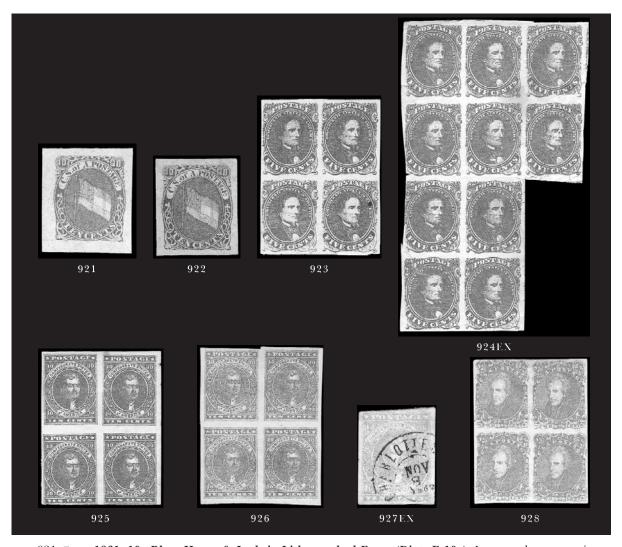


905 ⊠	clear "Montgomery Ala. Jun. 4, 1861" cds, Very Fine, believed to be the earliest known use of the 5c provisional
906 ⊠	Montgomery Ala., 5c Red entire (59XU1). Clear strike on cover to Athens Ga., "Montgomery Ala. Jul. 24, 1861" cds, Extremely Fine and choice, signed Ashbrook(Photo) 1,000.00
907 ⊠	Montgomery Ala., 5c Red entire (59XU1). Clearly struck provisional hs, partly clear "Montgomery Ala. Aug. 29, 1861" cds on yellow cover to Marion Ala., slightly reduced at right, fresh and Very Fine(Photo) 1,000.00
908 ⋈	Montgomery Ala., 5c Red entire (59XU1). Incredibly bold heavily-inked strike with "Montgomery Ala. Jun. 15, 1861" cds on cover to Cedar Keys Fla., lightly cleaned, Very Fine, ex Ferrary(Photo) 1,000.00
909 ⋈	Montgomery Ala., 5c Red entire (59XU1). Clear strike on orange cover to Sand Fort Ala., "Montgomery Ala. Aug. 31, 1861" cds, some slight edgewear, repaired backflap, Fine, with 1992 C.S.A. certificate(Photo) 1,000.00
910 ⋈	Montgomery Ala., 5c Red entire (59XU1). Clear strike of provisional hs, blurry Sep. 7, 1861 cds on cover to Gainesville Ala., slight crease at upper left, part of backflap missing, otherwise Fine (Photo) 1,000.00
911 ⊠	Montgomery Ala., 5c Blue entire (59XU2). Mostly clear provisional handstamp on cover to Demopolis Ala., well-struck "Montgomery Ala. Oct. 1, 1861" cds, fresh and Very Fine, ex Needham(Photo) 900.00
912 ⋈	Montgomery Ala., 10c Red entire (59XU3). Clearly struck provisional on cover addressed to Col. Jno. W.A. Sanford at Norfolk Va., "Montgomery Ala. Jul. 5, 1861" cds, minor repair, otherwise Very Fine, only fourteen are known, ex Needham, signed Brian Green and with 1977 C.S.A. certificate
913 ⋈	Montgomery Ala., 10c Blue entire (59XU4). Well-struck provisional on large part of yellow legal-size cover to Austin Tex., "Montgomery Ala. Nov. 3, 1861" cds, some slight wear, otherwise Very Fine, only six known, with 1992 C.S.A. certificate(Photo) 1,500.00



314	note dated 1858, some wear, still Fine, unique(Photo) E. 150-200
915	Nashville Tenn., 5c Brick Red (61X3). Full to large margins incl. part of adjoining stamp at bright, deep shade, lightly cancelled by blue "5" numeral, small tear at right, corner crease at top left, still Extremely Fine, ex Hall, with 2002 P.F. certificate(Photo) 450.00
916 ⋈	New Orleans La., 2c Blue (62X1). Three huge margins, ample at bottom, tied by "New Orleans La. 26 Aug." cds on half of a locally-addressed cover, Extremely Fine, Scott Retail \$4,250.00 for a full cover(Photo) E. 500-750
917 ⊠	New Orleans La., 2c Blue (62X1). Position 2, three huge margins with part of adjoining stamp at right, touched at left, rich color and sharp impression, tied by "New Orleans La. 18 Jul." circular datestamp on buff drop-rate cover to New Orleans, addressee's name and street address cut out, otherwise Very Fine, ex Skinner
918 ⋈	New Orleans La., 2c Blue (62X1). Three huge margins, cut into at bottom, tied by "New Orleans La. 31 Aug." cds on cover to French Camps Miss., top right corner repaired (not affecting stamp), otherwise Fine, ex Grant, Meroni
919	New Orleans La., 5c Black Engraved Counterfeit (after 62X3). 33 x 39mm, affixed to 65 x 114mm paper, proof with large tears at bottom left and right center, and toned, paper folded with ms. "Confederate postage stamp" on back, otherwise Fine, rare counterfeit(Photo) E. 75-100
920	Confederate Postmasters' Provisionals Balance. Five: Nos. 56XU1 cut square, 56XU3 cut square, 61X5, 62X3 and 65X1, few small faults, Fine-Very Fine group E. 500-750

GENERAL ISSUES OFF COVER



- 921 E **1861, 10c Blue, Hoyer & Ludwig Lithographed Essay (Dietz E-10a).** Large to huge margins, faint diagonal crease, Extremely Fine appearance, scarce......(Photo) E. 400-400
- 923 ★⊞ 5c Green, Stone 2 (1). Block of four, ample to large margins, original gum, light horizontal crease, natural coal speck inclusion in lower right stamp, thin in top left stamp, Very Fine appearance, ex Everett(Photo) 1,450.00
- 924 (★)⊞ **5c Green, Stone 1 (1).** Vertical block of ten and single with part sheet margin, margins except just in one stamp, top right single with partly uninked at bottom of design, unused (no gum), small thins and tears, Fine appearance, Scott Retail as no gum singles(**Photo**) 1,925.00
- 925 ★⊞ 10c Blue, Hoyer & Ludwig (2b). Block of four, Pos. 29-30/39-40, original gum, ample to large margins on three sides, clear to touching at bottom, creases and several small stain spots, otherwise Fine, ex Everett.................................(Color Photo, p. 155) 2,750.00



