

Sale 1132 — Wednesday, June 22, 2016, at 1:30 p.m.

The Civil War and Confederate States

Featuring The "Jefferson" Collection with Confederate Postmasters' Provisionals

Lots offered without reserves

Live auction to be held at Siegel Auction Galleries, 60 East 56th Street (Park/Madison), 4th Floor, New York City

Lots are sold subject to a 15% buyer's premium and any applicable sales tax (or customs duty for non-U.S. buyers)

Please carefully read the Conditions of Sale before bidding



Afternoon Session (lots 3001-3251) Wednesday, June 22, at 1:30 p.m.

Union Patriotics	3001-3007
Free Franks	3008-3009
U.S. Stamps Used in C.S.A. and Thru-the-Lines	3010-3014
Handstamped Paid and Due Markings	3015-3027
Postmasters' Provisionals	3028-3225
Essays	3226-3228
General Issues	3229-3248
Group Lots	2940 2951

Special Viewing at World Stamp Show–NY 2016 Javits Center—Superbooth 1229 Saturday, May 28, 10:30am-6pm Sunday-Friday, May 29-June 3, 10am-6pm

Regular viewing on Monday, June 20, 10am-4pm, and by appointment

AUCTION GALLERIES, INC.

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Scott R. Trepel Principal Auctioneer (licensed by NYC Dept. of Consumer Affairs, #795952)

Information for Bidders

Bidding

The following means are available for placing bids:

- 1) Attending the Live Auction in Person: All bidders must register for a paddle, and new bidders must provide references at least three business days in advance of the sale.
- **2) Live Internet Bidding:** Instructions for participating as a Live Internet Bidder are provided on the page opposite.
- **3) Phone Bidding:** Bidders can be connected to the sale by phone and bid through a member of staff. Requests for phone bidding are subject to approval (please contact our office at least 24 hours before the sale). A signed Bid Form is required.
- **4) Absentee Bids.** All bids received in advance of the sale, either by mail, fax, phone, e-mail or internet, are Absentee Bids, which instruct the auctioneer to bid up to a specific amount on one or more lots in the sale. Absentee Bids sent by phone, fax or e-mail should arrive at least one hour prior to the start of the sale session. Bids entered through Live Internet Bidding will be visible to the auctioneer during the sale. Written bids should be entered legibly on the Bid Form in the sale catalogue. E-mail and internet bids should be carefully typed and double-checked. All new bidders must provide references. We recommend calling or e-mailing to confirm that Absentee Bids sent by mail, fax or e-mail have been received and entered.

Pre-Sale Viewing

Subject to availability, certain lots (except group lots) can be sent to known clients for examination. Requests must be made no later than 7 days prior to the sale. Lots must be returned on the day received. Postage/insurance costs will be invoiced.

In addition to regular viewing, clients may view lots by appointment. Our staff will be pleased to answer questions or provide additional information about lots.

Expert Certification

Individual items offered without a PF or PSE certificate dated within the past five years may be purchased subject to independent certification of genuineness and our description. Please refer to the Conditions of Sale and Grading Terms for policies governing certification.

Shipping and Delivery

Procedures and charges for shipping lots are printed on the back of the Bid Form. Bidders are responsible for all prescribed shipping charges and any applicable sales tax or customs duties.

Price Realized

Prices realized are sent with each invoice. Bidders with e-mail will receive a Bid Results report after the sale. Session results are posted immediately to **siegelauctions.com**

Live Internet Bidding at Siegel Auctions

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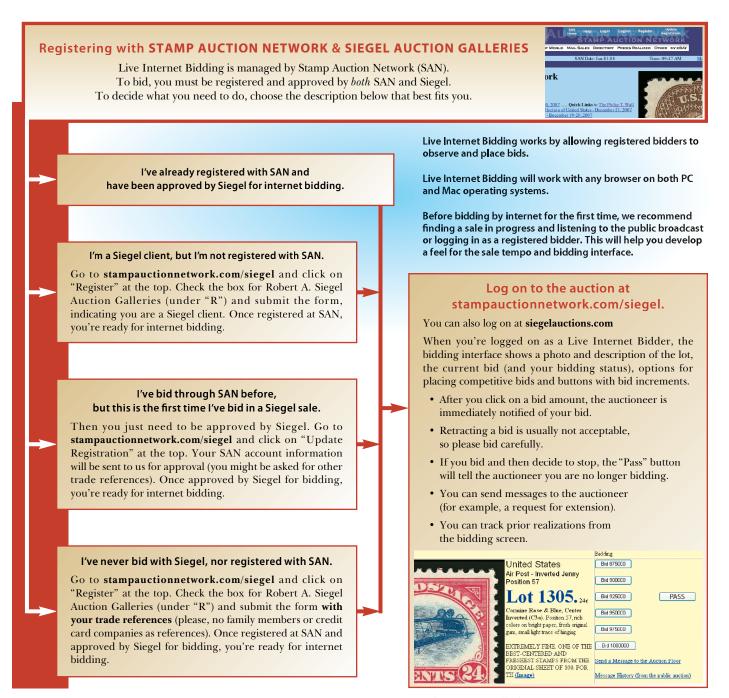
Live Internet Bidding lets you bid and buy as though you were right there in the saleroom.

And it's easy.

This step-by-step guide will instruct you how to register, set your browser and use the bidding interface.

Start by following the simple steps to become a registered Live Internet Bidder.

Once you've been approved for bidding, you can listen to the auction and place bids with the click of a mouse.



Conditions of Sale (please read carefully before bidding)

THE PROPERTY DESCRIBED IN THIS CATALOGUE WILL BE OFFERED AT PUBLIC AUCTION BY ROBERT A. SIEGEL AUCTION GALLERIES, INC. ("GALLERIES") ON BEHALF OF VARIOUS CONSIGNORS AND ITSELF OR AFFILIATED COMPANIES. BY BIDDING ON ANY LOT, WHETHER DIRECTLY OR BY OR THROUGH AN AGENT, IN PERSON, OR BY TELEPHONE, FACSIMILE OR ANY OTHER MEANS, THE BIDDER ACKNOWLEDGES AND AGREES TO ALL OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS OF SALE.

- 1. The highest bidder acknowledged by the auctioneer shall be the buyer. The term "final bid" means the last bid acknowledged by the auctioneer, which is normally the highest bid offered. The purchase price payable by the buyer will be the sum of the final bid and a commission of 15% of the final bid ("buyer's premium"), together with any sales tax, use tax or customs duties due on the sale.
- 2. The auctioneer has the right to reject any bid, to advance the bidding at his discretion and, in the event of a dispute, to determine the successful bidder, to continue the bidding or to reoffer and resell the lot in dispute. The Galleries' record of the final sale shall be conclusive.
- 3. All bids are per numbered lot in the catalogue unless otherwise announced by the auctioneer at the time of sale. The right is reserved to group two or more lots, to withdraw any lot or lots from the sale, or to act on behalf of the seller. The Galleries will execute bidding instructions on behalf of clients, but will not be responsible for the failure to execute such bids or for any errors in the execution of such bids.
- 4. Lots with numbers followed by the symbol ° are offered subject to a confidential minimum bid ("reserve"), below which the lot will not be sold. The absence of the symbol ° means that the lot is offered without a reserve. If there is no reserve, the auctioneer has sole discretion to establish a minimum opening bid and may refuse an offer of less than half of the published estimate. Any lot that does not reach its reserve or opening bid requested by the auctioneer will be announced as "passed" and excluded from the prices realized lists after the sale. The Galleries may have a direct or indirect ownership interest in any or all lots in the sale resulting from an advance of monies or goods-in-trade or a guarantee of minimum net proceeds made by the Galleries to the seller.
- 5. Subject to the exclusions listed in 5(A), the Galleries will accept the return of lots which have been misidentified or which have obvious faults that were present when the lot was in the Galleries' custody, but not so noted in the lot description. All disputed lots must be received by the Galleries intact with the original packing material within 5 days of delivery to the buyer but no later than 30 days from the sale date. (5A) EXCLUSIONS: The following lots may not be returned for any reason, or may not be returned for the reasons stated: i) lots containing 10 or more items; ii) lots from buyers who registered for the pre-sale exhibition or received lots by postal viewing, thereby having had the opportunity to inspect them before the sale; iii) any lot described with "faults," "defects" or a specific fault may not be returned because of any secondary fault; iv) photographed lots may not be returned because of centering, margins, short/nibbed perforations or other factors shown in the illustrations; v) the color of the item does not match the color reproduction in the sale catalogue or website listing; vi) the description contains inaccurate information about the quantity known or reported; or vii) a certification service grades a stamp lower than the grade stated in the description.
- 6. Successful bidders, unless they have established credit with the Galleries prior to the sale, must make payment in full before the lots will be delivered. Buyers not known to the Galleries must make payment in full within 3 days from the date of sale. The Galleries retains the right to demand a cash deposit from anyone prior to bidder registration and/or to demand payment at the time the lot is knocked down to the highest bidder, for any reason whatsoever. In the event that any buyer refuses or fails to make payment in cash for any lot at the time it is knocked down to him, the auctioneer reserves the right to reoffer the lot immediately for sale to the highest bidder. Credit cards (Visa, Mastercard and Discover only) can be accepted as payment but will be subject to a 3% Convenience Fee, which will be added to the total of the entire invoice (including hammer price, buyer's premium, shipping

and transit insurance charges and any applicable taxes).

- 7. If the purchase price has not been paid within the time limit specified above, nor lots taken up within 7 days from the date of sale, the lots will be resold by whatever means deemed appropriate by the Galleries, and any loss incurred from resale will be charged to the defaulting buyer. Any account more than 30 days in arrears will be subject to a late payment charge of 1½% per month as long as the account remains in arrears. Any expenses incurred in securing payment from delinquent accounts will be charged to the defaulter. A fee of \$250.00 per check will be charged for each check returned for insufficient funds.
- 8. All lots are sold as genuine. Any lot accompanied by a certificate issued by The Philatelic Foundation or by Professional Stamp Experts within 5 years of the sale date is sold "as is" and in accordance with the description on the certificate. Such lots may not be returned for any reason, including but not limited to a contrary certificate of opinion. Buyers who wish to obtain a certificate for any item that does not have a P.F. or P.S.E. certificate (dated as above) may do so, provided that the following conditions are met: (1) the purchase price must be paid in full, (2) the item must be submitted to an acceptable expertizing committee with a properly executed application form within 21 days of the sale, (3) a copy of the application form must be given to the Galleries, (4) in the event that an adverse opinion is received, the Galleries retain the right to resubmit the item on the buyer's behalf for reconsideration, without time limit or other restrictions, (5) unless written notification to the contrary is received, items submitted for certification will be considered cleared 90 days from the date of sale, and (6) in the event any item is determined to be "not as described", the buyer will be refunded the purchase price and the certification fee up to \$800.00 unless otherwise agreed to in writing.
- 9. Until paid for in full, all lots remain the property of the Galleries on behalf of the seller.
- 10. Agents executing bids on behalf of clients will be held responsible for all purchases made on behalf of clients unless otherwise arranged prior to the sale.
- 11. The buyer assumes all risk for delivery of purchased lots and agrees to pay for prescribed shipping costs. Buyers who receive lots in the U.S. are obligated to pay whatever sales tax or compensating use tax might be due, and buyers outside the U.S. are responsible for all customs duties.
- 12. The bidder consents that any action or proceeding against it may be commenced and maintained in any court within the State of New York or in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York, that the courts of the State of New York and United States District Court for the Southern District of New York shall have jurisdiction with respect to the subject matter hereof and the person of the bidder. The bidder agrees not to assert any defense to any action or proceeding initiated by Galleries based upon improper venue or inconvenient forum. The bidder agrees that any action brought by the bidder shall be commenced and maintained only in a Federal Court in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York or the State Court in the county in which Galleries has its principal place of business in New York. The bidder agrees not to use a public conflict resolution service and not to use any form of social media to publish comments or information about the Galleries and its employees which might harm the Galleries' reputation or business. These Conditions of Sale shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the substantive laws of the State of New York, and shall constitute an agreement that shall be binding on the parties, and their respective heirs, administrators, distributees, successors and assignees.

SCOTT R. TREPEL, Principal Auctioneer Auctioneer's License No. 795952 N.Y.C. Department of Consumer Affairs 80 Lafayette Street, New York, N.Y. 10013 Telephone (212) 577-0111

Revised 1/2016

Grades, Abbreviations and Values Used in Descriptions

Grades and Centering

Our descriptions contain detailed information and observations about each item's condition. We have also assigned grades to stamps and covers, which reflect our subjective assessment. For stamps, the margin width, centering and gum are described and graded according to generally-accepted standards (an approximate correlation to numeric grades is provided at right). Although we believe our grades are accurate, they are not always exactly aligned with third-party grading terms or standards for all issues. A lot may not be returned because a certification service grades a stamp lower than the grade stated in the description. Information from the P.S.E. Stamp Market Quarterly and P.S.E. Population Report^{5M} is the most current available, but lots may not be returned due to errors or changes in statistics or data.

Extremely Fine Gem (90-100): The term "Gem" describes condition that is the finest possible for the issue. This term is equivalent to "Superb" used by grading services.

Extremely Fine (80-90): Exceptionally large/wide margins or near perfect centering.

Very Fine (70-85): Normal-size margins for the issue and well-centered with the design a bit closer to one side. "Very Fine and choice" applies to stamps that have desirable traits such as rich color, sharp impression, freshness or clarity of cancel.

Fine (60-70): Smaller than usual margins or noticeably off center. Pre-1890 issues may have the design touched in places.

Very Good (below 60): Attractive appearance, but margins or perforations cut into the design.

Guide to Gum Condition

Gum Categories:	MINT N.H.		NO GUM			
	Mint Never Hinged Free from any disturbance	Lightly Hinged Faint impression of a removed hinge over a small area	Hinge Mark or Remnant Prominent hinged spot with part or all of the hinge remaining	Part o.g. Approximately half or more of the gum intact	Small part o.g. Approximately less than half of the gum intact	No gum Only if issued with gum
Catalogue Symbol:	**	*	*	*	*	(★)
PRE-1890 ISSUES		90 stamps in these co a premium over Sco		Scott Value for "O.G."		Scott "No Gum" Values thru No. 218
1890-1935 ISSUES	Scott "Never Hinged" Values for Nos. 219-771	affected	e for "O.G." lue will be I by the f hinging)	effects of humidi half of the gum.	ty, climate or hingi The significance o	howing noticeable ng over more than of gum disturbance ne Original Gum
1935 TO DATE	Scott Value for "Unused"			categories depends on the degree of disturbance, the rarity and normal gum condition of the issue and other variables affecting quality. For example, stamps issued in tropical climates are expected to have some gum disturbance due to humidity, and such condition is not considered a negative factor in pricing.		

Covers

Minor nicks, short edge tears, flap tears and slight reduction at one side are normal conditions for 19th century envelopes. Folded letters should be expected to have at least one file fold. Light cleaning of covers and small mends along the edges are accepted forms of conservation. Unusual covers may have a common stamp with a slight crease or tiny tear. These flaws exist in virtually all 19th century covers and are not always described. They are not grounds for return.

Catalogue Values and Estimates

Unless otherwise noted, the currently available *Scott Catalogue* values are quoted in dollars with a decimal point. Other catalogues are often used for foreign countries or specialized areas and are referred to by their common name: *Stanley Gibbons* (SG), *Dietz, American Air Mail Catalogue* (AAMC), *Michel, Zumstein, Facit*, etc. Estimates are indicated with an "E." and reflect our conservative valuation in dollars. Reserves will never exceed the low end of the estimate range; they will sometimes exceed Scott Catalogue value for stamps in Extremely Fine condition.

Because of certain pricing inconsistencies in the *Scott Catalogue*—for example, blocks that have no gum, the absence of premiums for Mint N.H. items, etc.—we cannot guarantee the accuracy of values quoted for multiples, specialized items and collection lots. We generally try to be conservative, but buyers may not return a lot because of a discrepancy in catalogue value due to Scott pricing inconsistencies.

Symbols and Abbreviations (see chart above for gum symbols)

\blacksquare	Block	E	Essay	pmk.	Postmark	No.	Scott Catalogue Number
\boxtimes	Cover	P	Proof	cds	Circular Datestamp	hs	Handstamp
FC	Fancy Cancel	TC	Trial Color Proof	var.	Variety	ms.	Manuscript

Pesources siegelauctions.com

CATALOGUES AND PRICES REALIZED

Images and descriptions for all sales going back to 1992, our Rarities sales from 1964 and selected older name sales. PDF catalogs go back to our first sale in 1931.





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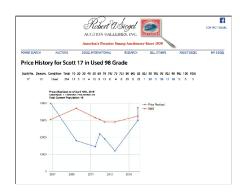
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Graphs show the realizations of each grade over time in our auctions. The data points are easily visible for independent analysis.

We have several other important resources at our website, such as the Siegel Encyclopedia, Census Data for Rarities, Exhibits and Mounted Collections, Today in History and a Perpetual Calendar.

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AFTERNOON SESSION (LOTS 3001-3251) WEDNESDAY, JUNE 22, 2016, AT 1:30 P.M.

THE CIVIL WAR AND CONFEDERATE STATES UNION PATRIOTICS



3001

3001

1c Blue, Ty. V (24). Used with 3c Dull Red, Ty. III (26), tied by "New-York Jun. 7" circular datestamp with grid on cover with blue "Union" Eagle and Flag Patriotic design to Sing Sing N.Y., Extremely Fine, ex Haas, with 1992 P.F. certificate E. 1,500-2,000



3002 ⋈ 3c Dull Red, Ty. III (26). Tied by grid cancel, "Hannibal Mo. Apr. 29, 1861" circular datestamp on red and blue Defaced Flag daringly cancelled by numerous strikes of grid on cover to Providence R.I., original enclosure refers to the division of Union/Secession sentiment and ends, "Missouri will not secede. She would not if she could. She dare not if she would." Very Fine, very rare, based on the number of known campaign covers with grids and postmarks obliterating the face of Lincoln and others, postal clerks were not shy about expressing their party preferences, but defacing the flag in such a public way was unheard of — a remarkable cover............ E. 2,000-3,000



3003 ⋈ 3c Dull Red, Ty. III (26). Tied by partly clear strike of Memphis Tenn. circular datestamp on red, white and blue flag with stars in circle Patriotic design, addressed to Philadelphia Pa., small cover tear at right, Very Fine and extremely rare design, made even more desirable by the Southto-North direction, ex Walcott, with 2015 Weiss and 2009 P.F. certificates...... E. 1,000-1,500

3004 ⋈ 3c Pink (64). Tied by "San Francisco Cal. Oct. 12, 1861" double-circle datestamp on cover to Honolulu, Hawaii with overall red, white and blue 34-Star Union Flag Patriotic design, some paper loss on stamp from insect damage, a second stamp at right has been removed, otherwise Fine and scarce Patriotic design to Hawaii, with 2002 P.F. certificate E. 400-500



3005



3006 ⋈ 12c Black (69). Used with 3c Rose (65), tied by "Paid" in circular grid cancel, red "N. York Paid Hamb. Pkt. 10 Jun. 28" credit datestamp on cover with violet Patriotic design depicting the U.S. Capitol and addressed to Nuremberg, Bavaria, from the Angell correspondence, forwarded to Bad Gastein, Germany, sender's directive "Via Hamburg Per Bavaria", transit and receiving backstamps, blue crayon rates

VERY FINE. A BEAUTIFUL AND COLORFUL PATRIOTIC COVER FROM THE ANGELL CORRESPONDENCE DEPICTING THE UNFINISHED UNITED STATES CAPITOL BUILDING.

The U.S. Capitol renovation, expansion and new dome construction was not fully completed until 1868, while the iconic Statue of Freedom was lifted into place atop the dome in 1863. This Patriotic design depicts the unfinished dome prior to the installation of the statue.

Ex Matthies. With 1997 P.F. certificate...... E. 3,000-4,000



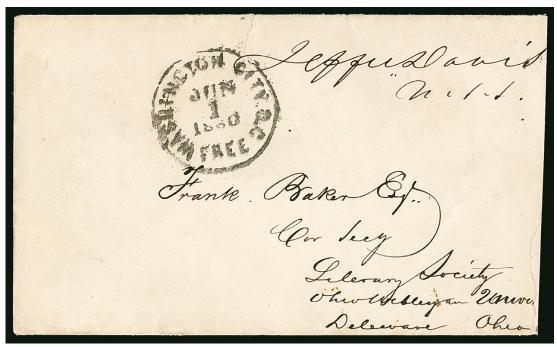
3007

3007 ⋈ 12c Black (69). Used with 3c Rose (65), both with s.e. at right, tied by "Paid" in circular grid cancel, red "N. York Paid Hamb. Pkt. 10 May 17" (1862) credit datestamp also ties pair on red and blue "Union" States' Names Patriotic cover addressed to Vienna, Austria, from the Angell correspondence, J. Magee imprint on flap, forwarded to Berlin, sender's directive "Via Hamburg" and May 4, 1862 docketing, transit and receiving backstamps

VERY FINE. A COLORFUL PATRIOTIC COVER FROM THE ANGELL CORRESPONDENCE TO AUSTRIA AND GERMANY.

Ex Matthies. With 1987 P.F. certificate...... E. 3,000-4,000

FREE FRANKS



3008

3008 ☑ **Jefferson Davis.** Free frank "Jeffers Davis U.S.S." as U.S. Senator on cover to Delaware O., "Washington D.C. Free Jun. 1, 1860" circular datestamp, slightly reduced at right where nicked from opening, small tear at top, still Very Fine, Davis was a U.S. Senator from Mississippi when he resigned on Jan. 21, 1861, shortly before assuming the presidency of the Confederate States...... E. 750-1,000



3009EX

U.S. STAMPS USED IN THE CONFEDERACY AND THRU-THE-LINES



3010



3014EX 3013 3011EX

- Mobile Ala. Independent and Confederate State Use of U.S. Stamps (24, 26, 37, 38). Five stamps, each with neat strike of Mobile Ala. 1861 double-circle datestamp, 1c stamps Feb. 17 and Mar. 27, 3c Feb. 16, 24c with Jan. 13 date, 30c May 19, some small flaws including small tears on 3c, 24c and 30c, still Very Fine strikes and scarce, the two high values ex Powell...(Photo Ex) E. 400-500
- 3012

 Independent and Confederate State Uses of U.S. Stamps. 6 items, stamps including No. 26 on Jan. 24, 1861 embossed lady's small cover from Charleston S.C. to Lewiston Maine, No. 26 on piece dated Mar. 29, 1861 from Savannah, postal stationery including two entires from Mobile Ala., dated Jan. 13 (U27) and Feb. 1, 1861 (U10), another entire (U27) dated Mar. 7, 1861 from Milledgeville Ga., finally a U.S. stationery piece from Richmond dated May 11, 1861, Very Fine group, Scott Retail for the full covers only \$1,075.00..........................(Photo Ex) E. 500-750

HANDSTAMPED "PAID" AND "DUE" MARKINGS



- Balcony Falls Va. Part strike of fancy blue "Paid 10 C.S." around star in circle handstamp, matching "Balcony Falls Va. Aug. 12" (1864) circular datestamp with date inverted on folded letter datelined "Mouth of the North River Aug. 1864", to Lexington Va., letter made of ledger paper, manuscript charge box notation overlapping fancy handstamp, Fine and scarce, ex Kimmel, while this is listed in Scott in the provisional section (122XU1), a footnote questions its use as an actual provisional, the charge box notation and use on a folded letter may indicate this was a handstamped Paid use, listed in C.S.A. Catalog and offered here as a handstamped Paid..... E. 400-500
- Bladon Springs Ala. Jun. 28 (1862). Large circular woodcut town marking at upper left with day in manuscript, matching "Paid 5 CTS" in octagonal frame typeset marking at upper right with rate entered by hand, on cover to Livingston Ala., original letter dated Jun. 26, some back panel faults, Very Fine and rare, believed by some (including Dietz) to have been prepared for patrons in advance and rated in manuscript with the rate paid, therefore possibly a postmaster's provisional, listed in C.S.A. Catalog and offered here as a handstamped Paid....... E. 400-500
- 3018 ⊠ Carolina City N.C. 5. Paid Oct. 24. Beautifully clear strike of integral-rate circular datestamp on cover to Huntsville N.C., Extremely Fine, Dietz backstamp E. 300-400
- 3019

 Columbia Ten. Aug. 7 (1861). Clear double-circle datestamp with bold strikes of red "PAID" and "5" handstamps on cover to Pulaski Tenn., manuscript "Paid" at top, with original contents, fresh and Extremely Fine, Confederate covers are rarely found with such perfectly struck markings, ex Myerson..... E. 300-400
- 3020 © Corinth Miss. Jul. 13 (1861). Well-struck circular datestamp with equally clear "Paid 5" in oval handstamp on buff cover to Pikeville Ala., missing backflap, Extremely Fine strikes.... E. 200-300