929 2c Green (3 var). Position 31 with mark above upper left corner, three large margins (showing plate variety clearly), in at right, tied by "Savannah Ga." cds on small piece, Fine, ex Everett................................(Photo) 850.00 5c Blue, Stone 2 (4). Block of four, original gum, clear to large margins, bright color, 930 ★⊞ small faults as usual incl. tiny sealed margin tear, light vertical crease and scuffs in right pair and top left stamp, otherwise Fine, ex Everett.....(Photo) 1,000.00 10c Pale Brown Rose (5). Vertical pair, just in to full margins, unused (no gum), few 931 (*) faults incl. vertical crease, otherwise Fine, Scott Retail as pair in normal shade...... 932 10c Rose (5). Large margins, rich color approaching the Carmine shade, tied by "Richmond Va. Jun. 25, 1862" cds on small piece, light horizontal crease, still Very Fine, with 1988 C.S.A. certificate, ex Everett.....(Photo) 500.00 933 ★★⊞ 5c Light Blue, De La Rue (6). Mint N.H. pane of 100, usual crackly and slightly unevenly distributed gum, two tears in bottom margin only, otherwise Extremely Fine, Scott Retail as hinged singles 1,000.00 5c Light Blue, De La Rue, Local (6, 7). Study of 17 original gum singles, six original 934 * gum blocks of four, one original gum pane of 100, two used singles, two used pairs, vast majority Mint N.H., sheet separated between one column and small staining at bottom for a total of fourteen faulty stamps (not catalogued), generally Very Fine, Scott Retail 935 ★⊞ 2c Red (8). Block of four with vertical gutter between stamps, ample margins, original gum, light creasing, Very Fine appearance, accompanied by two singles in different 936 ★⊞ 10c Blue, "TEN" (9). Block of four, large margins, original gum, bright fresh color, a few scattered soiled spots, trifle heavy vertical crease in right pair reinforced with hinges, otherwise Very Fine, a handsome and rare multiple, ex Mueller, Everett.....(Color Photo, p. 155) 5,000.00 10c Blue, Frameline (10). Full framelines at top and left with part of adjoining stamp at 937 top, into at right and bottom, bold double circle datestamp at top, couple faint creases only visible in fluid, appears Fine(Photo) 1,400.00 938 10c Blue, Frameline (10). Parts of all four framelines, pen cancel, horizontal crease, Fine

appearance....(Photo) 750.00

939	*	10c Deep Blue, Dies A & B, Keatinge & Ball (11-12 K & B). Each in horizontal strip of six with imprint and plate numbers at bottom, Die A "No. 1", Die B "No. 4", original gum, staining and light creasing as usual, still a handsome pair of imprint pieces from the 1864 K & B printing, ex Everett, Scott Retail as ordinary pairs
940		10c Blue, Dies A and B (11, 12). Study of 189 stamps incl. 171 original gum and 18 used, many Mint N.H. in strips and blocks, most with large margins, arranged on stockcards and dealer display pages, few faults, generally Very Fine E. 400-500
941	★⊞	Confederate General Issue Multiples. 20 items, incl. two blocks of eight and three blocks of ten of No. 8, nice group of blocks of No. 7, also strip of five of No. 11, few faults, overall Fine-Very Fine appearing group
942		Confederate Off-Cover Accumulation. 48 stamps, nine used incl. Nos. 62X4, 62X5, 65X1 (2), 2 (3), 5, 13, unused (no gum) incl. Nos. 62X2, 13 (7 incl. block of four), original gum, incl. Nos. 8 (9), 13 (11 incl. block of four), 14 (2), most h.r., others lightly hinged, Mint N.H. incl. Nos. 8 (9 incl. two margin blocks of four), one hinged No. 8 with double transfer, four Mint N.H. No. 8's with creases, otherwise Fine-Very Fine
943		Confederate Balance. Eighteen stamps and seven covers, stamps incl. used Nos. 1 (three), 2, 4, 5, original gum incl. Nos. 6-8, 14, covers incl. Nos. 68XU1, 2, 6/7 (five covers with pairs), stamps in mixed condition, also incl. No. 56X2 cut to shape on part cover, otherwise Fine-Very Fine
943A		Confederate Stamp Reference. 49 items, mostly reprints, incl. 21 fake No. 6's, 31 Buck's Richmond Express, generally Very Fine E. 100-150
		COMPLETE SHEETS AND PANES
944	***	5c Light Blue, De La Rue (6). Mint N.H. pane of 100 with sheet margin all around, bright color, original gum, few positions (80, 90, 95) show unusual printing flaws, few internal wrinkles, few small faults in selvage only, otherwise Very Fine, Scott Retail as blocks of four
945	★⊞	5c Light Blue, De La Rue (6). Pane of 100 with sheet margin all around, bright color, original gum, stamps Mint N.H. , two small h.r. in sheet margin only, few minor internal wrinkles, tiny edge tears, otherwise Very Fine, Scott Retail as blocks of four 1,125.00
946	**	5c Light Blue, De La Rue (6). Mint N.H. pane of 100 with sheet margin all around, bright color, trivial natural gum wrinkles, small thin at top right corner (easily trimmed), two stamps light toned spots, otherwise fresh and Very Fine, Scott Retail as blocks of four
947	**	5c Blue, Local (7). Mint N.H. pane of 100 with sheet margin all around, printed on London paper with unusually thick dark gum, rich color, incl. few positions showing printing flaws, some slight wrinkling, few edge faults, Very Fine and choice, a remarkably fresh-appearing pane of the 5c local printing, Scott Retail as blocks of four 1,750.00
948	**	5c Blue, Local (7). Mint N.H. pane of 100 with sheet margin all around, dry gum applied by brush as always, some slight creasing, few age spots, Very Fine and choice, Scott Retail as blocks of four
949	★⊞	5c Blue, Local (7). Mint N.H. pane of 100 with sheet margin all around, dry gum applied by brush as always, hinged in selvage only, some slight wrinkling, five stamps at bottom right affected by diagonal crease, otherwise Very Fine, a remarkably fresh-appearing pane of the 5c local printing, Scott Retail as blocks of four
950	★⊞	5c Blue, Local (7). Double pane of 200 from the top of the sheet with sheet margin all around and vertical gutter, o.g., one stamp h.r., 199 stamps Mint N.H., some hinging in sheet margin, fresh and bright color, vertical crease thru gutter, few small edge tears
		VERY FINE APPEARANCE. A SCARCE PANE OF 200 OF THE 5-CENT BLUE LOCAL PRINTING.
		Ex Stephen Brown