- Marlin, Texas. Three covers, "Marlin Tex. (?) 10" circular datestamp and bold "Paid" handstamp on Apr. 24, 1863 folded letter made from blue-lined ledger sheet to Houston, the gap in dates indicates this was likely prepared in advance by the Marlin postmaster, second "Marlin Tex. Jul. 2" circular datestamp and "5" in circle on small cover to Montgomery Tex., docketed on back "Recd Dec. 19th /61" and original enclosure dated Dec. 14, 1861, again confirming that the envelope was prepared in advance, both of these ex "Camina" and accompanied by 1994 P.S.E. certificates stating "provisional usage" and C.S.A. certificates stating not provisionals, last is folded letter with unclear datestamp and Sep. 11 manuscript postmark, "Paid 10" and charge box notation, fascinating group, listed in C.S.A. Catalog and offered here as handstamped Paids (Photo Ex) E. 500-750
- 3024

 Marshall Tex. Jan. 2, 1863. Double-circle datestamp with bold matching "Paid 10 Cents" woodcut handstamp on folded letter to Lt. Perry of Col. Randall's Reg., Little Rock, Ark., bit soiled, tiny erosion spot at center, still Very Fine, a choice strike of this rare marking which is known on envelopes prepared in advance and sold at the Marshall post office, ex "Camina" and Dr. Agre, with 1994 C.S.A. certificate...... E. 500-750
- 3025

 West Point Miss. Oct. 14 (1861). Circular datestamp with manuscript "14" over "15", bold fancy woodcut "Paid 5" with rays in circle on cover to Jefferson Ala., Very Fine strike of this rare fancy handstamped Paid marking, ex Judd and Myerson E. 500-750

POSTMASTERS' PROVISIONALS



3028 ⋈	Abingdon Va., 5c Black entire (2XU2). Bold strike of provisional handstamp with equally bold "Abingdon Va. 1861, Nov. 29" circular datestamp on cover to Louisa Courthouse Va., small corner nicks and backflap tear, otherwise Very Fine, ex "Carroll" 1,750.00
3029 ⋈	Abingdon Va., 5c Black entire (2XU2). Clear strike with "Abingdon Va. 1861, Aug. 17" circular datestamp on cover to Glade Sprint Depot Va., some toning and scotch tape stain at left, otherwise Very Fine, ex Reeves
3030	Abingdon Va., 5c Black entire (2XU2). Clear strike with "Abingdon Va. 1861, Sep. 21" circular datestamp on blue cover front only to Tussukiah Va., minor soiling, Fine, Scott Retail as entire
3031 ⋈	Albany Ga., 5c Greenish Blue entire (3XU1). Clear strike of provisional marking with "Albany Ga. Feb. 20, 1862" circular datestamp on yellow cover to Savannah Ga., small tears at top and on backflap, light soiling, Very Fine appearance, approximately 18 are known or "Carroll"





3033

3033 ⋈ Anderson Court House S.C., (2c) Denomination Omitted, Black entire (4XU3). Clear strike of provisional handstamp without denomination on unaddressed cover, Very Fine, these were separately struck with the control circle and "Paid", along with a handstamped "5" or manuscript "10", Scott lists the value omitted as a 2c circular usage but does not price it unused (\$2,250.00 as used), C.S.A. Catalog value for unused...................... 500.00



3036



3035



3036

Athens Ga., 5c Red (5X2). Type I, large margin at right, clear at top and bottom, touched at left, bright color, neat grid cancel

FINE. ONE OF ONLY TWELVE RECORDED EXAMPLES OF THE ATHENS 5-CENT RED PROVISIONAL.

Our census contains one half-cover and seven genuine covers with the 5c Red. This count accords with the Crown census. All genuine examples are dated in March or April 1862. In addition, we record three used off-cover examples and the original-gum example from the Sharrer collection (Siegel Sale 1035, lot 6).



 $3037 \bowtie$ Atlanta Ga., 5c Black entire (6XU2). Clear strike of provisional handstamp with "Atlanta Ga. Sep. 25, 1861" circular datestamp on buff cover to Hamburg S.C., reduced at top 3038 Atlanta Ga., 5c Black, Cut Square (6XU5). Bold strike of provisional handstamp on small piece of cover underneath 10c Blue, Hoyer & Ludwig (2b), stamp tied by "Atlanta Ga. Mar. 11" (1862) circular datestamp, lifted and hinged so the provisional marking can be uncovered and viewed, stamp with small edge tears, still Very Fine and nice use of a General Issue stamp over an obsolete Atlanta entire E. 500-750 3039 ⋈ Atlanta Ga., 10c Black entire (6XU6). Clear strike of provisional handstamp and "Atlanta Ga. Nov. 24, 1861" circular datestamp on cover to Captain Yancey of Cobb's Georgia Legion at Yorktown Va., slight dampstaining on back, Very Fine strike.................. 950.00 Atlanta Ga., 10c Black entire (6XU6). Bold strike of provisional marking, with "Atlanta 3040 ⋈ Ga. Aug. 26 (1861)" circular datestamp on yellow cover to Capt. Yancey at military address in Richmond Va., minor sealed backflap tear, Very Fine, ex Judd 950.00





3042

Austin Tex., 10c on 5c Black Revalued entire (9XU1 var). Old "Paid" and "5" rates overstruck by 10c provisional handstamp (struck partly off top edge), "Austin Tex. Aug. 16, 1862" double-circle datestamp on buff cover to Athens Tex., with original letter enclosure, slightly reduced at left, Very Fine, a great rarity, fewer than a dozen provisional entires are recorded and this is one of only two known that shows the old 5c rate handstamps used in combination with the 10c rate in effect from June 1, 1862, the other is ex Dr. Brandon and from the same correspondence, this one ex Murphy, with 1997 C.S.A. certificate, Scott Retail \$2,500.00 for normal 9XU1 entire E. 1,500-2,000





3044

Baton Rouge La., 2c Green (11X1). Calhoun Type B, small pen strokes cancel, ample to full margins all around, bright shade, non-obvious flaws including tiny pinholes and faint thin spots

VERY FINE APPEARANCE. ONLY FIVE USED OFF-COVER EXAMPLES OF THE RARE BATON ROUGE 2-CENT PROVISIONAL ARE RECORDED.

Of No. 11X1 we record three unused, five used off cover or on piece, and five used on covers. Of No. 11X1a ("McCcrmick" error) we record three examples, including one unused, one used off cover and one used on cover.



3045

Baton Rouge La., 5c Green & Carmine, Maltese Cross Border, "McCcrmick" Error (11X2a). Position 7, full margins to just touching design elements at top, lightly cancelled by rim of datestamp, fresh and Fine example of this major Confederate Provisional rarity, with 1974 P.F. certificate showing the stamp in larger size on piece and mentioning edge faults — which were eliminated by removal from the piece and slightly trimming the stamp's margins — this is only the third off-cover example we have offered since keeping computerized records 3,250.00



3046



3047

Baton Rouge La., 5c Green & Carmine, Criss-Cross Border (11X3). Large margins three sides, just clear at left, deep rich colors, light circular datestamp cancel, faint diagonal bend

VERY FINE APPEARANCE. A LOVELY OFF-COVER EXAMPLE OF THE BATON ROUGE POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL WITH CRISS-CROSS BORDER.

Baton Rouge La., 5c Green & Carmine, Criss-Cross Border, "McCcrmick" Error (11X3a). Position 7, ample margins three sides, barely in at top with slightly rounded corner at top right, tied to small piece by Baton Rouge Nov. 1861 circular datestamp, the piece has kept the fragile stamp paper free of defects.

FINE. THIS IS THE UNIQUE EXAMPLE OF THE BATON ROUGE 5-CENT CRISS-CROSS BORDER STAMP WITH "McCCRMICK" ERROR. OFFERED TO THE MARKET FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE 1989 WEILL BROTHERS' SALE. A GREAT RARITY OF CONFEDERATE POSTMASTERS' PROVISIONALS.

The "McCcrmick" error is found on the 2c and both 5c Baton Rouge stamps (none of the three recorded examples of the 10c stamp contain the error). The 2c error is very rare with only three known. The 5c Maltese Cross border error is the most common, though still rare. This 5c Criss-Cross border error is the *only* recorded example. Despite the relative supply, Scott Retail for this unique error is only one-sixth that of the price for the 2c error (perhaps because this has been off the market for so long).



3048



Baton Rouge La., 5c Green & Carmine, Criss-Cross Border (11X3). Margins to in, tied by light strike of "Baton Rouge La. Dec. 24, 1861" circular datestamp on cover to Miss Kittie Mort, care of Dr. Blackburn, Vernon Miss., neat manuscript "5" at left of stamp, missing part of top flap and small piece out at top left, vertical file fold at left well away from stamp, some overall wear, stamp with minor soiling

FINE APPEARANCE. ONLY ELEVEN COVERS WITH THE BATON ROUGE 5-CENT CRISS-CROSS BORDER STAMP ARE RECORDED.

Both the Crown survey and the Calhoun census record only 11 covers with criss-cross border stamps, all single frankings. No covers are known with the "McCcrmick" error (see lot 3048 in this sale for the only recorded off-cover 11X3 "McCcrmick" error). Only two covers have four-margin stamps and almost all covers have minor faults or flaps removed.



3050



- 3051

 Camden S.C., 10c Black Entire (125XU2). Clear strike of provisional handstamp (CAM-SC-E04a) underneath pair 5c Blue, Local (7), tied by "Camden S.C. Jan. 13" (1863) circular datestamp on green cover to Pocotaligo S.C., pair moved to left and hinged to reveal the provisional marking, right stamp tiny stain, two small repairs on backflap, Fine and scarce General Issue use on an obsolete provisional, C.S.A. Catalog value .. 2,000.00





3055





3057

3057 E Charleston S.C., 2c Brown, 10c Blue Green, Essays on Wove (Dietz E-11, E-12). Large to huge margins on watermarked paper, 2c similar to design used for the entires and issued stamp, 10c also similar but with Palmetto tree at center as on the 1862 10c provisional entire, both with strong colors without the light toning sometimes encountered

VERY FINE. A RARE PAIR OF THE 2-CENT AND 10-CENT CHARLESTON SOUTH CAROLINA PROVISIONAL ESSAYS.

Little is known about these designs, except that they are printed on the same paper as the issued 5c stamps. The Calhoun book notes it seems likely the postmaster originally considered the idea of 2c, 5c and 10c stamps and that the 2c and 10c were likely discarded due to the cost of printing.

Ex Worthington E. 1,500-2,000



3058

3058 ★ Charleston S.C., 5c Blue (16X1). Horizontal pair, Calhoun Types D-E, original gum, bright color, large margins including part of adjoining stamp at left and right sheet margin, rich color, thin spots

VERY FINE APPEARANCE. APART FROM THE UNIQUE BLOCK OF FIFTEEN, THIS IS THE ONLY REPORTED UNUSED MULTIPLE OF THE CHARLESTON POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL.

Prior to the discovery of the block of fifteen in 1979 (see lot 541 in our Sale 1065), this was the only recorded unused multiple.



- 3059 ★ Charleston S.C., 5c Blue (16X1). Calhoun Type P, part original gum, full margins, small thin spot, slight indentation on back, few trivial toned specks, appears Fine 1,400.00







3066





3069



3070 ⊠	Christiansburg Va., 5c Blue entire (99XU2). Clear strikes of provisional handstamp and "Christiansburgh Va. Oct. 25" (1861) circular datestamp on gray cover to Lynchburg Va., docketing at top, minor wear and small repair at bottom, otherwise Very Fine, scarce with only 11 listed in the Calhoun census, with clear 1986 C.S.A. certificate 2,000.00
3071 ⊠	Colaparchee Ga., 5c Black entire (119XU1). Clear strikes of provisional markings crossed out in top corners of envelope addressed to Colaparchee, pair 5c Blue, Local (7) affixed to backflap and tied by "Savannah Ga. Apr. 13" (ca. 1863) circular datestamp, one flap missing which cuts into back at bottom (not affecting stamps), opened for display, Fine and extremely rare, one of two recorded examples of the Colaparchee Postmaster's Provisional entire, both of which bear regular issue stamps (the value of the provisional not accepted as prepayment) and mailed from Savannah, this is the earlier of the two uses, accompanied by 1941 note from August Dietz
3072 ⋈	Columbia S.C., 5c Blue entire (18XU1). Clear strike of provisional marking, "Columbia S.C. 28 Nov." (1861) circular datestamp and "Paid" handstamp on buff cover to Charlotte N.C., slightly reduced at right, Very Fine
3073 ⋈	Columbia S.C., 5c Blue entire (18XU1). Beautifully clear strike of provisional handstamp with partly clear blue "Columbia S.C. 6 Nov." (1861) circular datestamp and "Paid" on lady's narrow lavender-colored cover to Sumter S.C., very slightly reduced at top, backflap tear, Very Fine, ex Deats, Worthington and Kohn
3074 ⋈	Columbia S.C., 5c Blue entire, Seal on Back (18XU4a). Clear strike of oval provisional handstamp on side flap, "Paid" in circle and "5" rate handstamp with matching bold "Columbia S.C. Aug. 3" (1861) circular datestamp on cover to Sumter S.C., flap folded out for display, slight soiling, Very Fine



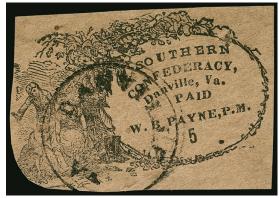
Ga. Oct. 19" circular datestamp on buff cover to Marion Ala., offset of additional provisional marking on back, small repair on back, Very Fine, accompanied by cut square of 19XU2, Scott Retail for just the entire (19XU2 priced at \$3,250.00 for a complete entire).....(Photo Ex) 1,200.00 3076 ⋈ Columbus Ga., 10c Red entire (19XU2). Partly clear strike of provisional handstamp, partly clear "Columbus Ga. Aug. 20" (1861) circular datestamp on buff cover to Chunnenuggee Ala., "Paid 5" in circle handstamp struck at center, original contents datelined Aug. 15 from Richmond Va., a letter from a husband to his wife regarding his attempt to obtain a commission in the Confederate Army (transcript accompanies), Very Fine and rare, the Crown census lists five examples of the 10c Columbus, while there are a few known outside the census there are probably fewer than ten total, with 1987 P.F. certificate stating the "Paid 5" was struck to uprate the cover for weight, accompanied by analysis from Frank Crown speculating on how the provisional came to be in Richmond, how it got back to Columbus and the reason for the uprated marking..... Dalton Ga., 5c Black entire (20XU1). Mostly clear strike of provisional handstamp, "Dalton $3077 \bowtie$ Ga. Feb. 6, 1862" circular datestamp on brown cover to Pendleton S.C., manuscript box Dalton Ga., 10c Black entire (20XU2). Clear strike of provisional handstamp, partly clear $3078 \bowtie$ "Dalton Ga. Jan. 10" (1862) circular datestamp on brown cover to Athens Ga., manuscript box charge notation at top left, Very Fine, ex Judd, with 1987 C.S.A. certificate............ 1,250.00

Columbus Ga., 5c Blue entire (19XU1). Bold strike of provisional marking, black "Columbus

 $3075 \bowtie$









3082

Danville Va., 10c Red entire (21XU1 var). Style with "Southern" curved, on bright buff cover addressed to Pamplin's Depot Va., General Issue stamp missing from top right corner, Very Fine, one of finest of approximately 15 recorded examples, footnoted in Scott under the regular 21XU listings, "Unissued...all recorded examples are envelopes on which added stamps paid the postage", an attractive and affordable substitute for the rare issued 5c Danville Black entires, with 1991 C.S.A. certificate E. 750-1,000



Danville Va., 5c Black entire (21XU3A). Bold "Paid" and "5" provisional handstamps with manuscript "WBP" initials for Postmaster William B. Payne, part strike of "Danville Va. Jul. 15" (1861) circular datestamp on cover to Booville N.C., small ink spot at left, Very Fine, an extremely rare provisional with only four examples recorded in the Calhoun census, the "Paid 5" has a very strong offset on back, while there is no trace of offset from the town marking, together with the "WBP" initials, there is no doubt that this entire was prepared and sold in advance of use and is now listed as such in Scott..... 1,000.00



3084



3086



3087



- 3086 (*)

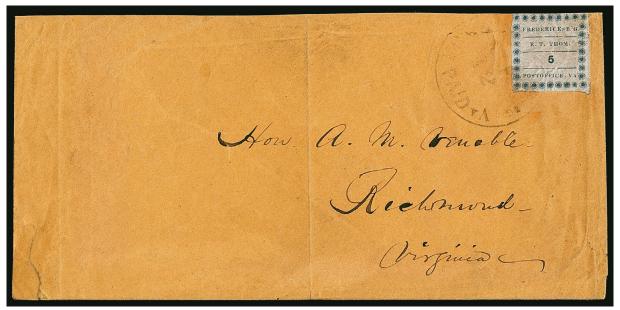
 Fredericksburg Va., 5c Blue on Thin Bluish (26X1). Position 1, unused (no gum), huge margins all around, bright and fresh without the normal creasing (due to the absence of gum), Extremely Fine Gem, a superb unused example of the 5c Blue Fredericksburg Provisional, Scott Retail as original gum. 900.00



3088

3088 ★⊞ Fredericksburg Va., 5c Blue on Thin Bluish (26X1). Positions 3-4/8-9, block of four, original gum, ample to large margins, usual slight creasing as normally seen on this very fragile paper, tiny tear at bottom

VERY FINE APPEARANCE. A RARE AND CHOICE BLOCK OF THE FREDERICKSBURG 5-CENT BLUE PROVISIONAL.



3089

3089

Fredericksburg Va., 5c Blue on Thin Bluish (26X1). Large margins to clear, tied by light strike of "Fredericksburg Va. Paid ? 12" circular datestamp on buff cover to Richmond Va., stamp and cover with some creasing, cover with tear at bottom left

VERY FINE APPEARANCE. THE EARLIEST RECORDED USE OF THE FREDERICKSBURG POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ON COVER.







Gainesville Ala., 5c Black, Full Corner (27XU1). Unusually bold and clear strike of provisional handstamp on full right third of cover addressed to Bowling Green Ky., small tear at left, overall soiling, still Extremely Fine strike of this rare provisional, this is the strongest strike of any listed in Power Search, Scott Retail for full entire \$4,500.00.......

E. 750-1,000



3093

Galveston Tex., 10c Black entire (98XU2). Blurry but identifiable strike of provisional marking on adversity cover made of ship's bill of lading, to Anderson Tex., Very Fine cover and unusual adversity use of this scarce provisional, with 1994 C.S.A. certificate

2,000.00



3094





- 3097 ☑ Georgetown S.C., 5c Black entire (28XU1). Clear strike with control mark on back, "Georgetown S.C. Nov. 26, 1861" circular datestamp on buff cover to Flat Rock N.C., small repair at right just misses the "Paid 5" marking, tear on back thru control marking and missing flap, otherwise Very Fine, Scott Retail on this was \$800.00 for a number of years but is now \$3,500.00 based on a choice example from our sale of the Wishnietsky collection (Siegel Sale 1064, lot 58), C.S.A. Catalog value \$750.00 E. 300-400



3098

Goliad Tex., 10c Black on Gray (29X7). Margins to touched with full ornaments all around, lightly cancelled by "PAID" straightline, deep thins including one which leaves a small hole at right

FINE APPEARANCE. ONLY EIGHT 10-CENT TYPE II GOLIAD PROVISIONAL STAMPS ARE RECORDED, INCLUDING THREE OFF COVER.

Of the eight normal Goliad 10c Type II (29X7) stamps in our records, five are used on covers, including an uncancelled stamp on a cover in the Tapling collection at the British Library. In addition to the normal 10c Type II, there are three of the Type II "GOILAD" spelling error (two on covers).

Ex Weill Brothers' Stock. With 1990 C.S.A. certificate not mentioning faults... 12,000.00



- 3101

 Greensboro N.C., 10c Red entire (32XU1). Two covers, both with partial or faint strikes of provisional marking and Greensboro circular datestamps, one to military address, soiling and repairs on both, only nine are recorded(Photo Ex) 2,500.00



3102

3102 (*) Greenville Ala., 5c Red & Blue on Pinkish Glazed, Ty. I (33X1). Unused (no gum as always), ample to large margins, rich colors and strong impressions of the blue ornamental border and red town name and denomination, small thin spots

VERY FINE APPEARING EXAMPLE OF THE RARE 5-CENT GREENVILLE PROVISIONAL — ONE OF THE FIRST BICOLORED POSTAGE STAMPS TO APPEAR IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE. ONLY FOUR OFF-COVER STAMPS AND TWO COVERS ARE RECORDED.

The Greenville provisionals were issued by Judge Benjamin F. Porter (1808-1868). His papers are located at Auburn University Libraries and a biography of Porter from the library website provides details of his life (http://www.lib.auburn.edu/archive/findaid/155.htm): "Benjamin Faneuil Porter was born in Charleston, South Carolina in 1808. His father died while he was very young, which left his family financially troubled. His educational background was limited, having left school at an early age to support his mother and sister. He initially worked as a druggist in Charleston and attempted to study medicine. Porter however changed his mind and began to study law. In 1826 was admitted to the South Carolina Bar and soon afterwards began to practice law in Charleston. Three years later, in 1829, Porter and his new wife relocated to Claiborne, Alabama. He was granted a license to practice law in Alabama in 1830. In 1832 he was elected to the State Legislature from Monroe County. Two years later he was elected as County Judge. He and his family moved to Tuscaloosa, Alabama in 1835. Returning to politics he was re-elected to the State Legislature in 1837 and elected Circuit Court Judge in 1839. He was the first chair of the University of Alabama School of Law in 1845 but resigned within the year. Prior to the American Civil War he edited a newspaper; served as Reporter to the Alabama State Supreme Court; was the Superintendent of Education; was the President of Will's Valley Railroad; and ran for State Senate but was defeated. At the outbreak of the war, he offered his services to Jefferson Davis and was appointed to command a camp of instruction at Greenville, Alabama. Following the war, Porter joined the Republican Party and accepted the Judgeship of the 12th Judicial Circuit. He died on June 4, 1868 in Greenville, Butler County, Alabama."

Postmaster Porter's typeset provisional issue is not only very rare, it is remarkable as one of three postmaster issues printed in two colors — the others were issued at Baton Rouge and Lenoir. These are the first government-issued, bicolored adhesive postage stamps to appear anywhere in the Western Hemisphere.

After a thorough search of relevant records (auction sales, Levi clippings, Philatelic Foundation and Confederate Stamp Alliance certificates) we have located only eight examples of either Greenville denomination, including four off-cover 5c stamps, two 5c covers, and two 10c covers. None of the Greenville stamps are cancelled.





Hempstead Tex., 5c + 10c Red, Re-valued Provisional (unlisted). Cut square from entire with red "Paid 5" over red "Hempstead Tex. Paid 10" circular provisional handstamp, manuscript "15" beneath both values, large balloon-style "Hempstead Tex. Sep. 30" (1861) circular datestamp, Very Fine, unique triple 5c rate, unlisted in Scott and C.S.A. Catalogs (in either handstamped Paid or provisional sections), ex Birkinbine E. 500-750



3107EX







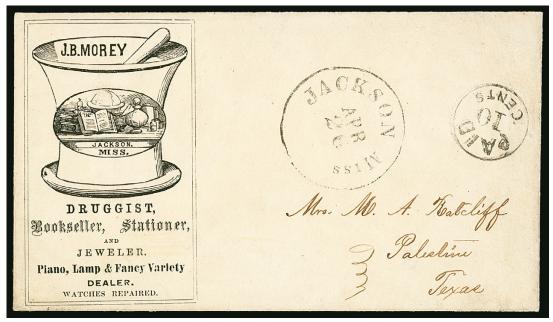
3113

Iuka Miss., 5c Black entire (42XU1). Bold strike of provisional handstamp on cover to Nashville Tenn. with Wm. McKnight Jr. commission and grocery merchant's ornately framed corner card, cover with small flaws in corners, otherwise Very Fine, a beautiful example of this scarce provisional with approximately ten known, ex Weatherly and Dr. Brandon...... E. 2,000-3,000





3115EX

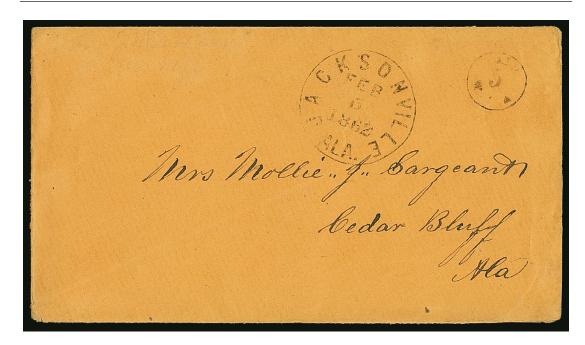


3116

Jackson Miss., 10c Black entire (43XU2). Clear strike of provisional handstamp with "Jackson Miss. Apr. 26" (ca. 1862) circular datestamp on J. B. Morey druggist and bookseller's illustrated advertising cover to Palestine Tex., right side of entire originally reduced partly into provisional marking, expertly extended and restored

EXTREMELY FINE APPEARANCE. AN OUTSTANDING ILLUSTRATED ADVERTISING DESIGN ON A JACKSON MISS. 10-CENT POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENTIRE.