951	**	10c Blue, Die A (11). Pane of 100 with sheet margin all around and "No. 1" only at bottom, approx. 94 stamps Mint N.H., rich and uniform color, few light internal wrinkles, vertical and horizontal creases mostly between stamps, otherwise Very Fine, scarce pane showing the "No. 1" only, Scott Retail for normal Archer & Daly imprint
952	★⊞	10c Blue, Die A (11). Pane of 100 with sheet margin all around and "Archer Bank Note Engravers Richmond Va. No. 1" at bottom, dry gum applied by brush, approx. 99 stamps Mint N.H., three stamps at top natural gum skip, fresh and uniform color, light vertical crease at right clear of stamps, otherwise fresh and Very Fine, attractive pane, Scott Retail for normal Archer & Daly imprint
953	**	10c Blue, Die A (11). Mint N.H. complete uncut sheet of 200 comprising two panes of 100, "No. 1 Archer Bank Note Engravers Richmond Va." imprints at bottom, bright color, small piece out at bottom right affecting that imprint, trivial wrinkling, few minor age spots from gum, otherwise Very Fine
954	**	10c Blue, Die A (11). Mint N.H. complete uncut sheet of 200 comprising two panes of 100, "No. 1 Archer Bank Note Engravers Richmond Va." imprints at bottom, bright color, folded vertically along gutter causing some splitting at top, few age spots from gum, otherwise fresh and Fine-Very Fine
955	★⊞	10c Blue, Die A (11). Pane of 100 with sheet margin all around and "No. 2" only at bottom, approx. 92 stamps Mint N.H., rich and uniform color, few light internal wrinkles, vertical and horizontal creases mostly between stamps, otherwise Very Fine, scarce pane showing the "No. 2" only, Scott Retail for normal Archer & Daly imprint
956	**	10c Blue, Die A (11). Mint N.H. complete uncut sheet of 200 comprising two panes of 100, "No. 2" only of imprint, bright color, folded vertically along gutter and horizontally between stamps causing trivial splitting at left, small crease at top left, otherwise Very Fine, scarce imprint, Scott Retail as normal Archer & Daly imprint
957	**	10c Blue, Die A (11). Mint N.H. pane of 100 with sheet margin all around and "Archer and Daly Bank Note Engravers Richmond Va. No. 2" at bottom right, dry gum applied by brush, rich and uniform color, natural pre-printing paperfolds at bottom, few light horizontal and vertical creases mostly between stamps, some slight toning, otherwise fresh and Very Fine, attractive pane
958	★⊞	10c Blue, Die A (11). Pane of 100 with sheet margin all around and "No. 2 Archer & Daly Bank Note Engravers Richmond Va." at bottom with "& Daly" crossed out, dry gum applied by brush, approx. 90 stamps Mint N.H., rich and uniform color, few light internal wrinkles, otherwise fresh and Very Fine, attractive pane, Scott Retail for normal Archer & Daly imprint
959	**	10c Blue, Die A (11). Complete uncut sheet of 200 comprising two panes of 100, "No. 2 Archer Bank Note Engravers Richmond Va." imprints at bottom, bright color, dry original gum applied by brush, stamps Mint N.H., single small h.r. at top and at right, light vertical crease and some slight natural wrinkling, also small crease at top right in margin only, otherwise Very Fine
960	★⊞	10c Blue, Die A (11). Pane of 100 with sheet margin all around and full vertical gutter with additional row of stamps, "No. 3 Archer Bank Note Engravers Richmond Va." at bottom right, most Mint N.H., some creases and wrinkling partly from gum, otherwise Fine
961	**	10c Blue, Die A (11). Mint N.H. pane of 100 with sheet margin all around, "No. 1 Keatinge & Ball, Bank Note Engravers, Columbia S.C." imprint at bottom, couple toned spots from gum, light vertical crease, otherwise Very Fine
962	★⊞	10c Blue, Die A (11). Pane of 100 with sheet margin all around, dry gum applied by brush, "Keatinge & Ball Bank Note Engravers, Columbia S.C. No. 1" imprint at bottom, stamps Mint N.H., small h.r. at bottom left of sheet margin, some slight toning from gum, diagonal crease at bottom left corner barely affects Positions 81 and 91, otherwise Very Fine, attractive pane

- 965A ★⊞ 10c Blue, Die A (11). Pane of 100 with sheet margin all around, "Keatinge & Ball Bank Note Engravers, Columbia S.C. No. 2" imprint at bottom, original gum, two small h.r. at top and Pos. 20 with small sealed tear sealed by hinge, other 99 stamps incl. plate block Mint N.H., Pos. 68 with interesting printer's ink smear, light toning, couple inclusions in left margin and one between two stamps, one stamp with small stain, otherwise Very Fine, Scott Retail as hinged singles... 900.00



GENERAL ISSUES ON COVER

- 977 So **5c Bright Green, Stone 1 (1).** Horizontal pair, huge margins to into at top and right, huge sheet margin at bottom, bold blue "**Bowling Green Ky. Jan. 9**" cds on cover to Grooversville P.O. Ga., light vertical crease clear of stamp, otherwise Very Fine......(**Photo**) 525.00