This is the only advertising cover with this provisional in our records. Ex Dr. Howard Green and Dr. Brandon...... E. 2,000-3,000



Jacksonville Ala., 5c Black entire (110XU1). Small "Paid 5 W T A" in circle provisional marking at right with clear "Jacksonville Ala. Feb. 6, 1862" circular datestamp on orange-buff cover to Cedar Bluff Ala., fresh and Very Fine, extremely rare, the Crown survey lists only four examples of the Jacksonville Ala. provisional (one unused, ex Dr. Agre), this date is unlisted in Crown and comes from the Sargeant correspondence, which accounts for all of the used examples, the "W T A" initials are a mystery as they do not correspond with either of the Confederate postmasters in Jacksonville during the Confederacy, with 1991 C.S.A. certificate...
3,000.00

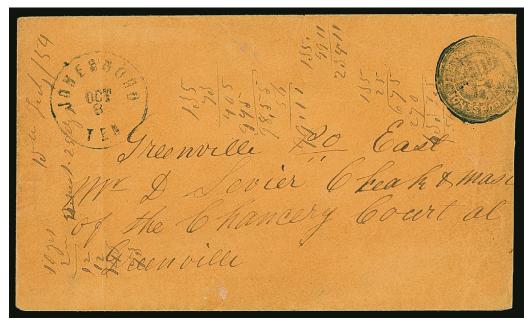


3118

Jonesboro Tenn., 5c Dark Blue entire (45XU2). Bold strike of "J.E. Williams Jonesboro T. Paid 5" postmaster-name provisional handstamp on orange-buff cover to Richmond Va., expertly repaired tear at top of cover

FINE. ONLY TEN EXAMPLES OF THE FANCY JONESBORO PROVISIONAL ARE RECORDED IN BLUE.

The Crown survey counts fifteen examples of the Jonesboro provisional entire, including five struck in Black and ten in Dark Blue. Some of these, such as the example offered here, do not have any town datestamp.





3120







3121 3122 3123EX



3124







3129



3130

3130 Lenoir N.C., 5c Blue & Orange (49X1). Margins to just in at left, small neat "X" cancel, thin spot and small corner crease

FINE APPEARING USED EXAMPLE OF THE BICOLORED PROVISIONAL STAMP OF LENOIR, NORTH CAROLINA.

James Harper (1799-1879) served as postmaster of Lenoir from 1841 until sometime in 1862 or 1863. His son, George Washington Finley (G. W. F.) Harper (1834-1921), was the assistant postmaster and, according to the written affidavits, was responsible for carving the woodcut die used to make the provisional stamps and envelopes (see Crown book, pp. 172-178, 651-652). In 1862, G. W. F. Harper enlisted as a private in Co. H, 8th Regiment, N.C. Infantry, and eventually earned the rank of major.

The Lenoir adhesive stamp is one of three bicolored provisionals issued by Southern postmasters (the others were issued at Baton Rouge La. and Greenville Ala.). Approximately 29 covers bearing the Lenoir adhesive stamp are known. The same woodcut device was applied directly to envelopes, as evidenced by the one recorded cut square with the single 5c impression (Scott 49XU1, offered in the following lot) and the unique 5c plus 5c entire (Scott 49XU2).

Ex Weill Brothers' Stock. With 1990 C.S.A. certificate stating "with added rebacking" 6,750.00

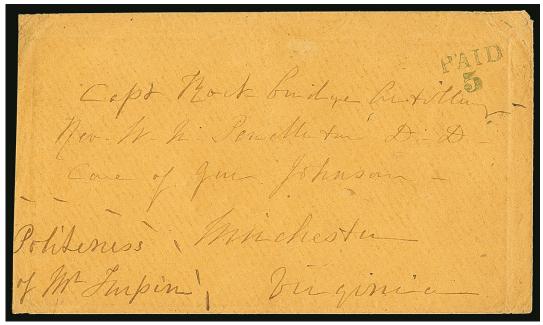


3131

3131 **Lenoir N.C., 5c Blue, Cut Square (49XU1).** Woodcut handstamp struck on 30 x 29mm piece of cover, light manuscript "X" cancel

VERY FINE. AN EXTREMELY RARE EXAMPLE OF THE 5-CENT LENOIR, NORTH CAROLINA WOODUCT HANDSTAMP FROM AN ENTIRE.

This cut square is the only example we have encountered of the single-strike 5c Lenoir from an entire. The only other example we have offered is the unique double-strike (10c rate) on a Patriotic entire (ex Kilbourne, Siegel Sale 815, lot 54).



3132EX









- Macon Ga., 5c Black on Yellow Wove (53X3). Large margin at top, ample other sides, neat parallel squiggly lines cancel, small faults including thins, Very Fine appearance 1,250.00





- Macon Ga., 5c, 10c Black entires (53XU1, 10c unlisted). First with partly clear 5c provisional marking struck partly off cover at bottom, "Macon Ga. ? 12" circular datestamp on buff cover to Griffin Ga., Very Fine, scarce with fewer than a dozen known, with 1981 P.F. certificate, second with arced "Paid" and "10" in circle on cover to Griffin Ga with manuscript "By John" at bottom left, no town cancel and never entered the mails, Very Fine, with P.S.E. and C.S.A. certificates which decline opinion but we feel it qualifies as a provisional as an unused entire, unlisted in Scott, C.S.A. Catalog MAC-GA-E03, combined Scott and C.S.A. Catalog value(Photo Ex) 900.00



Marietta Ga., 10c on 5c Black entire (54XU1a). Clear strikes of provisional marking, 3141 ⋈ neat "Marietta Geo. Aug. 31" circular datestamp on buff cover to Alexander Stephens at Richmond Va., 1861 docketing on back, slightly reduced at top as is usual for this correspondence, small repair at top left, Very Fine appearance, rare with only four reported in Crown, ex Dr. Agre, with 2002 C.S.A. certificate, lot also including No. 54XU1, clear strike on cover with Marietta double-circle datestamp to Sand Fort Ala., tear at top thru Marietta Ga., 5c Black entire (54XU1). Clear strike on buff cover to Camp Harrison Ga., $3142 \bowtie$ neat "Marietta Geo. Nov. 11" circular datestamp, barely reduced at right where repaired with small part of address painted in, Very Fine appearance, ex Dr. Agre and Dr. 3143 ⋈ Marietta Ga., 5c Black entire (54XU4). Clear strikes of all provisional markings including "Marietta Ga." double-circle control, "Paid" in oval and "5", as well as "Marietta Geo. Jul. 19" circular datestamp on cover Montgomery Ala., stained at left far from the markings which are Extremely Fine, a rare entire, Power Search does not list another example



3144

Marion Va., 5c Black (55X1). Large margins to in at right, tied to small piece by bold strike of "PAID" straightline handstamp, small toned spot on piece does not affect the stamp in any way

FRESH AND FINE EXAMPLE OF THE MARION, VIRGINIA, 5-CENT POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL.

The Marion Va. 5c and 10c provisional stamps, with their distinctive "Check" label at top, were issued by Postmaster James H. Francis in 1861. The stamps were printed in two steps: first, the typeset form containing the border and words "P. Office, Marion, Va., Check. Paid" was impressed; then the value, "5" or "10" was handstamped on the blank center. Postmaster Francis described his stamps in a January 1880 letter to August Dietz, and he offered to make more from the "die" which he still possessed. Various "reprints" made from the typeset form were made by John W. Scott, including 2c, 15c and 20c values that have never been seen genuinely used.

Genuine Marion provisional stamps are extremely rare. Our records and the Calhoun census contain a total of 11 examples of the 5c, including 4 covers (one of which is in the British Library's Tapling collection), 3 stamps remaining on pieces, 3 used off cover and an unused example on bluish paper (of uncertain status, but counted in our census)









3148



3149

Memphis Tenn., 5c Red (56X2). Two, slightly different shades, each with margins to slightly in, tied together by "Memphis Ten. Sep. 1, 1861" circular datestamp on folded letter from London, England, to Petersburg Va., datelined "London 9 Aug. 1861" and in same hand at top left is the sender's ship-name directive "Canada" (Cunard Line steamship)

VERY FINE. AN EXTREMELY RARE ACROSS-THE-LINES COVER FROM ENGLAND TO PETERSBURG, VIRGINIA, VIA MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE. PROBABLY CARRIED BY ADAMS EXPRESS FROM BOSTON TO MEMPHIS.

This letter from London, England, was carried by the Cunarder *Canada*, which left from Liverpool on August 10, 1861, and arrived at Boston August 23. All express mail between the North and South was banned after August 26, 1861, but this arrived in time to cross the lines. Our theory is that a bundle of letters addressed to the South, including this one, was sent in a package from England to the Adams office in Boston, thereby avoiding individual ship postage charges. At Boston, the package or individual letters under cover were sent south to Memphis and posted there as normal C.S.A. mail. Only three express covers with Adams Boston markings are recorded, an oddly small number, which leads us to speculate that the Boston office packaged multiple letters and shipped them south, rather than individually.

Ex Caspary. With 1983 P.F. certificate identifying the origin as London England. Scott Retail for pair on cover \$4,000.00 E. 2,000-3,000





Milledgeville Ga., 5c, 10c Black entires (57XU1, 57XU5). Four covers, two of each including unused 57XU5 (both Ty. I), typical faults including tears or flaps missing and one with repair into town datestamp, overall Fine and scarce group, one P.F. certificate accompanies.................(Photo Ex) 1,925.00







- Mobile Ala., 2c Black, 5c Blue (58X1-58X2). Two of 2c, first tight but clear margins, Mobile double-circle datestamp, sealed internal tears, appears Fine, second three full to ample margins, clear at top, thin spot, appears Very Fine, three of 5c including one unused, part original gum, thin spot, two used including one tied by full strike of Mobile double-circle datestamp on piece, overall Fine group, one P.F. certificate accompanies (Photo Ex) 3,650.00



3156

3156 ⋈ Mobile Ala., 2c Black (58X1). Full margins bottom and right with portion of adjoining stamp at bottom, clear at left and barely in at top, small scissors-cut in upper right margin clear of design, tied by "Mobile Ala. Aug. 11, 1861" double-circle datestamp on gray folded prices current to Pendleton S.C., mended erosion hole near top

VERY FINE APPEARANCE. A RARE USE OF THE 2-CENT MOBILE PROVISIONAL ON A CIRCULARRATE COVER.





3159EX

3159

Montgomery Ala., 5c Red, Blue entires (59XU1-59XU2). Bold strike of 5c Red provisional handstamp with "Montgomery Ala. Jun. 12, 1861" circular datestamp on cover to Pendleton S.C., wear and foxing, still a Very Fine strike, with 1983 P.F. certificate, lighter but clear strike of 5c Blue provisional handstamp with bold "Montgomery Ala. Nov. 18, 1861" circular datestamp on cover to Ala., repaired edge tears at top, otherwise Fine....(Photo Ex) 2,100.00



- 3160

 Montgomery Ala., 5c Red entire (59XU1). Clear strike of provisional handstamp with "Montgomery Ala. Jul. 3, 1861" circular datestamp on cover to Charleston S.C., printed corner card for Montgomery Hall, J. J. Floyd Proprietor, small tear at top, minor soiling, otherwise Very Fine, accompanied by an image of Montgomery Hall................................. 1,100.00









3164EX

3165

- Nashville Tenn., 5c Carmine (61X2). Large margins to barely touched, clear strike of blue Adams Express Co. oval datestamp, faults including thin spots and repair at top right, otherwise Fine, a rare express company marking on a provisional and very desirable with the "Adams" portion so clearly struck, this stamp paid Confederate postage on an express cover carried across the lines E. 500-750



3166

3166 (*) Nashville Tenn., 5c Brick Red, Tête-Bêche Pair (61X3 var). Vertical foot to foot pair, unused (no gum), large sheet margin one side, other sides ample to just clear, pale shade, light creases and small repair at edge between stamps, couple tiny edge nicks

VERY FINE APPEARANCE. THIS IS THE ONLY RECORDED EXAMPLE OF THE NASHVILLE 5-CENT BRICK RED TÊTE-BÊCHE PAIR

Peter W. W. Powell's study of the 5c Nashville ("Plating the Nashville Provisional," Confederate Philatelist, January-March 2008) reached the conclusion that the stereotypes were made in groups of six units, three wide by two tall. Working with photographs of the ex-Caspary tête-bêche blocks of twelve (lots 313 and 314) and the strip of five on cover (Siegel Sale 874, lot 116), Powell determined that the printing plates had to have been built up from 3-by-2 stereotype groups. Based on plate flaws unique to specific positions, Powell also concluded that the plate size was no less than 18 subjects, made from at least three six-unit stereotype groups, and that more than one plate was made. The tête-bêche arrangement in printed sheets occurred when one impression was made, then the sheet was turned 180 degrees, and a second impression was made.