- 983

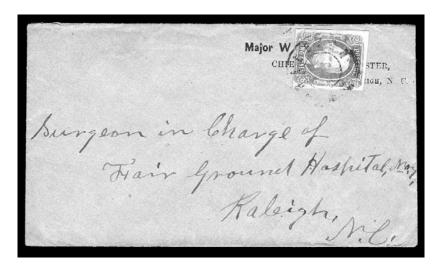
 10c Rose (5). Three large margins, ample at bottom, tied by red "Tunnel Hill Ga. Jun. 30" cds on brown cover to A. H. Stephens in Richmond, top backflap and small piece at top removed, otherwise Very Fine.......(Photo) 800.00



988



- 989 Sc Blue, Local (7). Left sheet margin horizontal pair, ample even margins, beautiful shade, tied by "Richmond Va. Apr. 8, 1863" cds on buff cover with Confederate States War Dept. Engineer Bureau imprint, to corps engineer at Petersburg Va., some light wrinkles, Very Fine, ex MacBride, Everett......(Photo) E. 400-500



- 991
 2c Brown Red (8). Three huge margins, just barely touched at bottom, tied by "Raleigh N.C." double-circle datestamp over Chief Quartermaster's imprint on blue cover to Fair Ground Hospital No. 7 in Raleigh, Very Fine, Scott Retail with no premium for the imprint or address.........................(Color Photo, p. 158) E. 1,250-0
- 992 **2c Red (8).** Three ample to large margins, clear to touching at bottom, tied by "Richmond Va. Jan. 8" cds on legal-size blue unsealed envelope to the Corporation Court at Petersburg Va., vertical fold, some smeared stains which could be easily removed, Fine and colorful, ex Hessel, Everett......(Photo) 1,250.00
- 994 ⋈ 2c Red (8). Horizontal pair, large margins, tied by faint "Richmond Va." cds on folded printed notice from State of Virginia Tax Collector's Office, requesting the names of persons who could be appointed county assessor and collector, addressed to the clerk of the Circuit Court of Albemarle County, notice dated Jun. 2, 1863, with second printed form titled *The New Confederate Tax Laws*, thus requiring double 2c printed matter rate, toning around edges, somewhat darker on stamps, still Very Fine and a handsome exhibition piece which can be displayed with the printed enclosure, ex Rosenberg, Everett.... (Photo) 3,250.00
- 995
 10c Blue, "TEN" (9). Huge margins, tied by indistinct N.C. town cds on cover to Hospital No. 7 in Raleigh N.C., non-contemporary pen at top gives date as Nov. 30, 1864, some cover staining, stamp is Extremely Fine......(Photo) E. 200-300
- 996

 10c Blue, Frameline (10). Partial framelines at bottom and left, horizontal pre-printing paper fold, tied by "Mobile Ala. Jun. 17" double-circle ds on buff cover to Montgomery Ala., Fine, with 2001 C.S.A. certificate......(Photo) 2,500.00



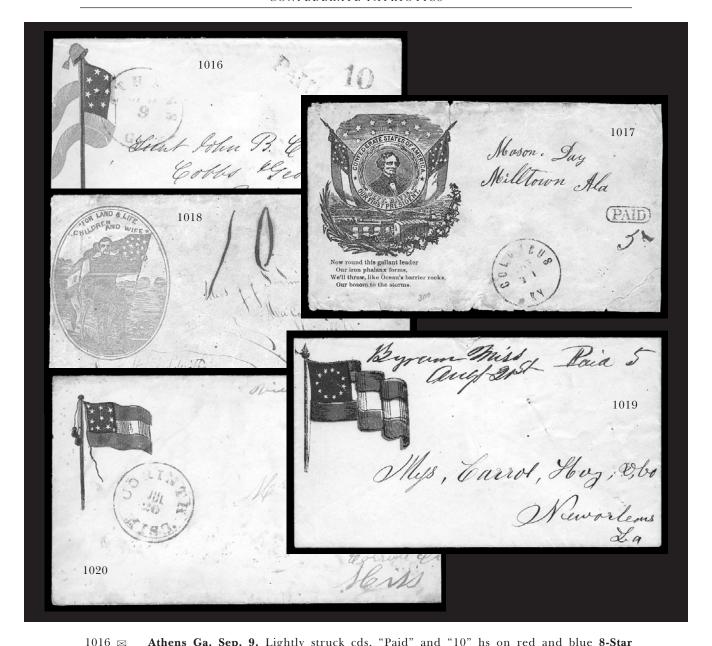
1000 ⋈ 10c Blue, Die A (11). Huge margins incl. sheet margin at right, tied by "Newberry C.H. S.C. Jul. 11, 1863" double-circle ds on adversity cover made from printed matter, to Greenwood S.C., few light toned spots, otherwise Extremely Fine(Photo) E. 200-300 10c Blue, Die A (11). Large even margins, tied by "Tuscaloosa Al. May 10" cds to left of "DUE 10" 1001 ⋈ handstamp on cover to Lynchburg Va., a very curious combination of stamp and "Due" marking, 10c Blue, Die B (12). Huge margins all around, tied by bold Ty. 4 10-bar open grid on cover to $1002 \boxtimes$ Crawfordville Ga., fresh and Extremely Fine, signed Green(Photo) E. 200-300 10c Blue, Die B (12). Large margins to just in, tied by indistinct double-circle datestamp on 1003 ⋈ turned cover to member of Texas Cavalry at Marshall Tex., endorsed "By Courier" at bottom left, inside is stampless and also addressed to Marshall Tex. (privately carried), some overall wear and cover wrinkling, otherwise Fine Texas turned usage(Photo) E. 200-300 1004 ⋈ 10c Blue, Die B (12). Ample even margins, tied by faint town cds on Tuskaloosa Female College cover to Gov. John J. Pettus of Mississippi at Scooba (incorrectly identified as Ala. by sender), forwarded to Macon Miss. with bold "Scooba Miss. Oct. 6" cds, ms. "Ford Due 10", faint toning across bottom of cover, small piece out of backflap, still Fine, interesting usage, ex Packard, Everett.....(Photo) E. 300-400 1005 ⋈ 20c Green (13). Full to large margins showing sheet guide line at right, tied by "Mobile Ala. Jun. 4" double-circle ds on small cover to Richmond Va., slightly reduced at right, Extremely Fine, ex 1006 ⋈ 20c Green (13). Clear to full margins, tied by "Charleston S.C. Oct. 3, '63" circular datestamp on brown cover to Columbia S.C., stamp lifted and reaffixed slightly out of position, otherwise Very Fine......(Photo) 1,250.00 Confederate General Issue Covers. 39, mostly bearing Nos. 7 or 11 but also incl. two turned $1007 \boxtimes$ covers, range of usages incl. one on hospital semi-official imprint cover, mixed condition, few 5c Blue, Local (7). Thirteen covers, incl. eleven with pairs, one with single, one with two singles, 1008 ⋈ range of towns and cancels, most are Fine-Very Fine, also incl. three covers with No. 1 used from 1009 ⋈ 10c Blue, Dies A and B (11-12). 28 covers, eighteen of Die A, almost all have four large margins, range of usages, few with enclosures, few small faults, most are Fine-Very Fine, also incl. two