This is the only recorded example of the Nashville Brick Red in tête-bêche format and is unlisted in Scott. Ex Gallagher and Rudy E. 3,000-4,000

Nashville Tenn., 5c Gray (61X4). Ample margins to just in at left, rich color in this distinctive shade, light blue town cancel, fresh and Fine, ex "Carroll", with 1986 P.F. certificate.. 1,500.00



3167



3168

3168 ⋈ Nashville Tenn., 5c Gray (61X4). Beautiful shade, large margins to just in at top left frameline, tied by blue "Nashville Ten. Oct. 30, 1861" circular datestamp and matching "Paid" handstamp on fresh cover to Macon Miss., expertly repaired opening tears along top

VERY FINE APPEARANCE. THE GRAY SHADE IS FAR RARER THAN ANY OF THE OTHER 5-CENT NASHVILLE PROVISIONAL SHADES.



3169



Nashville Tenn., 5c Violet Brown, Tête-Bêche Pair (61X5a).

Vertical foot to foot pair — Positions 4 over 6 in adjacent stereotype impressions, clear margins, repairs with small portions of design replaced, broken horizontal crease near center of pair is separated and repaired

FINE APPEARANCE. ONE OF FOUR RECORDED USED TÊTE-BÊCHE PAIRS OF THE NASHVILLE 5-CENT VIOLET BROWN PROVISIONAL.

3170

Nashville Tenn., 10c Green (61X6). Margins to slightly in, rich color, blue Nashville town and pen cancels, small sealed tear at top, corner crease at bottom left

FINE APPEARING EXAMPLE OF THE 10-CENT NASHVILLE PROVISIONAL.

Only approximately 25 examples of the 10c Nashville are known, most of which have faults to varying degrees.





3172EX



3173EX

- 3172 (*) New Orleans La., 2c-5c Provisionals (62X1-62X5). Six unused stamps, one of each except two 62X3, 2c Blue and one 5c with original gum, others no gum, large margins to just in, couple minor flaws, Fine group, both 2c with old C.S.A. certificates (Photo Ex) E. 400-500
- New Orleans La., 2c-5c Provisionals (62X1, 62X3-62X5). Group of used stamps, including 2c Blue with light cancel, 5c Brown on White including single and two pairs, one pair on piece of yellow cover cancelled with double-struck "PAID" straightline and with bold New Orleans circular datestamp, other pair with huge margins at sides, one 62X3b Ochre shade, singles of 62X4-62X5, a few hidden flaws including last with ironed creases, Fine-Very Fine or appear so, two early 1980's P.F. certificates accompany........(Photo Ex) 2,675.00





3176





- New Orleans La., 5c Red Brown on Bluish (62X4). Two, Positions 5 and 13, former with "New Orlea(ns)" portion of imprint in top sheet margin, huge margins to just touched, rich color on deeply blued paper, tied by "PAID" straightline cancels, "New Orleans La. 6 Sep." (1861) circular datestamp on yellow cover to "Hotel" in Bertie County N.C., arithmetic notations at left, few toned specks on stamps, still Very Fine, imprint copies of the New Orleans provisional are very scarce and desirable on cover................. E. 1,000-1,500
- New Orleans La., 5c Brown on White, Red Brown on Bluish (62X3-62X4). Two covers, first with large margined single 62X3, faint New Orleans circular datestamp on cover to Natchitoches La., backflap tear, Very Fine, second horizontal pair 62X4, large margins to just clear, rich color, "PAID" straightline and tied by "New Orleans La.? Sep. (1861)" circular datestamp on narrow cover to Charleston S.C., Very Fine, a nice pair of 5c New Orleans covers................................(Photo Ex) 1,150.00

NEW ORLEANS RIVER MAIL







3181

3182EX

- 3180 New Orleans La., 5c Brown on White (62X3). Huge margins to full at top, cancelled by red New Orleans river-mail double-circle datestamp, Very Fine and choice, it is believed that the doublecircle datestamp was struck in red only by Dr. Riddell himself in June 1861 before it was used on river mail, with 1989 Brian Green certificate E. 750-1,000
- 3181 New Orleans La., 5c Brown on White (62X3). Full margins to just clear at top, light red New Orleans river-mail double-circle datestamp, tiny thin spot at top, appears Fine, it is believed that the double-circle datestamp was struck in red only by Dr. Riddell himself in June 1861 before it was used on river mail, ex Dr. Skinner, with 1983 P.F. certificate E. 400-500
- 3182 New Orleans La., River Mail Cancels (62X3-62X5). Six stamps, Nos. 62X3-62X5, each showing the double-circle datestamp used on river mail, including one in red, also one with blurry strike of datestamp which appears to be Jun. 12, making it an earliest known use (with Brian Green certificate), margins mostly ample to large, a couple with one side in, some small faults, overall Fine-Very Fine or appear so, scarce group with these cancels, Scott Retail as normal cancels \$1,250.00(Photo Ex) E. 750-1,000



3183

New Orleans La., 5c Red Brown on White (62X3). Margins to just in, tied by mostly clear strike 3183 ⋈ of "PD 5 CTS/N.O.P.O." two-line provisional handstamp with "J. L. RIDDELL, P.M." straightline and "New Orleans La. Aug. 14, 1861" river-mail double-circle datestamp on narrow cover to Woodville Miss., some age spots, missing part of top flap

FINE AND RARE USE OF THE PROVISIONAL HANDSTAMP TO CANCEL THE 5-CENT PROVISIONAL

There are approximately 12 to 15 covers known with the New Orleans 5c provisional cancelled by the double-circle datestamp, most dated between August and November 1861 and associated with river mail or Postmaster Riddell E. 1,500-2,000



New Orleans La., 5c Brown on White (62X3). Large margins to full, tied by "New Orleans La. Jun. 27" river-mail double-circle datestamp on buff cover addressed to New Orleans, Very Fine, this likely originated outside of New Orleans and was cancelled with the double-circle datestamp upon arrival at the wharf....... E. 300-400



5c Blue, Stone 2 (4). Close margins to just in at top, rich color, tied by "New Orleans La. Mar. 31, 1862" river-mail double-circle datestamp on blue cover to Iberville and forwarded, stamp has scissors-cut at top, otherwise Very Fine, early use one week after date of issue, ex Dr. Skinner, also including sheet-margin horizontal pair 1c Green (1) on small piece with double strike of "New Orleans Mar. 11, 1862" river-mail double-circle datestamp, one stamp with edge faults, otherwise Fine(Photo Ex) E. 500-750



3187 ₪ New Orleans La., 5c Black entire (62XU1). Clear strikes of "J. L. RIDDELL, P.M." and "PD 5 CTS/N.O.P.O." two-line handstamps, "New Orleans La. Aug. 15, 1861" double-circle datestamp with "15" crossed out in pen, second strike with "5" date on yellow cover to Natchez Miss., "Steam" straightline applied on arrival

VERY FINE STRIKE OF THIS RARE NEW ORLEANS PROVISIONAL HANDSTAMP.

The Crown survey records only six examples of the New Orleans 5c entire. While there exist more than six it remains an elusive Confederate Provisional.



3188





3191

Pensacola Fla., 5c Black entire (106XU1). Bold strike of fancy provisional handstamp with "Paid 5" around star inside circle, "H" inside star, "Pensacola Fla. Jul. 10" (1861) circular datestamp on yellow cover to Canton Miss., reduction at left just touches the town datestamp

VERY FINE APPEARANCE. AN EXTREMELY RARE EXAMPLE OF THE PENSACOLA FLORIDA FANCY STAR IN CIRCLE 5-CENT POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL ENTIRE. ONLY FOUR EXAMPLES ARE RECORDED IN THE CROWN SURVEY.





3193EX

- 3192 (*) **Petersburg Va., 5c Red (65X1).** Position 7, unused (no gum) large bottom margin, other sides clear to just touched at upper right, all design elements intact, tiny sealed edge tear at upper right, appears Fine, ex Weill Brothers' Stock, with clear 1990 C.S.A. certificate...... 2,250.00
- Petersburg Va., 5c Red (65X1). Two, Positions 2 and 6, first with large top margin to touched, blue Petersburg circular datestamp, Very Fine, with 1986 P.F. certificate, second margins to touched, faint blue Petersburg cancel, couple small thin spots and slightly toned, otherwise Fine.................(Photo Ex) 1,500.00



3194

Petersburg Va., 5c Red, "C" for "G" in "Petersburg" and Missing "e" in "Office" (65X1 var). Position 1, late state showing break in letters "burg" of "Petersburg" and "e" of "Office" almost completely missing — these type flaws are proven by at least three other examples and should be listed in Scott — the top margin shows part of the adjoining stamp from a second impression of the plate of ten, huge left sheet margin, large to touching at right and bottom, tied by blue "Petersburg Va. Jan. 17" (1862) circular datestamp on folded letter to Weldon N.C., lightly soiled, Very Fine, a fascinating variety deserving full catalogue recognition, ex D.K. collection, with 2000 P.F. certificate................................ E. 1,500-2,000





3196



3197

Pittsylvania Court House Va., 5c Dull Red on Wove (66X1). Type II with extra space between "T" and "S" of "Cents", octagonally cut with large margins to just into the design elements at top and right, tied by "Pittsylvania C.H. Va. 6 Nov." (1861) circular datestamp on piece

FINE EXAMPLE OF THE RARE PITTSYLVANIA COURT HOUSE PROVISIONAL ON WOVE PAPER. ONLY TEN COPIES IN TOTAL ARE RECORDED, INCLUDING SEVEN COVERS.

James P. Johnson was appointed U.S. postmaster of Pittsylvania Court House (known as Chatham today) by President James Buchanan on January 20, 1859. He was appointed C.S.A. postmaster on July 29, 1861 (Richard L. Calhoun, *The Confederate Postmaster Provisionals of Virginia*). During his term as postmaster Johnson issued a 5c Red provisional adhesive stamp bearing his name. The typeset design is nearly identical to the Danville typeset provisional, and Danville's postmaster, William D. Coleman, stated that his stamps were printed at the offices of the *Democratic Appeal*. For this reason philatelists assume that the same printer produced both postmasters' stamps, substituting one name for the other. The Pittsylvania Court House stamps were printed on wove and laid papers. Dangerous counterfeits on wove paper were made from type and borders that closely resemble the originals, and these are often counted in census work. The count of genuine examples currently (and correctly) stands at 10 on Wove (66X1) and 3 on Laid (66X2).

Our records of the Pittsylvania Court House 66X1 provisional include the following:

 $\mathbf{CR} = \mathrm{cut} \ \mathrm{rectangular}; \ \mathbf{CS} = \mathrm{cut} \ \mathrm{to} \ \mathrm{octagonal} \ \mathrm{shape}; \ \mathbf{Ty}. \ \mathbf{I} = \mathrm{No} \ \mathrm{space} \ \mathrm{between} \ \mathrm{``T''} \ \mathrm{and} \ \mathrm{``S''} \ \mathrm{of} \ \mathrm{``Cents''} \ \mathbf{Ty}. \ \mathbf{II} = \mathrm{Gap} \ \mathrm{between} \ \mathrm{``T'} \ \mathrm{and} \ \mathrm{``S''} \ \mathrm{of} \ \mathrm{``Cents''}$

- 1) CR Ty. I, previously uncancelled on a Nov. 11 cover to Mrs. Ruth Hairston, Cascade Va., steamed from cover with original gum intact on stamp, ex Deats (as a cover; photo in P.F. files), Caspary, Lilly
- 2) CS Ty. II, tied on piece, Nov. 22 circular datestamp, ex Caspary, Siegel Sale 1104, lot 2270
- 3) CR Ty. I, cover to Miss Julia Green, Sep. 25, ex Sanford, Duveen, Hind, Clapp, Moody, Hall and D.K. collection (Siegel Sale 1022, lot 1112)
- 4) CR Ty. I, cover to Abram Fackler, Nov. 5, ex Caspary
- 5) CR Ty. I, cover to Lt. R. W. Martin, Sep. 27, ex Kilbourne (Siegel Sale 815, lot 135) and Gross
- 6) CS Ty. I, cover to John Payne, ex Hessel and Dr. Brandon (Siegel Sale 1073 lot 326, realized \$14,000 hammer)
- 7) CS Ty. I, cover to Sue Henry, Jan. 20 (1862), ex Ferrary
- 8) CS Ty. I, cover to Wm. Hunt, Nov. 4, ex Brooks, Klep
- 9) CR Ty. I, cover to Clark & Holt, British Library, Tapling collection;
- 10) CS Ty. II, tied on piece, Nov. 6, Siegel 1985 Rarities sale, the example offered here.



3198

3198 (*) Pleasant Shade Va., 5c Blue (67X1). Position 5, unused (no gum), large margins to barely into outer ornaments at left, rich color, light gum toning at top

VERY FINE APPEARING EXAMPLE OF THE RARE PLEASANT SHADE VIRGINIA POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL

The tiny town of Pleasant Shade had a population of 57 in 1860. Robert E. Davis was appointed U.S. postmaster by President James Buchanan on January 11, 1860. He was appointed C.S.A. postmaster on July 27, 1861, and was replaced by Eugene W. Spratley on July 14, 1863 (Richard L. Calhoun, *The Confederate Postmaster Provisionals of Virginia*). Postmaster Davis had his provisional stamps printed at Andrew F. Crutchfield & Company, publisher of the local Petersburg newspaper, *The Daily Express*. This was the firm that printed the nearly identical Petersburg provisionals. Crutchfield & Co. used five of the settings from the Petersburg form, substituting the names of the post office and postmaster, and printing the Pleasant Shade stamps in blue instead of red.

The Calhoun census published in *The Confederate Postmaster Provisionals of Virginia*, which accords with our own, records a total of 22 stamps, including an unused block of six, an unused vertical pair, seven unused singles, a used single off cover, a used single on piece, three singles on covers and one pair on cover.





3201

3201 (*) Rheatown Tenn., 5c Red (69X1). Position 2 in setting, Type II with distinctive inverted ornament at top right, unused (no gum), ample to large margins all around, bright color, faint vertical crease

VERY FINE APPEARANCE. AN EXTREMELY RARE UNUSED EXAMPLE OF THE RHEATOWN POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONAL.

Our records of the Rheatown provisional have long listed one unused single, one unused pair, three used singles, one pen-cancelled single on a dated piece and six singles on covers. However, this single comes from the unused pair we previously listed, which we now understand was broken by Jack Molesworth in the 1980's. The left stamp from the pair, offered here, was sold to the current owner by Molesworth immediately after the pair was broken. Therefore, according to our records, there are no more intact pairs of this issue, either unused or used.



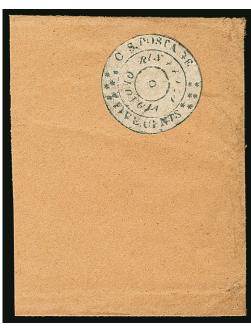
3202



3203 ⋈ Richmond Tex., 10c Red Entire (70XU2). Light strike of provisional handstamp, "Richmond Tex. Oct. 13" circular datestamp on folded letter to Houston, contents describe the illness of a Col. Potter and doctor recommendations, charge box notation at top left, intriguing notes on back by recipient regarding a runaway slave, Fine and very scarce, only ten are recorded in the Crown survey, with 1981 C.S.A. certificate. 2,000.00



3204



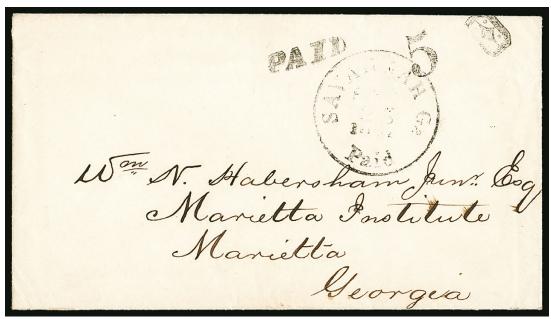
3205

Ringgold Ga., 5c Blue Black, Cut Square (71XU1). Clear strike of provisional marking tied by equally clear "Ringgold Geo. Jan. 22" circular datestamp on yellow piece, Very Fine strike, our records of the Ringgold provisional contain five full entires (there may be a sixth) as well as two on pieces and a cut-to-shape example (offered in following lot), with 1984 P.F. certificate, Scott Retail for a full entire \$9,000.00 E. 750-1,000

Ringgold Ga., 5c Blue Black, Cut Square (71XU1). Clear strike of provisional marking cut to shape and affixed to portion of unrelated buff envelope, Very Fine strike, our records of the Ringgold provisional contain five full entires (there may be a sixth) as well as two on pieces (one offered in previous lot) and this cut-to-shape example, with 1973 C.S.A. certificate (without photo), Scott Retail for a full entire \$9,000.00...... E. 400-500





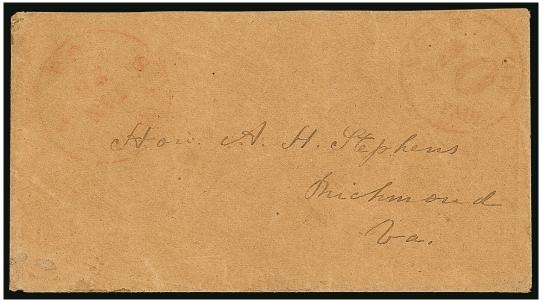


3210EX

3210

Savannah Ga., 5c Black entires (101XU1-101XU2). First with clear "Paid" provisional marking, control marking struck partly off cover, "Savannah Ga. Aug. 12?, 1861" circular datestamp on cover to Milledgeville Ga., some minor soiling, Fine, second with clear strikes of all provisional markings, partly clear strike of Savannah Ga. circular datestamp on cover to Marietta Ga., fresh and Very Fine...............(Photo Ex) 400.00





3212

3212

Sparta Ga., 10c Red entire (93XU2). Light but complete strikes of provisional handstamp and circular datestamp on buff cover to Vice President Alexander Stephens at Richmond, Jan. 26 1862 docketing on back and description of contents relating to raising contributions for Maryland soldiers, no flap as usual, Fine, the only recorded example of the 10c Sparta Postmaster's Provisional, with 1983 C.S.A. certificate 5,000.00







3216

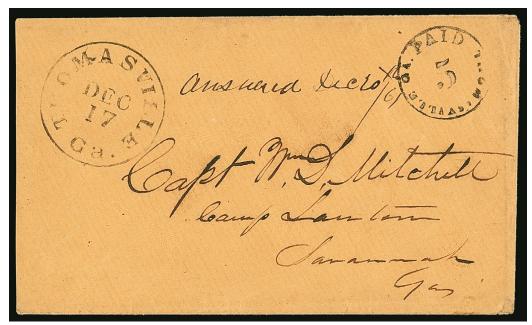


3217

3217 (*) Tellico Plains Tenn., 5c-10c Red, Se-Tenant Pair (81X2a). Unused (no gum), large margins to clear, some faint soiling not mentioned on accompanying certificate

VERY FINE AND RARE SE-TENANT PAIR OF THE TELLICO PLAINS 5-CENT AND $10\text{-}\mathrm{CENT}$ POSTMASTER'S PROVISIONALS.

The Rheatown and Tellico Plains provisionals were printed by the same printer, using a typeset form of three subjects. For the Tellico Plains provisional, which probably followed the Rheatown, the post office and postmaster's names were changed, and the third subject at right was reset with a 10c denomination. Only two are known used, including one on cover (both are December 1861 dates).



3218EX

3218

Thomasville Ga., 5c Black entires (82XU1-82UX2). First with bold strikes of "Paid" and "5", control mark on back dated Jun. 1 (1861, first day of Confederate mail system), "Thomasville Ga. Jun. 22" circular datestamp on front, addressed to Columbus Ga., torn at top from opening, soiling, otherwise Fine, with 1996 C.S.A. certificate, second with clear provisional marking and "Thomasville Ga. Dec. 17" circular datestamp on buff cover to Savannah Ga., slightly reduced at left, Very Fine(Photo Ex) 1,750.00



3219

3219 ⋈ Tullahoma, Tenn., 10c Black entire (111XU1). Clear strikes of "Paid 10" in arc and control handstamps, "Tullahoma Ten. Mar. 31 1863" circular datestamp on homemade cover to Woodlawn, Miss., fresh and Very Fine, extremely rare with only approximately six recorded, from our 1989 Rarities sale, with 1988 C.S.A. Certificate.................. 6,000.00





3221

3221 ★ Uniontown Ala., 5c Green on Gray Blue (86X3). Position 2, the only one of four positions with Lobe ornaments at top and Loop ornaments at bottom, part original gum which covers approximately half the back, large margins all around, sharp impression on deeply blued paper, trivial thin speck

EXTREMELY FINE APPEARANCE. AN EXCEPTIONALLY RARE UNUSED EXAMPLE OF THE UNIONTOWN POSTMASTER'S 5-CENT PROVISIONAL ON GRAY BLUE PAPER.

The census in the Crown Uniontown book illustrates this example, which is from our 1985 Rarities sale, as well as a repaired vertical pair from an old certificate in the Philatelic Foundations's records. These are the only recorded unused examples of a Uniontown 5c stamp on either of the issued papers. We are not aware of the provenance or whereabouts of the pair.



3222

3222 ₪ **Walterborough S.C., 10c Carmine entire (108XU2).** Neat strike, matching "Walterborough S.C. May 16" (1862) circular datestamp on legal-size cover to Columbia S.C., some edge flaws and refolded at top

VERY FINE APPEARANCE. A RARE EXAMPLE OF THE WALTERBOROUGH HANDSTAMP. PERHAPS A HALF-DOZEN ARE RECORDED.

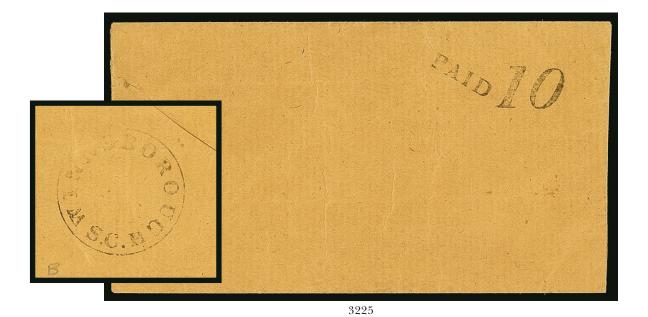
Although the Scott Catalogue lists the 10c handstamp in both Black and Carmine, neither Crown nor our own records confirm the existence of a Black entire. Of the Carmine we record six entires, all 1864 dates as follows: Jan. 15, Mar. 18, Apr. 15 (on a printed form), May 16 (offered here), Aug. 31 (turned use and charge box notation) and Nov. 9 (turned use). A cut square on a U.S. 3c Star Die entire is also known.



3223



3224 ⋈ Winnsborough S.C., 5c Black entire (97XU1). Clear control mark on back with "Paid" and "5" handstamps, "Winnsborough S.C. 10 Dec." circular datestamp on narrow cover to Columbia S.C., some expert restoration at top and backflap reattached, appears Very Fine, only three are recorded in Crown survey, with 2008 C.S.A. certificate 2,000.00



ESSAYS



3226

3226 E 1861, 2c Corn, 5c Wheat and 10c Cotton, Black Lithographed Essays, A. Hoen & Co., Baltimore Md. (C.S.A. E8, E9, E10). Each has margins all around, intense shades, some thinning which is more apparent on the 10c, but not affecting the appearance of any VERY FINE AND EXTREMELY RARE COMPLETE SET OF THE HOEN & CO. LITHOGRAPHED FSSAYS

An article by the late Calvet M. Hahn in the *Confederate Philatelist* (March-April 2000) discusses these essays, which were printed by the Baltimore firm A. Hoen & Co. Postmaster General John H. Reagan considered the Hoen proposal very promising, but acceptance of it would depend on Maryland joining the Confederacy, which of course never happened....... E. 7,500-10,000



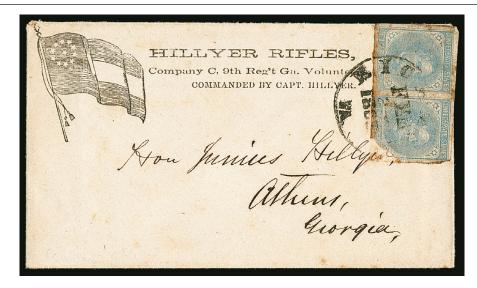


GENERAL ISSUES





3233 2c Green (3). Large margins to full at top, fresh color, light strike of double-circle datestamp, Very Fine and choice, with 1980 P.F. and C.S.A. certificates stating genuine but 3234 ★⊞ 5c Blue, Stone 2 (4). Horizontal block of six, pencil notations on gum indicate Pos. 23-25/33-35, original gum, h.r. at top, bottom center and right stamps Mint N.H., large margins, rich color, top center stamp tiny thin spot, still Very Fine-Extremely Fine multi-10c Rose (5). Unused (no gum), three large margins, clear at bottom, deep rich color, 3235 (★) 10c Rose (5). Close margins to touching, slightly gum toned, tied by blue "Columbia S.C. $3236 \bowtie$ Aug. 17" circular datestamp on small neat cover to Flat Rock N.C., Fine, ex Kohn and 3237 ★⊞ 5c Light Blue, De La Rue, 5c Blue, Local (6-7). Block of four of first, original gum, Very Fine, top left corner margin block of 24 of latter, typical dry original gum without hinging, Very Fine, nicely contrasted showing the significant differences in print quality(Photo Ex) 785.00





3239

3239

2c Brown Red (8). Horizontal strip of five with left sheet margin, large margins except where touching two stamps, tied by blue "Columbia S.C. Dec. 31" (1864) circular datestamp on high-quality envelope with embossed floral seal on flap, addressed to Edward M. Lazarus, care of Capt. J. R. Mordecai on James Island S.C., manuscript "31/12 64" docketing, to be strictly accurate we must mention a lightened wax seal stain at the center (a few letters of address strengthened after cleaning) and very faint gum stains along the top edge of strip, its placement near the fold has caused a slight bend in the left stamp

EXTREMELY FINE. ONE OF THE FEW 2-CENT RED JACK STRIPS OF FIVE CANCELLED IN BLUE ON COVER, SENT TO THE "SIEGE TRAIN" ON JAMES ISLAND IN THE CHARLESTON HARBOR.