1010 ⋈



CONFEDERATE PATRIOTICS

1011 ⊠	Rare Texas Confederate Lone Star Flag Lettersheet. Red and blue letterhead with 2 page contents datelined Hempstead, Feb. 7, 1861, mostly business matters though it refers to Texas secession and ends: "A company went from this place to the frontier to stop the Indian depradations I reckon they have cleared them all out as we have heard nothing of 'Injins' since." Very Fine, the only recorded example of this patriotic letterhead, the matching patriotic cover is illustrated in Confederate Patriotic Covers and Their Usages
1012 ⋈	12-Star Confederate Flag. Large format with verse on cover to Lumberton N.C., no town cancel but numeral "5" handstamp for unpaid letter, soldier's endorsement at top, probably Charleston origin, scattered toned spots, still Fine, scarce(Photo) E. 500-750
1013 ⋈	11-Star Confederate Flag and Cannon. Dietz CN-4 design on cover to Convington, Ga., partial "Griffin Ga." cds with stamp (no longer extant) removed to show design, slightly reduced at left, just into design, otherwise Fine, extremely rare patriotic design, ex Richey, Hubbell, revised Dietz \$1000.00
1014 ⋈	Tuskegee Ala. Aug. 12, 1861. Blue double-circle ds, matching "Paid" in frame and "5" rate hs on embossed lady's cover with red and blue 10-Star Confederate Flag patriotic design, slightly reduced at right, light soiling, still Very Fine and colorful, Everett recorded four Tuskegee 5c handstamped "Paids" (1987 addendum), ex Kimmel, Everett
1015 ⊠	Pensacola Fla. Aug. 19. Perfect bold circular datestamp on red and blue Confederate 11-Star Flag and Tent Patriotic cover to Fayetteville Tenn., regimental imprint "Capt. Gaston's Company, 7th Reg. Alabama Vol." and soldier's endorsement below, pencil "10" rate, 1861 docketing on back, slight edgewear, Very Fine and rare Confederate Patriotic usage from Florida(Color Photo, p. 158) E. 1,500-2,000



1010 ⊠	Confederate Flag patriotic cover (Dietz F8-7), to Lt. John B. Cobb of Cobb's Georgia Legion at Richmond, sender's note on inside backflap reads "Andrew had these envelopes stamped & I am obliged to use them or loose the postage, a bit reduced at left just into flag, otherwise Fine and fresh, scarce design and clearly a provisional handstamped "Paid" usage, ex Everett
1017 ⋈	Columbus Ky. Nov. 11. Cds and "Paid" in oval hs, ms. "5" rate on blue Jefferson Davis Medallion and Verse patriotic cover to Milltown Ala., slightly reduced at right, some edge wear and small tears, Fine, scarce Kentucky usage, ex Walcott(Photo) E. 1,000-1,500
1018 ⊠	Benton Miss. Jul. 11. Clear cds and ms. "10" due on pale green cover with bright green Soldier and 11-Star Confederate Flag scene in oval, slogan "For Land & Life, Children & Wife" (Dietz SN-4), soldier's endorsement and addressed to Macon Miss., lightly soiled, Very Fine, ex Moses, Meroni, Everett(Color Photo, p. 158) E. 1,500-2,000
1019 ⊠	Byram Miss. August 21st. Ms. pmk. with matching "Paid 5" on red and blue 11-Star Confederate Flag Patriotic cover to New Orleans, slight edgewear and few pinholes, Very Fine and rare(Color Photo, p. 158) E. 500-750
1020 ⋈	Corinth Miss. Jul. 20 (1861). Clear strike of cds and "Paid 5" in oval hs on red and blue 11-Star Confederate Flag Patriotic cover to Wenona Miss., sender's routing, reduced at right and small repair at upper right, faint toning, otherwise Fine



Medallion Patriotic cover in brown violet, to Farmington N.C., pencil 1861 docketing, scattered minor toning, still Very Fine and very scarce .. (Color Photo, p. 158) E. 1,000-1,500 Iuka Miss. Jul. 12. Cds and "Paid" hs, ms. "5" rate on red Jefferson Davis Medallion and $1022 \bowtie$ verse patriotic cover to Handsboro Miss., trimmed slightly at top and left, faint staining, otherwise Fine......(Photo) E. 500-750 Iuka Miss. Jul. 15. Cds and "Paid" hs, ms. "5" rate on red and blue 7-Star Confederate Flag patriotic cover to Mississippi City Miss. "via New Orleans", bottom left corner 1023 ⋈ repaired, slight creasing and soiling, otherwise Fine.....(Photo) E. 750-1,000 1024 ⋈ Charleston S.C. Aug. 2, 1861. Double-circle cds and "Paid 5" in circle, both clearly struck on red and blue 7-Star Confederate Flag patriotic cover (Dietz F7-18) to member of Washington Artillery at Bulls Landing, sent care of Capt. Walston, some faint toning, still Very Fine, ex Kohn, Everett(Color Photo, p. 159) E. 1,000-1,500 1025 ⋈ Abingdon Va. Feb. 2. 1862 cds and "5" woodcut due hs on purplish brown Jefferson Davis **Medallion and Verse Patriotic** cover to Wytheville Va., five-line 29th Va. Vol. soldier's endorsement at upper right, slight wear at left edge, still Very Fine, ex Haas.....(Color Photo, p. 159) E. 1,000-1,500 Lynchburg. Va. Jul. 22 Paid 10. Clear strikes on 11-Star Confederate Flag Patriotic cover $1026 \boxtimes$ with "T" (Dietz F11-8), to Satartia Miss., toned at sides, otherwise Fine, scarce design(Photo) E. 500-750