The South Carolina "Siege Train" was a special force of C.S.A. artillery that operated from James Island in an attempt to break the Union hold of Charleston Harbor. Captain Mordecai was assistant quartermaster and son-in-law of prominent Charleston resident Moses Mordecai.

Ex MacBride, Hart, Birkinbine and Hastings. Scott Retail \$4,500.00 without premium for blue town marking E. 3,000-4,000

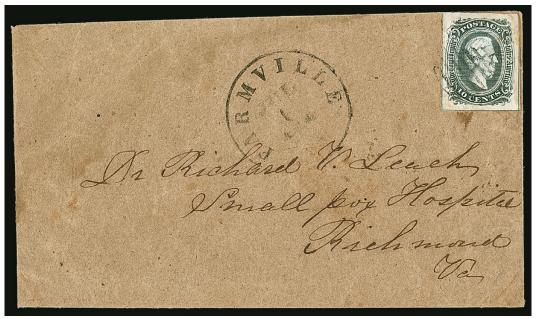














- 3248 ⋈ 10c Blue, Die A (11). Full to large margins, tied by "Culpepper C.H. Va. 18 Aug." circular datestamp on buff cover with Atlantic & Ohio Telegraph imprint, the "Connecting with all parts of the United States" changed in manuscript to "Confederate", addressed to Lexington Va., forwarded to Fancy Hill with manuscript "Forwd 10" rate and "Lexington Va. Aug. 21" circular datestamp, reduced at left slightly into design, some minor wrinkles and wear, otherwise Very Fine, a rare Confederate telegraph cover, ex Keeling................................. E. 750-1,000

GROUP LOTS

- 3250

 Confederate States Legislative Covers. Five covers franked with General Issue stamps, from or relating to Confederate legislative bodies, including turned cover with two pairs of 5c Blue, Local (7) addressed on one side to "House of Delegates Richmond Va.", other four with Nos. 11 or 12 including a Congressional member franked cover, two voting related covers including one with pre-printed address for Speaker of Senate in N.C. and printed county voting results, also one with No. 11 cancelled by "15" on brown cover addressed to "Speaker of Senate Chattanooga Tenn.", from Marysville Tenn. with "Return of Poll" at top, Very Fine and interesting group(Website PDF) E. 400-500
- Fakes and Forgeries Collection. Single album with items mounted on pages and accompanied by extensive write-ups, including Upham fakes, entires representing Charleston, Columbia and Knoxville, reprints of Knoxville adhesive provisional including one with a good 1973 P.F. certificate, Lynchburg reprint signed by Carter Glass and Carter Glass Jr., Macon Ga. adhesive Petrie fakes, Nashville Tenn. Petrie fakes including sheet of five, Salem N.C. fake adhesive and entire, St. Elmo Tenn. fantasy, Taladega Ala. adhesive fake, also many crude fakes of provisionals both real and invented, some souvenir sheet facsimiles and essays, General Issue fakes, a couple fake cancels on genuine stamps, overall a fascinating collection, the recent release of the Powell/Kimbrough book on C.S.A. fakes and forgeries makes this a particularly good time to collect this area...... E. 750-1,000

END OF SALE — THANK YOU



BIDS

Sale 1132

JUNE 22, 2016

PADDLE#

Use this form to submit absentee bids or to confirm telephone bids

1	Pleas	e provide the follo	owing informa	tion:						
	NAME									
	ADD	ADDRESS								
	CITY/STATE/ZIP									
	РНО	NE		MOBILE						
	EMA	IL								
7	Have	e you purchased fr	om us in the p	past 5 years?	Yes (please go to No (references	to Section 3) required below)				
	STAN	MP FIRM		PHONE						
	STAN	ИР FIRM		PHONE						
	Please submit references at least 2 business days before the sale. Bids from new clients will not be executed if satisfactory references are not received in time to be contacted.									
3	BioAbs"PlInc	e whole dollar amo ls do not include th sentee bids will adv us", "Break Tie" or licate any "Or" bids ou wish to limit the	ne 15% Buyer' ance at one in "Buy" bids w s between lot i	s Premium, taxo crement over tl ill not be execu number/bid ent	es, duty or shippine next highest content ted ries and bracket	ing charges ompeting bid your choices				
Lot	#	Bid \$	Lot #	Bid \$	Lot #	Bid \$				
15% Bu	ıyer's	Premium, taxes, d	iuty and ship	ping costs). You	ır bids will be e	our bids (excluding xecuted until your				
4	the C catalo not l dema the 1	igning this form, Conditions of Sale ogue (printed and di imited to a) paym nded by the Siegel fir 5% Buyer's Premiums duty, shipping co	printed in the igital), including the in the marm, and b) paymam, any sales	e sale bids wil ng but you wai anner Siegel o nent of or your tax or honor a	I be executed as co ve the right to ma r its employees ar participation in tl	You agree that your purtesy by Siegel, but ke any claim against ising from these bids he sale. You agree to ed, regardless of any				
SIGNED)			D	ATE					

Additional Bids

Sale 1132

JUNE 22, 2016

PADDLE#

		(

Lot#	Bid \$	Lot#	Bid \$	Lot#	Bid \$

Shipping & Insurance

We will be pleased to arrange for shipping and transit insurance for purchases in this sale, except for lots marked or announced as "floor sale only." To expedite billing and delivery to hundreds of buyers in each sale, we use standard charges for postage and insurance under our policy. These charges are based on the package weight and mailing requirements, according to the schedule shown here. Our standard charges do not include a fee for our services, and they may be slightly more or less than the actual postage or Fedex fee. We ask all buyers to remit the invoiced amount for shipping and insurance.

Transit insurance is provided in all cases, except when the buyer has furnished us with documentation that insurance is effective under the buyer's own policy.

There will be no added insurance charge for shipments of less than \$75,000 value. Shipments valued in excess of \$75,000 may require supplemental insurance and/or special courier service, the estimated cost of which will be furnished to the buyer prior to shipment. If the buyer refuses to pay the estimated charges or furnish proof of self-insured coverage, the buyer will be responsible for picking up the lots at our office and any resulting sales tax.

Bidding Increments

The auctioneer may regulate the bidding at his discretion. However, to assist absentee bidders in establishing their maximum bids, the increments shown here will be used in most cases. We recommend that written bids conform to these increments-bids that do not will be reduced accordingly.

Standard Shipping Charges

Weight Class	Shipping Method	Charge
Up to 2 lbs.	Fedex Envelope	\$20
Over 2 1bs.	Fedex Box	\$35 - \$50*
Outside US	Fedex	\$50 - \$100**
Bulky Lots	Fedex Ground or Express	By weight

^{*} Up to \$75,000 value and up to 5 lbs; additional charge may apply to packages exceeding limits

2/2015

Bid	Increment	Bid I	ncremen
Up to \$200	\$10	\$7,000-20,000	\$500
\$200-500	\$25	\$20,000-30,000	\$1,000
\$500-1,000	\$50	\$30,000-75,000	\$2,500
\$1,000-3,000	\$100	\$75,000-140,000	\$5,000
\$3,000-7,000	\$250	\$140,000-300,000	\$10,000

^{**} Buyers outside United States are liable for any applicable customs duty and clearance charges. An accurate declaration of contents and value will be made on all packages and import/export documents. Siegel may refuse to ship lots to certain countries with a high risk factor.

















ROBERT A. SIEGEL AUCTION GALLERIES, INC.

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PRICES REALIZED FOR SALE 1132---6/22/2016

Confederate States and the Civil War

Robert A. Siegel Auction Galleries, Inc. 60 East 56th Street, 4th Floor, New York, NY 10022 Tel (212) 753-6421 Fax (212) 753-6429

Lot#	Realized										
3001	1,100	3044	3,000	3091	900	3135	450	3179	400	3223	180
3002	2,400	3045	650	3092	550	3136	475	3180	950	3224	325
3003	1,600	3046	1,300	3093	400	3137	550	3181	300	3225	800
3005	1,500	3047	3,500	3094	700	3138	2,400	3182	550	3226	14,000
3006	3,000	3048	26,000	3095	275	3139	375	3183	1,600	3227	650
3007	3,750	3049	2,600	3096	800	3140	300	3184	225	3228	1,800
3008	650	3050	300	3097	225	3141	600	3185	950	3229	500
3009	250	3051	1,100	3098	5,500	3142	110	3186	850	3230	130
3010	700	3052	400	3099	500	3143	400	3187	2,100	3231	450
3011	1,000	3053	425	3100	275	3144	4,250	3188	2,200	3232	180
3012	550	3054	1,000	3101	400	3145	1,300	3189	2,100	3233	500
3013	450	3055	1,200	3102	16,000	3146	500	3190	1,600	3234	700
3014	650	3056	375	3103	600	3147	400	3191	3,000	3235	1,700
3015	225	3057	2,600	3104	600	3148	1,300	3192	900	3236	300
3016	250	3058	1,900	3105	1,700	3149	2,000	3193	750	3237	250
3017	400	3059	450	3106	550	3150	1,100	3194	1,300	3238	6,500
3018	325	3060	500	3107	1,900	3151	550	3195	700	3239	3,000
3019	425	3061	425	3108	400	3152	275	3196	600	3240	800
3020	225	3062	600	3109	275	3153	1,900	3197	7,500	3241	2,400
3021	475	3063	450	3110	6,000	3154	1,400	3198	4,250	3242	1,300
3022	275	3067	650	3111	2,800	3155	750	3199	130	3243	1,300
3023	950	3068	1,600	3112	1,100	3157	325	3200	1,700	3244	2,300
3024	500	3069	700	3113	1,900	3158	400	3201	3,500	3245	3,500
3025	375	3070	400	3114	650	3159	425	3202	800	3246	2,100
3026	250	3071	900	3115	1,300	3160	300	3203	450	3247	1,700
3027	2,400	3072	200	3116	1,300	3161	700	3204	550	3248	550
3028	500	3073	250	3117	900	3162	1,700	3205	600	3249	5,500
3029	475	3074	275	3118	1,300	3163	475	3207	400	3250	600
3030	200	3075	550	3119	850	3164	850	3208	850	3251	2,000
3031	400	3076	800	3120	1,400	3165	1,300	3209	11,000		
3032	800	3077	170	3121	300	3166	2,600	3210	250		
3033	450	3078	400	3122	750	3167	500	3211	325		
3034	1,800	3079	1,300	3123	275	3168	3,500	3212	1,100		
3035	900	3082	550	3124	1,600	3169	1,000	3213	600		
3036	3,250	3083	800	3126	900	3170	1,200	3214	1,200		
3037	160	3084	400	3127	900	3171	1,500	3215	180		
3038	475	3085	350	3128	1,600	3172	750	3216	1,200		
3039	450	3086	750	3130	2,400	3173	1,400	3217	3,500		
3040	375	3087	800	3131	3,500	3174	1,600	3218	475		
3041	650	3088	1,900	3132	750	3175	350	3219	1,200		
3042	1,800	3089	1,600	3133	800	3176	800	3220	1,100		
3043	375	3090	1,300	3134	275	3177	500	3221	3,500		