Richmond Va. Jun. 29, 1861. Cds and "Paid 5" in circle on red and blue 7-Star Confederate Flag $1027 \boxtimes$ Patriotic cover to Applewood Va., beautiful script and a pen-and-ink embellishment of a turtle carrying the flag and "In Haste" written on white bar, flap removed and small mended nick at top, fresh and Very Fine appearance(Color Photo, p. 159) E. 750-1,000 Richmond Va. Sep. 25, 1861. Partly clear cds and "Paid 10" in circle hs on lady's small embossed $1028 \bowtie$ cover with red and blue 10-Star Confederate Flag Patriotic design, to Renwick Ga., few minor erosion spots, cleaned to remove toning and tiny mend at lower left, Fine and rare patriotic Tudor Hall Va. Aug. 27, 1861. Partly readable cds and "Paid 5" hs on small cover with red and 1029 ⋈ blue 10-Star Confederate Flag patriotic design (Dietz F10-6) to Hillsboro Va., small scuff just above flag, otherwise Fine and fresh, ex MacBride, Judd, Handy, Everett 5c Green, Stone 2 (1). Large even margins, tied by "Warrington Fla." cds on small cover to 1030 ⋈ Burlison Ala. with red and blue hand-held 11-Star Confederate Flag patriotic design with "Company A. 7th Alabama Regiment" imprint, addressed in blue with imprint changed to "Company C. 37th Miss Vol.", pencil "Due 5", small nick at lower left, slightest wear, still Very Fine, a rare Florida patriotic usage, ex Everett.......(Color Photo, p. 159) E. 1,000-1,500 1031 ⋈ 5c Green, Stone 2 (1). Vertical pair, just touched at bottom, tied by two strikes of "Williamsburg Va. Mar. 31, 1862" double-circle datestamps, on 11-Star Confederate Flag and Tent patriotic cover (Dietz TF-1), slightly reduced at left (just touching design at one point) with closed tears,

1032 ⋈



1033 ⋈	10c Greenish Blue, Stone Y (2e). Large margins, light soiling and wrinkles, tied by blue "Petersburg Va. Oct. 1" cds on brown cover with Two Standing Revolutionary War Soldiers and verse patriotic design (Dietz SN-1), Bonitz imprint, to Townsville N.C., turned usage, ms. town pmk. inside, Fine, rare use of this printing on a patriotic, ex Frazier
1034 ⋈	5c Blue, Stone 2 (4). Large margins, a bit irregular at bottom where into design, tied by bold "Mobile Ala. Jun. 18, 1862" double-circle ds on orange-buff cover with red and blue 11-Star Confederate Flag and Tent patriotic design (Dietz TF-1), to Griffin Ga., very slightly reduced at right, Very Fine, an attractive use of the 5c Blue on patriotic, ex Packard, Everett
1035 ⊠	5c Light Blue, Stone 2 (4). Three large margins, touched at bottom, minor gum stain, tied by "Richmond Va. Jun. 21, 1862" cds on tiny cover with bronze Gen. G. T. Beauregard Portrait in Oval, to White Gate Va., slight wear and tiny edge tear at left, still Very Fine, rare use of 5c Blue Lithograph on Beauregard patriotic(Color Photo, p.) 1,800.00
1036 ⋈	5c Blue, Stone 2 (4). Mostly large but irregular margins, tied by faint "Richmond Va." cds on brown cover with 11-Star Confederate Flag and verse patriotic design (Dietz F11-16) to Santuck S.C., some age stains, otherwise Fine, ex Finney, Muzzy, Everett (Photo) 1,800.00
1037 ⊠	5c Blue, Stone 3 (4). Large margins to just barely in, tied by bold "Richmond Va. 1862" cds on 12-Star Confederate Flag and Cannon Patriotic cover to Hanover C.H. Va., slightly reduced at sides and few age spots, otherwise Fine, scarce(Photo) 2,000.00
1038 ⋈	5c Blue, Stone 2 (4). Horizontal pair, large margins, faint diagonal crease at top right, tied by "Richmond Va." cds on yellow cover with 11-Star Confederate Flag patriotic with verse and scarce "For sale by ALPHEUS BOLLING/Cobb's Legion." imprint below flag, to Capt. D.H. Smith at Clover Depot Va., horizontal crease in cover, light soiling and slightly reduced at right, still Fine and attractive, ex Frazier, Everett(Photo) E. 1,000-1,500



1039 ⋈ 5c Light Blue, De La Rue (6). Horizontal pair, margins to just touching, tied by "Kinston N.C. Jul. 31" cds on orange cover with red and blue 12-Star Confederate Flag patriotic design (Dietz F12-2), to Townesville N.C., backflap removed and a bit reduced at top, some extraneous writing on face has been removed, Very Fine appearance, ex Hobbs, Judd, Everett.....(Color Photo, p. 160) 1,300.00 1040 ⋈ 5c Light Blue, De La Rue (6). Vertical pair, just in at top to ample margins, tied by Richmond Va. Aug. ?" cds on 12-Star Confederate Flag patriotic cover to Jonesborough Tenn., tiny tear at top of cover, few toned spots, still Very Fine.......(Color Photo, p. 160) 1,300.00 **5c Light Blue, De La Rue (6).** Horizontal pair, large margins, bright color, tied by bold "Richmond Va. Aug. 26, 1862" cds on **Dragoons and Verse Patriotic** cover to Westland P.O. N.C., 1041 ⋈ fresh and Very Fine, ex Wiseman, with 1983 P.F. certificate.....(Photo) 1,300.00 5c Light Blue, De La Rue (6). Vertical pair, margins to slightly in, tied by "Houston Tex. Oct. 31, $1042 \bowtie$ 1862" cds on green cover with 11-Star Confederate Flag patriotic design and verse (Dietz F11-16), W. Randolph imprint, to Montgomery Tex., tiny hole at lower left corner from old corner mount, otherwise Very Fine, choice condition for Texas usage of a patriotic, ex Everett (**Photo**) 1,300.00 1043 ⋈ 5c Light Blue, De La Rue (6). Horizontal pair, cut into, tied by "Richmond Va. Aug. 5, 1862" cds on Small Canon and 12-Star Confederate Flag patriotic cover (Dietz CN-3), to Webbs Ford N.C., waterstains, otherwise Fine, ex Macbride, Everett.....(Photo) 1,300.00 1044 ⋈ 5c Blue, Local (7). Two, one with right sheet margin, tied by "Raymond Miss. Mar. 16" cds on red and blue Davis-Stephens 7-Star Confederate Flag patriotic cover to member of Ward's Artillery at Port Hudson, without backflap and small piece missing at top from opening (could be easily restored), otherwise Fine, the 5c Typograph is very rare on this patriotic, which was published



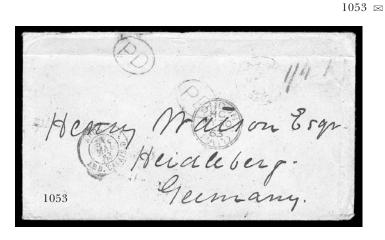
5c Blue, Local (7). Two, margins mostly all around, tied by "Richmond Va. Feb. 27, $1045 \bowtie$ 1863" cds on yellow cover with blue 13-Star Confederate Flag design (Dietz F13-2) to Laurens C.H. S.C., very slight wear, still Very Fine, rare 13-star design, ex Seybold, Everett.....(Color Photo, p. 160) E. 750-1,000 1046 ⋈ 10c Blue, Die A (11). Full to large margins, pen canceled and tied by red "Kingsport Ten Sep. 19" cds on "Bartow" patriotic (Dietz F11-9) with military address "care of Capt. Winston Army of Tenn", 1864 docketing on flap, toned area on back and tiny bit at cover edges, still Very Fine, very scarce and a fairly late usage of a patriotic, with 1987 P.F.(Color Photo, p. 160) E. 750-1,000 10c Blue, Die A (11). Large margins, tied by "Harrisonburg Va. Jul. 30" cds on backflap 1047 ⋈ of 11-Star Confederate Flag and Cannon Patriotic cover to Murphy N.C., second strike of cds on front of cover, minor edgewear, Very Fine and choice....(Photo) E. 750-1,000 1048 ⋈ 10c Milky Blue, Die A (11). Margins to just touched at right, tied by "Charleston S.C. Jul. 15" cds on cover to Spartanburg with 7-Star Confederate Flag patriotic sticker at left, staining at top, otherwise Fine, ex Kohn.............................(Photo) E. 300-400



OFFICIAL AND SEMI-OFFICIAL IMPRINTS

1049 ⋈	Richmond Va. Apr. 10. Cds and "Free" on U.S. 3c Red entire (U27) to Ayletts, Va., Type I imprint of Appointment Bureau and Clements frank, original 1864 enclosure and additional ms. note on a slip of paper, "Taken from a rebel mail at Ayletts near Dunkirk on the Mattapony river May 23 1864", torn open on back, Fine, with 1990 C.S.A. certificate(Photo) E. 200-300
1050 ⋈	Post Office Department, Official Business, Chief of the Appointment Bureau. Signed B.N. Clements on 3c Red Star Die entire to postmaster at Staunton Va., bold Richmond cds with matching "Free", Very Fine and choice(Photo) E. 150-200
1051 ⊠	2c Brown Red (8). Left margin single, tied by "Charleston S.C. Sep. 21, 1863" cds on large size cover to Secessionville, James Island, imprint of Adjutant & Inspector General's office, opened three sides, nicks and tears at edges, otherwise Fine, Scott Retail with no premium for the imprint(Photo) 1,250.00
1052	20c Green, Diagonal Half Used as 10c (13c). Tied by "Marion C.H. S.C. Dec. 20" cds on Commandant's Office, Naval Station imprint rebacked cover front to Society Hill S.C., some wear and insect damage, Very Fine appearance, with 1996 C.S.A. certificate

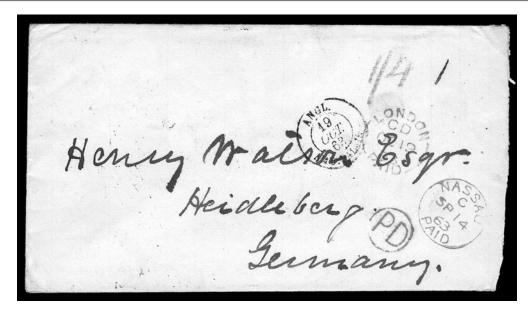
BLOCKADE-RUN MAIL



Blockade-Run Cover from Wilmington N.C. to Heidelberg, Germany. Watson correspondence, detailed Jun. 2, 1863 receipt docketing on back, faint red Nassau Bahamas circular datestamp, transit datestamps applied at London (May 30), Calais (May 31), Paris (May 31) and Heidelberg (Jun. 1), red oval "PD" handstamp, red crayon "1/4" British postage

VERY FINE AND ATTRACTIVE PREPAID BLOCKADE-RUN COVER TO GERMANY.

The date of the Nassau datestamp cannot be read, making identification of the blockade-running vessel uncertain. The arrival date in Great Britain points to the Cunarder *Australasia* (NYC 5/20, Queenston 5/29)......(**Photo**) E. 2,000-3,000



Blockade-Run Cover from Wilmington N.C. to Heidelberg, Germany. Watson correspondence, detailed Oct. 21, 1863 receipt docketing on back, red "Nassau Paid SP 14 63" circular datestamp, transit datestamps applied at London (Oct. 19), Calais (Oct. 19), Paris (Oct. 20) and Heidelberg (Oct. 21), red "PD" hs, red crayon "1/4" British postage

VERY FINE. A COLORFUL AND RARE PREPAID BLOCKADE-RUN COVER TO GERMANY.

Sailing records show the following trips: blockade-runner *Margaret & Jessie* (Wilmington 9/10, Nassau 9/14), Cunard Branch line from Nassau to New York City, Cunarder *China* (NYC 10/7, Liverpool 10/16)........................(Color Photo, p. 160) E. 3,000-4,000



1055

Blockade-Run Cover from Wilmington N.C. to Heidelberg, Germany. Watson correspondence, detailed Nov. 25, 1863 receipt docketing on back, backstamped "St. Georges Bermuda OC 21, 1863" circular datestamp, transit datestamps applied at London (Nov. 23), Calais (Nov. 24), Paris (Nov. 24) and Heidelberg (Nov. 26), framed "GB/1F60c" Anglo-French accountancy hs and "Art 29/2 Ports" ms. notation, rates incl. blue crayon "1/5" British postage and "1f115" collect in Germany

VERY FINE. AN EXTREMELY RARE OUTBOUND BLOCKADE-RUN COVER TO GERMANY.

Sailing records show the following trips: blockade-runner *Dee* (Wilmington 10/16, St. Georges 10/21), Cunarder *Osprey* (St. Georges 10/27, Halifax 11/1) and Cunarder *Canada* (Halifax 11/13, Liverpool 11/23)......(Color Photo, p. 160) E. 5,000-7,500



Blockade-Run Cover from Wilmington N.C. to Heidelberg, Germany. Watson correspondence, red "Nassau Paid DE 16 63" circular datestamp, transit datestamps applied at London (Jan. 11, 1864), Calais (Jan. 11), Paris (Jan. 12) and Heidelberg (Jan. 13), red "PD" hs, red crayon "1/4" British postage

VERY FINE AND RARE PREPAID BLOCKADE-RUN COVER TO GERMANY.

Blockade-Run Cover from Wilmington N.C. to Heidelberg, Germany. Watson correspondence, detailed Mar. 31, 1864 receipt docketing on back, "St. Georges Bermuda MR 9 1864" circular datestamp, transit datestamps applied at Calais (Mar. 30), Paris (Mar. 30) and Heidelberg (Mar. 31), framed "GB/2F____" Anglo-French accountancy handstamp, various rates for transit to Germany

VERY FINE. AN EXTREMELY RARE AND UNUSUAL BLOCKADE-RUN COVER TO GERMANY VIA BERMUDA.

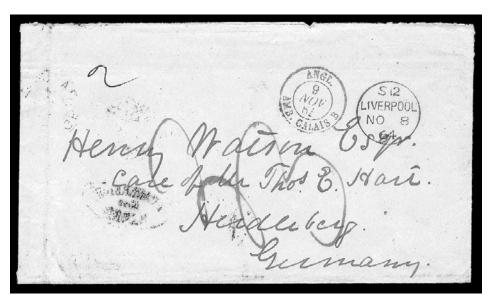
Blockade-Run Cover from Wilmington N.C. to Heidelberg, Germany. Watson correspondence, carried under cover via Nassau to Liverpool forwarder (probably Fraser Trenholm), then by mail to Heidelberg, transit datestamps applied at Liverpool (May 28, 1864), London (May 30), Calais (May 30), Paris (May 31) and Heidelberg (Jun. 1), blue ms. "33" rate, small nick at bottom left corner, otherwise Very Fine(Photo) E. 750-1,000



1059 detail on back

Confederate Censor's Marking on Blockade-Run Cover from Wilmington N.C. to Heidelberg, Germany. Watson correspondence, detailed receipt docketing on back, at center is "App. H. C. Strong AAG" Assistant Adjutant General's ms. censor mark, back-stamped "Halifax Nova Scotia SP 20 1864" circular datestamp, transit datestamps applied at London (Oct. 10), Calais (Oct. 11), Paris (Oct. 11) and Heidelberg (Nov. 12), framed "GB/2F____" Anglo-French accountancy hs, rates incl. "1" handstamp and blue ms. "33" collect in Germany, some minor edge wear

VERY FINE. AN EXTREMELY RARE BLOCKADE-RUN USAGE TO GERMANY AND ONE OF THE FEW BLOCKADE COVERS KNOWN WITH ANY FORM OF CENSOR MARKING.



1060

Blockade-Run Cover from Wilmington N.C. to Heidelberg, Germany. Watson correspondence, Nov. 11, 1864 receipt docketing on back with notation re contents, transit datestamps applied at Liverpool (Nov. 8), London (Nov. 9), Calais (Nov. 9), Paris (Nov. 10) and Heidelberg (Nov. 11), rates incl. blue pen "33" collect in Germany

VERY FINE AND EXTREMELY RARE OUTBOUND BLOCKADE-RUN COVER TO GERMANY.



PRISONERS' MAIL, EXPRESSES

- Southern Express Company from Athens, Ga. 4-line express company label, cut into, affixed with mucilage to back of cover addressed to Capt. Howell Cobb Jr., in care of Maj. Gen. Howell Cobb at Macon Ga., endorsed "By Express, Value \$15" and "Free/J Williams", opened for display, one flap partly missing, light soiling, an extremely scarce usage, ex Everett(Photo) E. 200-300
- 1066
 Southern Express Company. Orange label on back of 3c Pink entire (U58) with "Adams Express Company, Montgomery Ala." imprint to Mobile address, ms. "Paid 2/-" and "Rec'd July 7, 1865", with original enclosure, slightly reduced at left, Fine and scarce...............(Photo) E. 200-300
- 1067 ⋈ Pioneer Express Co. Mobile Ala. Sep. 30, 1865. Double-circle ds on 3c Pink entire to Enterprise Miss., toned and worn at edges, otherwise Fine, scarce......(Photo) E. 200-300

END OF SALE—THANK YOU